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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS YEARBOOK

2022

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第 1 表 國內生產毛額與國民所得
Table 1. Gross Domestic Product and National Income

年	國內生產毛額					國民所得毛額		國民所得	
	Gross Domestic Product					GNI		National Income	
	當期價格			連鎖實質值（105年為參考年）		當期價格		當期價格	
	At Current Prices			Chained (2016) Dollars		At Current Prices		At Current Prices	
Year	金 額	年增率	折合美金	金 額	年 增 率	金 額	折合美金	金 額	折合美金
	(百萬元)	(%)	(百萬元)	(百萬元)	(經濟成長率)	(百萬元)	(百萬元)	(百萬元)	(百萬元)
	Amount	Annual Change	Amount	Amount	Change Rate	Amount	Amount	Amount	Amount
	(Million NT\$)	Rate (%)	(Million US\$)	(Million NT\$)	(Economic Growth Rate) (%)	(Million NT\$)	(Million US\$)	(Million NT\$)	(Million US\$)
40 年 1951	12 327	—	1 197	156 918	—	12 320	1 196	12 276	1 192
50 年 1961	71 122	12.19	1 778	349 761	7.05	71 039	1 776	67 543	1 689
60 年 1971	269 084	16.29	6 727	985 232	13.43	268 962	6 724	251 184	6 280
70 年 1981	1 804 431	18.52	49 047	2 512 595	7.10	1 794 778	48 784	1 612 497	43 830
74 年 1985	2 535 056	4.83	63 599	3 311 483	4.81	2 582 170	64 781	2 326 610	58 370
75 年 1986	2 965 448	16.98	78 347	3 692 701	11.51	3 042 373	80 380	2 772 721	73 256
76 年 1987	3 344 935	12.80	104 956	4 163 551	12.75	3 418 256	107 256	3 108 455	97 535
77 年 1988	3 615 662	8.09	126 378	4 497 627	8.02	3 713 008	129 780	3 383 964	118 279
78 年 1989	4 032 464	11.53	152 687	4 889 907	8.72	4 133 153	156 500	3 791 784	143 574
79 年 1990	4 474 288	10.96	166 392	5 160 859	5.54	4 591 514	170 752	4 178 789	155 403
80 年 1991	5 018 019	12.15	187 100	5 592 915	8.37	5 153 461	192 150	4 682 161	174 577
81 年 1992	5 609 357	11.78	222 947	6 057 698	8.31	5 729 967	227 741	5 146 484	204 550
82 年 1993	6 200 154	10.53	234 943	6 470 467	6.81	6 313 988	239 257	5 676 853	215 114
83 年 1994	6 779 396	9.34	256 213	6 955 940	7.50	6 886 649	260 266	6 201 831	234 385
84 年 1995	7 391 062	9.02	279 013	7 407 974	6.50	7 501 637	283 188	6 715 711	253 519
85 年 1996	8 031 305	8.66	292 473	7 865 538	6.18	8 140 368	296 445	7 297 677	265 757
86 年 1997	8 705 149	8.39	303 315	8 341 508	6.05	8 793 900	306 408	7 895 859	275 117
87 年 1998	9 366 337	7.60	279 926	8 692 254	4.20	9 433 416	281 931	8 374 791	250 293
88 年 1999	9 804 503	4.68	303 827	9 277 419	6.73	9 893 116	306 573	8 745 179	271 000
89 年 2000	10 328 549	5.34	330 725	9 863 229	6.31	10 465 202	335 101	9 229 455	295 532
90 年 2001	10 119 429	-2.02	299 303	9 724 993	-1.40	10 308 613	304 898	8 979 918	265 599
91 年 2002	10 630 911	5.05	307 429	10 258 057	5.48	10 867 017	314 257	9 448 363	273 232
92 年 2003	10 924 029	2.76	317 374	10 691 422	4.22	11 246 157	326 733	9 833 040	285 678
93 年 2004	11 596 241	6.15	346 881	11 434 651	6.95	11 959 648	357 752	10 396 797	311 002
94 年 2005	12 036 675	3.80	374 042	12 050 225	5.38	12 321 781	382 902	10 656 342	331 148
95 年 2006	12 572 587	4.45	386 492	12 745 595	5.77	12 878 527	395 897	11 044 201	339 508
96 年 2007	13 363 917	6.29	406 940	13 618 739	6.85	13 689 358	416 850	11 540 037	351 402
97 年 2008	13 115 096	-1.86	415 824	13 727 568	0.80	13 420 912	425 520	11 097 384	351 851
98 年 2009	12 919 445	-1.49	390 788	13 506 148	-1.61	13 321 803	402 958	10 922 061	330 371
99 年 2010	14 060 345	8.83	444 245	14 889 912	10.25	14 476 060	457 379	12 131 269	383 294
100 年 2011	14 262 201	1.44	483 957	15 436 975	3.67	14 634 307	496 583	12 227 309	414 907
101 年 2012	14 677 765	2.91	495 536	15 779 909	2.22	15 109 951	510 127	12 496 672	421 900
102 年 2013	15 270 728	4.04	512 957	16 171 821	2.48	15 673 232	526 477	13 194 356	443 210
103 年 2014	16 258 047	6.47	535 332	16 935 007	4.72	16 697 152	549 791	14 212 193	467 968
104 年 2015	17 055 080	4.90	534 474	17 183 235	1.47	17 494 741	548 253	14 860 645	465 705
105 年 2016	17 555 268	2.93	543 002	17 555 268	2.17	18 006 409	556 957	15 305 453	473 413
106 年 2017	17 983 347	2.44	590 780	18 136 589	3.31	18 430 708	605 477	15 733 800	516 879
107 年 2018	18 375 022	2.18	609 251	18 642 014	2.79	18 789 823	623 005	15 968 442	529 458
108 年 2019	18 908 632	2.90	611 336	19 213 196	3.06	19 384 783	626 731	16 312 542	527 402
109 年 2020	19 914 806	5.32	673 252	19 863 877	3.39	20 486 586	692 582	17 232 544	582 574
110 年 2021	21 663 231	8.78	773 135	21 178 952	6.62	22 231 360	793 410	18 912 683	674 971
111 年 2022	22 679 843	4.69	760 813	21 727 151	2.59	23 374 561	784 118	19 548 997	655 787

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

第2表 平均每人所得與消費
Table 2. Per Capita Income and Consumption

當期價格

At Current Prices

年 Year	平均每人國民所得毛額 Per Capita GNI			平均每人國民所得 Per Capita National Income			平均每人民間消費支出 Per Capita Private Final Consumption		
	金額 (元)	年增率 (%)	折合美金 (美元)	金額 (元)	年增率 (%)	折合美金 (美元)	金額 (元)	年增率 (%)	折合美金 (美元)
	Amount	Annual Change Rate	Amount	Amount	Annual Change Rate	Amount	Amount	Annual Change Rate	Amount
	(NT\$)	(%)	(US\$)	(NT\$)	(%)	(US\$)	(NT\$)	(%)	(US\$)
40年 1951	1 588	—	154	1 582	—	154	1 157	—	112
50年 1961	6 440	8.42	161	6 123	8.01	153	4 331	7.95	108
60年 1971	18 035	13.86	451	16 843	13.61	421	9 687	9.21	242
70年 1981	99 544	15.92	2 706	89 434	16.15	2 431	51 381	17.01	1 397
74年 1985	134 548	4.03	3 376	121 231	4.06	3 041	65 592	4.54	1 646
75年 1986	156 731	16.49	4 141	142 839	17.82	3 774	70 169	6.98	1 854
76年 1987	174 249	11.18	5 468	158 457	10.93	4 972	78 262	11.53	2 456
77年 1988	187 150	7.40	6 541	170 565	7.64	5 962	89 153	13.92	3 116
78年 1989	206 086	10.12	7 803	189 065	10.85	7 159	103 975	16.63	3 937
79年 1990	226 418	9.87	8 420	206 065	8.99	7 663	115 464	11.05	4 294
80年 1991	251 345	11.01	9 372	228 358	10.82	8 514	127 865	10.74	4 768
81年 1992	276 753	10.11	11 000	248 572	8.85	9 880	143 437	12.18	5 701
82年 1993	302 119	9.17	11 448	271 633	9.28	10 293	157 972	10.13	5 986
83年 1994	326 588	8.10	12 343	294 112	8.28	11 115	176 163	11.52	6 658
84年 1995	352 725	8.00	13 315	315 771	7.36	11 920	186 626	5.94	7 045
85年 1996	379 656	7.64	13 826	340 354	7.79	12 395	203 906	9.26	7 426
86年 1997	406 483	7.07	14 163	364 972	7.23	12 717	219 234	7.52	7 639
87年 1998	432 018	6.28	12 911	383 537	5.09	11 463	234 303	6.87	7 002
88年 1999	449 473	4.04	13 929	397 319	3.59	12 312	245 064	4.59	7 594
89年 2000	471 734	4.95	15 105	416 031	4.71	13 322	257 199	4.95	8 236
90年 2001	461 419	-2.19	13 647	401 946	-3.39	11 888	257 619	0.16	7 620
91年 2002	483 770	4.84	13 990	420 616	4.64	12 164	264 992	2.86	7 663
92年 2003	498 441	3.03	14 481	435 810	3.61	12 662	270 289	2.00	7 853
93年 2004	528 094	5.95	15 797	459 084	5.34	13 733	286 490	5.99	8 570
94年 2005	542 099	2.65	16 846	468 828	2.12	14 569	298 293	4.12	9 270
95年 2006	564 267	4.09	17 346	483 897	3.21	14 875	304 188	1.98	9 351
96年 2007	597 334	5.86	18 189	503 548	4.06	15 333	313 787	3.16	9 555
97年 2008	583 576	-2.30	18 503	482 543	-4.17	15 299	315 264	0.47	9 996
98年 2009	577 241	-1.09	17 460	473 259	-1.92	14 315	310 358	-1.56	9 388
99年 2010	625 560	8.37	19 765	524 234	10.77	16 563	323 280	4.16	10 214
100年 2011	630 965	0.86	21 410	527 186	0.56	17 889	335 222	3.69	11 375
101年 2012	649 322	2.91	21 922	537 021	1.87	18 130	344 466	2.76	11 630
102年 2013	671 384	3.40	22 552	565 198	5.25	18 985	353 073	2.50	11 860
103年 2014	713 443	6.26	23 492	607 264	7.44	19 996	367 586	4.11	12 104
104年 2015	745 634	4.51	23 367	633 367	4.30	19 849	374 530	1.89	11 737
105年 2016	765 711	2.69	23 684	650 854	2.76	20 132	386 209	3.12	11 946
106年 2017	782 437	2.18	25 704	667 945	2.63	21 943	395 902	2.51	13 006
107年 2018	796 852	1.84	26 421	677 201	1.39	22 454	407 568	2.95	13 514
108年 2019	821 527	3.10	26 561	691 326	2.09	22 351	418 844	2.77	13 542
109年 2020	868 732	5.75	29 369	730 744	5.70	24 704	407 134	-2.80	13 764
110年 2021	947 294	9.04	33 808	805 883	10.28	28 761	413 574	1.58	14 760
111年 2022	1 002 341	5.81	33 624	838 294	4.02	28 121	444 329	7.44	14 905

第 3 表 各業生產毛額結構
Table 3. Composition of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

當期價格

單位：％ Unit : %

年 Year	國內生 產毛額 (不含統 計差異) GDP (SD is not included)	農業 Agri- cul- ture	工業 In- dustry	製造業 電力及 燃氣供 應業 Manu- fac- turing Electricity and Gas Supply 營建 工程業 Con- struc- tion			服務業 Ser- vices	批發及 零售業 Wholesale and Retail Trade	運輸及 倉儲業 Transpor- tation and Storage	金融及 保險業 Financial and Insurance Activities	公共行政及 國防；強制 性社會安全 Public Admi- nistration and Defence; Co- mpulsory So- cial Security
72 年 1983	100.00	7.25	44.06	33.92	4.33	4.44	48.69	12.21	4.23	3.08	8.70
73 年 1984	100.00	6.25	45.18	35.55	4.28	4.07	48.56	12.21	4.48	3.21	8.48
74 年 1985	100.00	5.71	44.73	35.11	4.49	3.91	49.56	12.18	4.64	3.79	8.62
75 年 1986	100.00	5.39	46.03	37.73	3.70	3.52	48.58	11.87	4.41	3.77	7.75
76 年 1987	100.00	5.22	45.29	36.86	3.69	3.67	49.49	11.73	4.41	4.44	7.39
77 年 1988	100.00	4.95	43.16	34.86	3.25	3.96	51.89	12.04	4.59	5.20	7.88
78 年 1989	100.00	4.76	40.61	32.38	3.01	4.21	54.63	12.03	4.50	7.02	8.15
79 年 1990	100.00	4.00	39.22	31.10	2.81	4.36	56.78	12.71	4.37	7.38	8.81
80 年 1991	100.00	3.64	38.78	30.77	2.77	4.29	57.59	12.93	4.37	6.66	9.02
81 年 1992	100.00	3.46	37.26	29.17	2.64	4.43	59.28	13.40	4.30	7.03	8.77
82 年 1993	100.00	3.49	36.30	27.93	2.58	4.72	60.21	13.40	4.22	7.24	8.53
83 年 1994	100.00	3.35	34.80	26.48	2.49	4.92	61.85	13.66	4.26	7.91	8.27
84 年 1995	100.00	3.31	33.62	25.53	2.41	4.81	63.06	14.35	4.26	7.42	8.35
85 年 1996	100.00	3.04	32.99	25.46	2.31	4.43	63.97	14.78	4.30	7.56	8.35
86 年 1997	100.00	2.44	32.67	25.37	2.23	4.27	64.89	15.06	4.29	8.59	8.09
87 年 1998	100.00	2.36	32.15	25.19	2.23	3.93	65.49	15.56	4.30	8.22	7.94
88 年 1999	100.00	2.44	31.07	24.67	2.12	3.52	66.49	16.20	4.34	8.45	7.95
89 年 2000	100.00	2.02	30.94	25.25	1.92	3.08	67.05	16.91	4.02	8.16	7.89
90 年 2001	100.00	1.90	28.89	23.59	1.96	2.65	69.21	16.82	4.09	8.16	8.31
91 年 2002	100.00	1.81	30.66	25.52	1.95	2.47	67.53	16.48	4.00	7.90	7.95
92 年 2003	100.00	1.70	31.59	26.71	1.85	2.31	66.71	16.29	3.74	7.41	8.05
93 年 2004	100.00	1.66	32.24	27.49	1.53	2.48	66.10	16.71	3.69	7.43	7.76
94 年 2005	100.00	1.64	31.76	27.22	1.43	2.36	66.60	17.23	3.46	7.52	7.71
95 年 2006	100.00	1.59	31.83	27.15	1.26	2.65	66.58	17.47	3.17	7.17	7.54
96 年 2007	100.00	1.47	32.52	27.99	1.02	2.68	66.01	17.52	3.14	7.14	7.18
97 年 2008	100.00	1.57	30.87	26.97	0.31	2.74	67.56	17.91	3.02	7.03	7.53
98 年 2009	100.00	1.70	31.08	26.29	1.47	2.50	67.22	17.44	2.88	6.23	7.71
99 年 2010	100.00	1.61	33.39	28.67	1.30	2.60	65.00	16.89	3.09	6.19	7.29
100 年 2011	100.00	1.74	32.62	28.27	0.88	2.67	65.64	17.14	2.85	6.37	7.30
101 年 2012	100.00	1.70	32.66	28.33	0.92	2.62	65.64	16.85	2.91	6.40	7.29
102 年 2013	100.00	1.73	33.72	29.12	1.31	2.57	64.54	16.78	2.81	6.36	6.85
103 年 2014	100.00	1.85	35.57	30.94	1.46	2.51	62.57	15.95	2.86	6.45	6.40
104 年 2015	100.00	1.76	36.29	31.42	1.78	2.47	61.95	15.65	3.03	6.46	6.11
105 年 2016	100.00	1.87	36.87	32.22	1.69	2.34	61.27	15.25	2.91	6.41	5.98
106 年 2017	100.00	1.82	36.83	32.53	1.34	2.31	61.35	15.40	3.03	6.53	5.83
107 年 2018	100.00	1.69	36.31	32.13	1.14	2.39	62.00	15.55	2.96	6.66	5.83
108 年 2019	100.00	1.68	35.46	30.96	1.19	2.66	62.86	15.73	2.99	6.76	5.84
109 年 2020	100.00	1.58	37.32	32.30	1.49	2.87	61.10	15.46	2.78	6.71	5.74
110 年 2021	100.00	1.43	38.71	34.09	1.04	2.97	59.87	15.53	3.79	6.74	5.46
111 年 2022	100.00	1.39	37.60	34.34	-0.52	3.17	61.00	15.95	3.90	6.38	5.48

說明：SD係統計差異(Statistical Discrepancy)。

第 4 表 各業生產毛額實質成長率
Table 4. Growth Rates in Chained Dollars of
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

單位：％

Unit：％

年 Year	經濟 成長率 Eco- nomic Growth Rate	農業 Agri- cul- ture	工業 In- dustry	製造業 Manu- fac- turing	電力及 燃氣供 應業 Electricity and Gas Supply	營建 工程業 Con- struc- tion	服務業 Ser- vices	批發及 零售業 Wholesale and Retail Trade	運輸及 倉儲業 Transporta- tion and Storage	金融及 保險業 Financial and Insurance Activities	公共行政及 國防；強制 性社會安全 Public Admi- nistration and Defence; Co- mpulsory So- cial Security
72 年 1983	9.02	3.15	12.45	15.65	8.92	-4.10	7.64	9.03	8.44	-2.46	5.19
73 年 1984	10.05	2.79	12.07	14.45	4.91	4.00	9.91	10.03	10.86	16.86	7.43
74 年 1985	4.81	1.30	1.22	1.05	0.30	3.01	7.63	6.34	8.34	22.76	6.02
75 年 1986	11.51	1.85	14.95	17.80	3.26	5.74	10.00	9.15	5.74	16.45	3.02
76 年 1987	12.75	7.11	10.97	10.59	16.95	9.48	13.98	11.45	11.08	32.26	5.33
77 年 1988	8.02	1.90	4.47	3.15	10.00	11.49	12.10	12.18	9.32	26.04	9.10
78 年 1989	8.72	-0.75	5.44	4.53	6.90	12.53	13.29	11.04	6.89	37.80	8.44
79 年 1990	5.54	0.93	-0.04	-1.23	0.87	7.53	9.72	9.40	4.01	12.04	9.98
80 年 1991	8.37	1.83	6.32	5.86	14.78	3.67	9.66	9.16	7.15	-1.48	8.16
81 年 1992	8.31	-2.42	5.97	5.25	11.59	8.56	9.49	10.86	7.91	12.61	3.17
82 年 1993	6.81	4.69	5.31	4.16	8.26	11.14	8.89	7.62	4.92	10.96	4.87
83 年 1994	7.50	-4.72	6.68	6.57	8.73	7.45	8.85	8.73	5.82	14.40	3.57
84 年 1995	6.50	3.85	5.41	6.12	7.72	1.32	7.26	8.74	6.80	-1.73	7.46
85 年 1996	6.18	-1.36	4.83	6.34	4.63	-1.81	7.45	7.90	4.72	7.25	5.96
86 年 1997	6.05	-1.70	5.96	7.14	6.41	0.51	6.84	5.10	4.37	21.59	1.65
87 年 1998	4.20	-7.56	2.23	2.16	8.19	0.52	4.96	6.09	3.29	0.24	2.09
88 年 1999	6.73	3.42	6.58	8.39	2.15	-1.00	7.18	7.65	11.69	7.65	2.72
89 年 2000	6.31	2.14	6.82	9.14	1.71	-4.26	6.40	7.96	6.66	1.47	3.35
90 年 2001	-1.40	-4.14	-7.07	-6.86	-4.60	-11.44	0.67	1.20	-3.70	-3.59	1.73
91 年 2002	5.48	7.38	10.49	11.97	4.02	3.25	3.11	3.31	3.82	2.00	-0.51
92 年 2003	4.22	-1.47	9.49	11.48	2.87	-3.21	2.94	2.77	0.90	1.34	2.30
93 年 2004	6.95	-5.34	10.95	11.64	7.34	7.29	5.20	6.60	6.30	7.53	0.88
94 年 2005	5.38	-4.22	7.92	8.80	3.95	1.78	4.06	6.69	2.65	4.56	1.57
95 年 2006	5.77	11.69	7.30	7.98	1.37	4.47	4.57	5.78	3.44	3.17	0.09
96 年 2007	6.85	-0.17	12.66	14.72	-5.37	1.24	4.60	5.82	5.12	7.12	-1.17
97 年 2008	0.80	0.14	0.26	1.24	-3.08	-9.13	0.56	1.02	-0.57	-3.53	0.54
98 年 2009	-1.61	-2.80	-2.52	-2.00	23.63	-10.98	-1.26	-2.17	-5.29	-7.77	1.04
99 年 2010	10.25	2.13	21.48	23.32	7.24	13.81	6.35	6.39	8.12	8.38	3.09
100 年 2011	3.67	4.59	5.87	6.62	4.05	1.04	3.16	3.80	2.54	4.04	0.24
101 年 2012	2.22	-3.21	4.64	5.36	0.70	-1.44	1.28	1.04	1.35	1.55	0.40
102 年 2013	2.48	1.59	3.03	3.39	2.44	0.84	2.21	1.13	7.17	3.99	-0.89
103 年 2014	4.72	2.04	9.27	10.52	2.82	0.78	3.15	3.24	0.52	7.99	-0.94
104 年 2015	1.47	-7.72	0.90	1.34	-3.54	-0.76	1.23	-0.48	-0.73	4.21	0.03
105 年 2016	2.17	-9.65	3.74	4.05	6.44	-1.17	1.33	0.21	2.83	2.27	-0.03
106 年 2017	3.31	8.27	4.75	5.44	-0.08	-0.78	2.90	4.33	6.29	5.19	0.70
107 年 2018	2.79	4.49	2.55	2.58	2.11	1.94	2.97	3.37	5.27	3.77	0.78
108 年 2019	3.06	-0.91	1.41	1.09	1.90	5.10	3.59	4.75	1.58	3.85	1.77
109 年 2020	3.39	-1.53	7.12	7.50	2.72	5.41	1.33	5.02	-19.43	5.66	1.73
110 年 2021	6.62	-4.50	13.62	15.09	2.76	5.66	3.04	4.29	-6.11	10.93	1.27
111 年 2022	2.59	-4.97	1.80	1.76	3.84	0.66	2.55	0.97	6.15	-4.11	0.63

第 5 表 國內生產毛額 - 依支出分
Table 5. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT \$

年	國內 生產毛額	國 內 需 求					國 外 淨 需 求		
		Domestic Demand					Net Demand of Rest of the World		
Year	Gross Domestic Product	小計 Total	民間 消費 Private Final Consump- tion	政府 消費 Govern- ment Final Consump- tion	固定資本 形成 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	存貨 變動 Changes in Inventories	小計 Total	商品及 服務輸出 Exports of Goods and Services	減:商品及 服務輸入 Imports of Goods and Services
40 年 1951	12 327	12 906	8 974	2 130	1 351	451	- 579	1 257	1 836
50 年 1961	71 122	76 087	47 770	13 719	11 964	2 634	- 4 965	9 803	14 768
60 年 1971	269 084	262 596	144 469	45 271	64 959	7 897	6 488	93 776	87 288
70 年 1981	1 804 431	1 769 151	926 401	294 426	512 534	35 790	35 280	917 245	881 965
74 年 1985	2 535 056	2 207 610	1 258 803	420 605	528 723	- 521	327 446	1 345 612	1 018 166
75 年 1986	2 965 448	2 418 180	1 362 089	442 852	592 881	20 358	547 268	1 661 598	1 114 330
76 年 1987	3 344 935	2 822 692	1 535 269	496 236	713 899	77 288	522 243	1 859 110	1 336 867
77 年 1988	3 615 662	3 370 947	1 768 771	559 909	843 082	199 185	244 715	1 919 625	1 674 910
78 年 1989	4 032 464	3 783 974	2 085 275	671 147	990 079	37 473	248 490	1 959 957	1 711 467
79 年 1990	4 474 288	4 287 741	2 341 481	806 438	1 109 144	30 678	186 547	2 020 737	1 834 190
80 年 1991	5 018 019	4 832 040	2 621 689	909 282	1 237 055	64 014	185 979	2 309 420	2 123 441
81 年 1992	5 609 357	5 527 447	2 969 752	976 759	1 489 340	91 596	81 910	2 363 843	2 281 933
82 年 1993	6 200 154	6 114 827	3 301 452	1 037 107	1 713 213	63 055	85 327	2 674 195	2 588 868
83 年 1994	6 779 396	6 684 570	3 714 693	1 074 417	1 840 862	54 598	94 826	2 897 685	2 802 859
84 年 1995	7 391 062	7 288 802	3 969 095	1 250 017	2 025 079	44 611	102 260	3 448 460	3 346 200
85 年 1996	8 031 305	7 785 418	4 372 030	1 372 009	2 030 515	10 864	245 887	3 738 767	3 492 880
86 年 1997	8 705 149	8 552 139	4 742 938	1 494 258	2 229 399	85 544	153 010	4 127 263	3 974 253
87 年 1998	9 366 337	9 287 831	5 116 174	1 603 733	2 479 166	88 758	78 506	4 418 599	4 340 093
88 年 1999	9 804 503	9 587 343	5 393 982	1 593 739	2 542 407	57 215	217 160	4 627 041	4 409 881
89 年 2000	10 328 549	10 142 191	5 705 842	1 624 793	2 718 886	92 670	186 358	5 444 410	5 258 052
90 年 2001	10 119 429	9 637 479	5 755 500	1 709 953	2 234 956	- 62 930	481 950	5 098 642	4 616 692
91 年 2002	10 630 911	9 946 359	5 952 563	1 755 670	2 281 998	- 43 872	684 552	5 666 553	4 982 001
92 年 2003	10 924 029	10 245 484	6 098 448	1 772 076	2 362 420	12 540	678 545	6 248 779	5 570 234
93 年 2004	11 596 241	11 252 112	6 488 097	1 812 161	2 851 228	100 626	344 129	7 404 437	7 060 308
94 年 2005	12 036 675	11 593 885	6 780 122	1 857 470	2 922 677	33 616	442 790	7 841 435	7 398 645
95 年 2006	12 572 587	11 925 173	6 942 614	1 876 400	3 062 330	43 829	647 414	8 993 922	8 346 508
96 年 2007	13 363 917	12 374 320	7 191 198	1 947 925	3 219 358	15 839	989 597	10 169 267	9 179 670
97 年 2008	13 115 096	12 488 816	7 250 351	2 010 818	3 049 254	178 393	626 280	10 171 377	9 545 097
98 年 2009	12 919 445	11 818 575	7 162 577	2 075 673	2 763 072	- 182 747	1 100 870	8 732 598	7 631 728
99 年 2010	14 060 345	13 130 121	7 481 002	2 121 653	3 330 074	197 392	930 224	11 197 740	10 267 516
100 年 2011	14 262 201	13 333 657	7 774 972	2 191 998	3 333 162	33 525	928 544	11 528 993	10 600 449
101 年 2012	14 677 765	13 630 790	8 015 850	2 284 488	3 313 753	16 699	1 046 975	11 634 675	10 587 700
102 年 2013	15 270 728	13 943 063	8 242 378	2 259 221	3 465 988	- 24 524	1 327 665	11 854 435	10 526 770
103 年 2014	16 258 047	14 632 191	8 602 842	2 360 910	3 630 558	37 881	1 625 856	12 559 478	10 933 622
104 年 2015	17 055 080	14 857 471	8 787 564	2 363 711	3 663 758	42 438	2 197 609	12 157 096	9 959 487
105 年 2016	17 555 268	15 361 883	9 082 075	2 482 242	3 807 567	- 10 001	2 193 385	11 808 128	9 614 743
106 年 2017	17 983 347	15 583 517	9 325 676	2 486 552	3 795 869	- 24 580	2 399 830	12 095 508	9 695 678
107 年 2018	18 375 022	16 319 768	9 610 482	2 623 385	4 001 128	84 773	2 055 254	12 191 349	10 136 095
108 年 2019	18 908 632	17 036 206	9 883 066	2 652 859	4 526 606	- 26 325	1 872 426	11 922 648	10 050 222
109 年 2020	19 914 806	17 196 721	9 601 096	2 772 825	4 817 276	5 524	2 718 085	11 567 527	8 849 442
110 年 2021	21 663 231	18 588 433	9 705 876	2 944 989	5 691 783	245 785	3 074 798	14 040 574	10 965 776
111 年 2022	22 679 843	19 902 920	10 361 735	3 157 324	6 374 236	9 625	2 776 923	15 862 030	13 085 107

第 6 表 民間消費結構
Table 6. Composition of Private Final Consumption Expenditure

		當期價格												
單位：%		At Current Prices												Unit：%
年		合 計	食非 酒 品 精 飲 及料	菸 酒	衣 服 著 飾 鞋 用 襪 品	住 宅 斯 服 及 務 、 他 水 燃 電 料	家 具 務 設 維 備 護	醫 療 保 健	交 通	通 訊	休 閒 與 文 化	教 育	餐 廳 及 旅 館	其 他
Year		Total	Food and Non- alco- holic bever- ages	Alco- holic bever- ages and Tobacco	Cloth- ing and Foot- wear	Housing, Water, Electri- city, Gas and other Fuels	Furnish- ings, Household equipment and routine Household maintenance	Health	Trans- port	Communi- cation	Recrea- tion and Cult- ure	Educa- tion	Restaur- ants and Hotels	Miscel- laneous goods and services
72 年	1983	100.00	20.29	5.57	6.02	19.09	4.15	3.61	12.23	2.51	4.45	5.35	3.85	12.89
73 年	1984	100.00	19.21	5.36	6.05	18.55	4.25	3.54	12.39	2.49	4.79	5.50	4.41	13.45
74 年	1985	100.00	18.43	5.22	5.92	18.96	4.10	3.45	13.12	2.51	4.77	5.91	4.76	12.85
75 年	1986	100.00	18.11	4.93	5.73	19.02	4.08	3.30	13.76	2.58	4.79	5.90	5.03	12.77
76 年	1987	100.00	17.07	4.50	5.69	19.05	4.05	3.10	15.25	2.63	5.18	5.51	5.39	12.57
77 年	1988	100.00	16.06	4.02	5.72	18.83	4.11	3.03	17.47	2.37	5.74	5.33	5.02	12.31
78 年	1989	100.00	15.12	3.67	5.62	18.31	4.08	2.96	17.43	2.40	5.86	5.04	5.22	14.27
79 年	1990	100.00	14.54	3.39	5.69	18.87	4.06	3.44	16.73	2.53	6.13	5.30	5.55	13.78
80 年	1991	100.00	13.76	3.17	5.75	19.82	3.95	3.99	17.61	2.62	6.24	5.47	5.70	11.91
81 年	1992	100.00	13.60	2.90	5.71	20.36	4.05	4.03	16.65	2.73	6.53	5.33	5.72	12.40
82 年	1993	100.00	13.36	2.68	5.60	20.87	4.18	3.95	15.49	2.87	6.93	5.31	5.71	13.06
83 年	1994	100.00	13.22	2.52	5.43	21.11	4.22	3.89	14.81	2.79	6.84	5.14	5.63	14.40
84 年	1995	100.00	13.33	2.50	5.72	22.00	4.54	2.12	14.61	2.83	7.24	5.18	5.93	13.99
85 年	1996	100.00	13.00	2.44	5.71	21.97	4.72	2.48	13.33	2.82	7.35	5.16	6.13	14.89
86 年	1997	100.00	12.35	2.57	5.71	21.25	4.70	2.69	13.06	2.78	7.60	5.11	6.40	15.77
87 年	1998	100.00	12.52	2.46	5.40	20.78	4.74	2.78	12.56	3.11	7.65	5.03	6.50	16.47
88 年	1999	100.00	12.50	2.36	5.32	20.52	4.66	2.88	11.54	3.86	8.09	5.09	6.57	16.61
89 年	2000	100.00	12.26	2.23	5.19	19.98	4.62	2.96	11.62	4.10	8.47	5.14	6.73	16.69
90 年	2001	100.00	12.25	2.17	5.16	20.17	4.54	3.21	11.15	4.13	8.45	5.41	6.70	16.67
91 年	2002	100.00	12.15	2.31	5.12	19.50	4.70	3.38	11.28	4.23	8.56	5.46	6.56	16.75
92 年	2003	100.00	12.36	2.58	4.82	19.20	4.83	3.59	11.32	4.22	8.28	5.41	6.51	16.87
93 年	2004	100.00	12.30	2.45	4.95	18.31	4.96	3.82	11.83	4.08	8.80	5.19	6.40	16.91
94 年	2005	100.00	12.72	2.33	4.70	17.98	5.07	3.98	12.35	4.00	8.79	5.04	6.61	16.46
95 年	2006	100.00	12.74	2.44	4.46	18.05	5.24	3.98	11.82	3.84	9.09	4.98	6.85	16.52
96 年	2007	100.00	12.69	2.40	4.47	17.99	5.24	4.01	11.57	3.80	9.12	4.84	7.04	16.83
97 年	2008	100.00	13.27	2.42	4.47	18.36	5.20	4.10	11.36	3.84	8.99	4.80	7.24	15.95
98 年	2009	100.00	13.47	2.51	4.57	18.85	5.03	4.23	11.43	3.92	8.68	4.84	7.46	15.01
99 年	2010	100.00	13.26	2.54	4.52	18.46	4.98	4.15	12.12	3.85	8.62	4.62	7.87	15.00
100年	2011	100.00	13.28	2.54	4.51	18.14	5.01	4.09	12.85	3.99	8.60	4.44	8.38	14.17
101年	2012	100.00	13.53	2.50	4.54	17.85	4.99	4.05	12.99	4.02	8.38	4.35	8.76	14.05
102年	2013	100.00	13.38	2.36	4.53	17.83	4.96	4.08	13.19	3.89	8.15	4.19	9.05	14.40
103年	2014	100.00	13.19	2.19	4.63	17.49	4.97	4.06	13.30	3.73	8.00	4.03	9.41	14.99
104年	2015	100.00	13.14	2.19	4.72	17.42	5.01	4.10	12.28	3.76	8.00	3.95	9.83	15.62
105年	2016	100.00	13.16	2.11	4.75	17.09	4.92	4.11	12.22	3.55	7.51	3.75	10.15	16.68
106年	2017	100.00	12.81	2.21	4.63	17.04	4.81	4.10	12.33	3.35	7.43	3.64	10.17	17.49
107年	2018	100.00	12.76	2.49	4.60	16.93	4.78	4.13	12.25	2.98	7.46	3.51	10.36	17.76
108年	2019	100.00	12.88	2.46	4.66	16.84	4.75	4.14	12.25	2.73	7.51	3.43	10.58	17.77
109年	2020	100.00	13.86	2.58	4.82	17.88	4.98	4.31	10.82	2.67	6.93	3.54	10.09	17.52
110年	2021	100.00	14.22	2.59	4.87	18.23	5.15	4.32	10.28	2.79	6.67	3.35	9.37	18.14
111年	2022	100.00	14.11	2.39	5.33	17.67	5.00	4.41	10.58	2.69	6.92	3.15	10.55	17.21

說明：本表“其他”項含對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費支出。

第 7 表 民間消費實質成長率
Table 7. Growth Rates in Chained Dollars of Private
Final Consumption Expenditure

單位：%

Unit：%

年	合	食非	菸	衣	住	家	醫	交	通	休	教	餐	其
Year	Total	Food and Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	Furnishings, Household equipment and routine Household maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services
72 年 1983	6.59	3.94	7.64	6.96	8.04	5.83	-0.97	15.06	11.79	6.96	3.31	23.30	-0.14
73 年 1984	8.94	5.71	5.19	8.89	5.78	10.67	3.86	11.24	8.72	20.75	3.10	23.22	13.07
74 年 1985	5.30	3.47	3.86	4.91	8.11	1.44	-0.18	12.56	6.75	3.10	0.86	11.90	1.01
75 年 1986	7.62	3.95	1.72	7.76	9.85	6.25	3.09	12.90	10.58	7.44	2.54	13.93	7.84
76 年 1987	11.49	5.46	7.85	14.79	10.66	10.38	4.65	18.49	14.73	26.30	3.10	19.78	10.15
77 年 1988	14.13	7.38	3.44	14.22	11.43	16.83	13.16	36.05	2.59	25.92	3.47	5.02	10.04
78 年 1989	14.24	5.50	7.28	16.62	8.36	15.56	10.62	19.60	21.83	18.41	3.03	15.12	29.79
79 年 1990	9.13	5.60	4.37	13.42	11.75	10.10	26.30	9.05	20.83	13.07	0.63	10.76	4.12
80 年 1991	7.73	4.30	4.51	12.62	10.61	7.74	25.33	13.53	21.54	7.60	3.96	10.16	-7.19
81 年 1992	9.93	4.26	2.06	11.35	11.01	14.75	8.50	8.89	20.11	15.27	2.84	10.77	14.27
82 年 1993	8.17	5.84	2.26	11.41	8.29	10.80	7.33	4.47	18.85	13.73	1.62	8.46	12.14
83 年 1994	8.68	4.21	4.64	9.69	8.95	10.35	8.87	6.88	10.62	6.95	1.36	8.18	18.64
84 年 1995	3.74	3.21	4.23	8.97	7.78	11.07	-42.96	3.36	10.89	9.77	1.96	8.61	1.56
85 年 1996	7.11	2.93	5.20	7.17	7.43	13.56	26.03	0.16	13.46	6.27	1.68	10.11	13.05
86 年 1997	7.11	4.26	11.36	7.66	2.71	8.44	15.85	5.03	9.42	10.61	2.39	10.70	13.14
87 年 1998	6.68	5.57	3.19	7.48	3.39	7.82	10.48	5.10	24.43	7.54	2.07	7.24	10.25
88 年 1999	5.25	4.95	-0.80	5.47	3.65	4.63	8.04	-1.49	38.29	10.95	2.36	5.00	5.33
89 年 2000	5.24	4.35	1.79	2.85	2.48	5.03	7.79	2.66	24.57	8.93	2.16	7.24	5.81
90 年 2001	1.42	1.57	-1.56	1.94	1.50	0.75	8.26	-3.43	10.96	1.70	1.96	0.86	1.37
91 年 2002	3.48	2.29	-11.16	2.12	1.00	9.14	7.25	6.30	13.59	5.56	2.45	1.26	3.17
92 年 2003	2.86	3.66	11.09	-4.75	2.04	8.38	8.04	1.72	3.55	1.11	1.27	2.88	3.88
93 年 2004	5.24	1.53	-1.91	5.64	1.99	9.36	12.09	7.34	7.99	13.60	0.54	3.12	6.12
94 年 2005	3.34	1.19	1.02	-0.81	2.46	6.27	5.73	6.16	8.60	5.03	0.51	6.40	1.60
95 年 2006	1.78	3.14	-1.95	-0.44	2.40	5.29	-0.22	-5.07	4.62	5.95	-0.17	5.18	2.08
96 年 2007	2.40	0.56	-0.54	1.05	3.25	2.00	2.28	-1.74	5.29	6.42	-0.64	4.20	4.15
97 年 2008	-1.74	-1.48	-0.31	0.07	2.04	-2.23	0.65	-4.69	8.03	2.71	-1.26	-4.75	-8.53
98 年 2009	-0.04	0.91	-3.14	1.71	1.51	-4.94	2.01	4.34	8.58	-0.08	-0.51	1.50	-7.29
99 年 2010	3.71	1.77	-1.18	1.40	1.77	3.95	2.59	3.65	10.44	10.14	-0.54	9.79	2.58
100年 2011	3.03	1.55	1.21	0.91	1.60	2.29	1.49	6.43	13.48	8.66	-1.23	8.75	-2.66
101年 2012	1.92	0.39	-1.18	1.35	0.92	1.75	1.35	1.88	11.63	3.18	0.56	5.28	0.55
102年 2013	2.55	0.39	-4.54	2.51	1.50	1.19	3.15	3.65	4.04	2.08	-1.62	4.17	6.69
103年 2014	3.70	-0.72	-5.29	5.34	1.98	4.73	3.09	6.17	4.18	4.67	0.04	4.85	8.14
104年 2015	2.86	-1.66	0.21	4.67	2.05	2.95	2.64	1.84	7.40	3.58	-0.04	4.18	6.99
105年 2016	2.64	-3.30	-3.29	3.91	1.59	0.45	3.09	5.36	3.97	-2.13	-2.01	5.38	9.27
106年 2017	2.70	1.23	1.33	0.16	1.56	-0.24	1.12	1.66	4.95	1.68	-1.08	1.36	9.57
107年 2018	2.05	1.78	0.98	2.16	1.39	1.82	2.81	-0.45	3.33	3.32	-1.42	3.42	3.82
108年 2019	2.25	1.95	1.70	5.04	1.50	2.02	2.16	3.09	2.17	3.60	-0.50	3.60	1.25
109年 2020	-2.55	4.52	0.87	-0.76	2.36	1.81	0.38	-10.51	2.43	-10.79	-1.00	-7.17	-4.48
110年 2021	-0.25	0.88	0.24	0.38	2.30	3.29	0.67	-9.55	11.50	-2.84	-4.69	-6.90	4.48
111年 2022	3.75	0.40	-2.17	14.16	1.65	0.05	7.66	5.91	3.07	9.23	-1.62	13.52	-0.54

說明：本表“其他”項含對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費支出。

第 8 表 國民消費
Table 8. National Consumption Expenditure

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT \$

年	國民消費	民間消費	政府消費	對家庭服務之政府消費	民間實際消費	政府實際消費
Year	National Consumption Expenditure	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Individual Consumption Expenditure	Private Actual Final Consumption	Government Actual Final Consumption
	a+b	a	b	c	a+c	b-c
72 年 1983	1 438 918	1 085 739	353 179	140 718	1 226 457	212 461
73 年 1984	1 577 995	1 187 727	390 268	154 505	1 342 232	235 763
74 年 1985	1 679 408	1 258 803	420 605	169 567	1 428 370	251 038
75 年 1986	1 804 941	1 362 089	442 852	174 979	1 537 068	267 873
76 年 1987	2 031 505	1 535 269	496 236	204 980	1 740 249	291 256
77 年 1988	2 328 680	1 768 771	559 909	231 289	2 000 060	328 620
78 年 1989	2 756 422	2 085 275	671 147	276 519	2 361 794	394 628
79 年 1990	3 147 919	2 341 481	806 438	335 685	2 677 166	470 753
80 年 1991	3 530 971	2 621 689	909 282	386 903	3 008 592	522 379
81 年 1992	3 946 511	2 969 752	976 759	420 278	3 390 030	556 481
82 年 1993	4 338 559	3 301 452	1 037 107	456 824	3 758 276	580 283
83 年 1994	4 789 110	3 714 693	1 074 417	481 981	4 196 674	592 436
84 年 1995	5 219 112	3 969 095	1 250 017	614 625	4 583 720	635 392
85 年 1996	5 744 039	4 372 030	1 372 009	663 411	5 035 441	708 598
86 年 1997	6 237 196	4 742 938	1 494 258	699 558	5 442 496	794 700
87 年 1998	6 719 907	5 116 174	1 603 733	736 804	5 852 978	866 929
88 年 1999	6 987 721	5 393 982	1 593 739	785 004	6 178 986	808 735
89 年 2000	7 330 635	5 705 842	1 624 793	811 050	6 516 892	813 743
90 年 2001	7 465 453	5 755 500	1 709 953	838 112	6 593 612	871 841
91 年 2002	7 708 233	5 952 563	1 755 670	873 027	6 825 590	882 643
92 年 2003	7 870 524	6 098 448	1 772 076	914 527	7 012 975	857 549
93 年 2004	8 300 258	6 488 097	1 812 161	914 803	7 402 900	897 358
94 年 2005	8 637 592	6 780 122	1 857 470	950 705	7 730 827	906 765
95 年 2006	8 819 014	6 942 614	1 876 400	969 947	7 912 561	906 453
96 年 2007	9 139 123	7 191 198	1 947 925	1 006 233	8 197 431	941 692
97 年 2008	9 261 169	7 250 351	2 010 818	1 025 666	8 276 017	985 152
98 年 2009	9 238 250	7 162 577	2 075 673	1 050 386	8 212 963	1 025 287
99 年 2010	9 602 655	7 481 002	2 121 653	1 071 144	8 552 146	1 050 509
100 年 2011	9 966 970	7 774 972	2 191 998	1 105 742	8 880 714	1 086 256
101 年 2012	10 300 338	8 015 850	2 284 488	1 157 415	9 173 265	1 127 073
102 年 2013	10 501 599	8 242 378	2 259 221	1 170 413	9 412 791	1 088 808
103 年 2014	10 963 752	8 602 842	2 360 910	1 212 453	9 815 295	1 148 457
104 年 2015	11 151 275	8 787 564	2 363 711	1 232 515	10 020 079	1 131 196
105 年 2016	11 564 317	9 082 075	2 482 242	1 289 481	10 371 556	1 192 761
106 年 2017	11 812 228	9 325 676	2 486 552	1 319 572	10 645 248	1 166 980
107 年 2018	12 233 867	9 610 482	2 623 385	1 393 181	11 003 663	1 230 204
108 年 2019	12 535 925	9 883 066	2 652 859	1 447 979	11 331 045	1 204 880
109 年 2020	12 373 921	9 601 096	2 772 825	1 507 507	11 108 603	1 265 318
110 年 2021	12 650 865	9 705 876	2 944 989	1 595 756	11 301 632	1 349 233
111 年 2022	13 519 059	10 361 735	3 157 324	1 708 417	12 070 152	1 448 907

說明：依93SNA將政府消費按受益對象區分為社會全體及家庭兩部分，其中政府對社會全體服務部分稱為政府實際消費，而對家庭服務之政府消費併計民間消費則為民間實際消費。

第 9 表 一般政府經常收支結構
Table 9. Composition of General Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

當期價格 單位：％ At Current Prices Unit : %											
年 Year	收 入 Receipts					支 出 Disbursements					儲 蓄 Savings
	合 計 Total	財 產 及 企業所得 Property and Entrepre- neurial Income	生 產 及 進口稅 Taxes on Production and Imports	所得稅及 其他經常稅 Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.	其他經常 移轉收入 Other Current Transfers	合 計 Total	政 府 消 費 Government Final Consumption Expenditure	財產所 得支出 Property Income	補助金 Sub- sidies	其他經常 移轉支出 Other Current Transfers	
72 年 1983	100.00	14.85	54.60	21.29	9.26	81.72	72.34	0.97	2.47	5.95	18.28
73 年 1984	100.00	15.20	53.05	21.78	9.98	80.26	72.88	0.79	2.54	4.05	19.74
74 年 1985	100.00	18.59	49.27	21.70	10.44	82.48	74.62	0.83	2.49	4.54	17.52
75 年 1986	100.00	15.99	48.82	23.04	12.16	83.05	74.43	0.84	2.34	5.44	16.95
76 年 1987	100.00	14.95	44.91	27.84	12.30	76.04	68.66	1.03	1.07	5.27	23.96
77 年 1988	100.00	14.77	41.92	31.56	11.75	73.18	65.21	1.14	0.87	5.95	26.82
78 年 1989	100.00	14.18	39.87	33.56	12.39	73.63	65.67	0.97	0.83	6.16	26.37
79 年 1990	100.00	12.46	38.05	37.03	12.47	80.72	70.37	1.69	0.81	7.84	19.28
80 年 1991	100.00	10.71	39.82	34.90	14.57	91.07	75.77	3.32	0.73	11.25	8.93
81 年 1992	100.00	12.44	38.32	34.73	14.51	83.67	68.58	4.01	0.78	10.30	16.33
82 年 1993	100.00	13.40	39.56	32.11	14.94	85.05	68.19	5.71	0.78	10.36	14.95
83 年 1994	100.00	12.55	39.89	32.98	14.59	85.56	65.46	6.00	0.83	13.26	14.44
84 年 1995	100.00	10.67	36.96	28.51	23.86	89.92	66.71	5.93	0.58	16.70	10.08
85 年 1996	100.00	12.85	34.14	27.18	25.83	93.61	70.10	5.75	0.79	16.97	6.39
86 年 1997	100.00	12.02	32.53	30.70	24.75	90.53	68.53	3.77	0.91	17.32	9.47
87 年 1998	100.00	17.51	30.43	27.55	24.51	91.51	67.28	6.10	1.82	16.31	8.49
88 年 1999	100.00	12.20	31.22	29.30	27.27	101.05	72.01	6.76	1.63	20.64	-1.05
89 年 2000	100.00	13.38	29.44	28.89	28.30	98.27	69.78	6.65	1.68	20.17	1.73
90 年 2001	100.00	11.86	29.19	27.80	31.15	110.54	76.76	7.65	2.54	23.58	-10.54
91 年 2002	100.00	13.86	30.14	24.34	31.66	109.13	76.83	7.29	2.01	23.00	-9.13
92 年 2003	100.00	15.48	28.27	24.27	31.98	102.67	73.59	6.24	2.19	20.65	-2.67
93 年 2004	100.00	13.49	28.92	26.35	31.24	99.79	71.23	5.07	1.96	21.53	0.21
94 年 2005	100.00	11.82	27.37	29.58	31.24	96.33	66.65	4.61	2.06	23.01	3.67
95 年 2006	100.00	12.61	25.70	29.26	32.44	94.01	63.76	4.76	1.90	23.60	5.99
96 年 2007	100.00	12.00	24.92	31.98	31.11	93.77	63.27	4.75	2.00	23.75	6.23
97 年 2008	100.00	11.39	23.73	33.05	31.83	100.66	64.23	4.59	2.33	29.51	-0.66
98 年 2009	100.00	13.16	23.39	28.31	35.13	104.04	69.06	4.40	2.88	27.70	-4.04
99 年 2010	100.00	11.22	25.87	26.34	36.57	100.52	68.01	3.81	2.40	26.30	-0.52
100 年 2011	100.00	12.16	25.10	27.53	35.21	95.34	64.37	3.54	2.21	25.21	4.66
101 年 2012	100.00	11.05	24.65	27.87	36.43	102.03	65.93	3.46	2.19	30.44	-2.03
102 年 2013	100.00	10.08	24.74	26.90	38.27	100.23	62.69	3.43	1.95	32.15	-0.23
103 年 2014	100.00	10.59	24.79	27.49	37.14	97.01	61.52	3.16	1.92	30.40	2.99
104 年 2015	100.00	9.56	24.14	29.34	36.96	94.96	58.49	2.92	1.80	31.75	5.04
105 年 2016	100.00	8.49	24.30	28.60	38.61	93.28	58.28	2.79	1.78	30.43	6.72
106 年 2017	100.00	8.84	24.62	29.08	37.45	96.06	58.11	2.47	1.71	33.77	3.94
107 年 2018	100.00	8.78	24.93	29.67	36.62	97.34	58.45	2.30	1.70	34.89	2.66
108 年 2019	100.00	8.94	24.48	30.37	36.21	93.82	57.36	2.18	1.87	32.41	6.18
109 年 2020	100.00	9.37	25.10	28.42	37.11	104.54	60.00	2.06	5.71	36.77	-4.54
110 年 2021	100.00	7.36	23.98	32.52	36.14	94.97	56.66	1.65	4.22	32.45	5.03
111 年 2022	100.00	7.69	22.61	35.29	34.40	92.31	55.11	1.42	2.52	33.25	7.69

第 10 表 國內固定資本形成毛額結構
Table 10. Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation

當期價格

單位：%

At Current Prices

Unit : %

年	依 資 本 財 型 態 分				國 內 固 定 資 本 形 成	依 購 買 主 體 分		
	By Type of Capital Goods					By Owner		
	營 建 工 程	運 輸 工 具	機 器 及 設 備	智 慧 財 產		民 營 企 業	公 營 事 業	政 府
Year	Con- structions	Transport Equip- ments	Machinery and Other Equipments	Intellectual Property Products	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Private Enter- prises	Public Enter- prises	General Govern- ment
40 年 1951	54.11	9.33	34.86	1.70	100.00	53.96	28.72	17.32
50 年 1961	46.65	11.89	36.32	5.14	100.00	50.64	34.70	14.66
60 年 1971	36.64	12.74	44.96	5.66	100.00	56.48	31.16	12.36
70 年 1981	43.90	8.14	44.47	3.50	100.00	50.77	32.45	16.79
74 年 1985	49.58	9.63	34.38	6.40	100.00	57.66	22.67	19.67
75 年 1986	48.01	8.09	37.12	6.78	100.00	58.48	22.30	19.23
76 年 1987	46.66	8.61	37.84	6.89	100.00	61.55	20.41	18.04
77 年 1988	47.21	9.14	36.78	6.86	100.00	62.43	17.81	19.76
78 年 1989	46.83	9.70	36.93	6.54	100.00	60.96	18.17	20.87
79 年 1990	46.74	8.63	37.24	7.38	100.00	53.67	22.29	24.04
80 年 1991	48.14	8.64	35.02	8.20	100.00	50.85	21.91	27.25
81 年 1992	49.14	9.29	33.16	8.41	100.00	54.55	18.47	26.98
82 年 1993	52.65	8.31	30.76	8.28	100.00	56.64	15.25	28.11
83 年 1994	51.48	7.30	32.42	8.80	100.00	58.28	12.83	28.89
84 年 1995	49.41	7.03	34.79	8.77	100.00	60.50	12.06	27.45
85 年 1996	47.82	6.06	36.29	9.83	100.00	61.68	11.16	27.16
86 年 1997	45.26	7.18	37.47	10.09	100.00	65.33	9.66	25.01
87 年 1998	42.95	7.76	38.77	10.52	100.00	67.63	9.45	22.93
88 年 1999	40.57	5.76	41.95	11.72	100.00	66.62	10.23	23.15
89 年 2000	36.75	5.94	45.44	11.87	100.00	70.15	9.05	20.79
90 年 2001	39.56	7.53	38.25	14.65	100.00	65.84	11.02	23.13
91 年 2002	40.62	6.18	37.45	15.74	100.00	68.78	10.41	20.81
92 年 2003	39.03	5.66	39.00	16.31	100.00	69.94	9.77	20.29
93 年 2004	37.61	5.71	42.09	14.59	100.00	76.14	6.75	17.11
94 年 2005	37.88	7.31	39.69	15.11	100.00	75.51	7.30	17.19
95 年 2006	39.01	5.39	40.06	15.54	100.00	77.58	6.54	15.88
96 年 2007	38.77	5.10	39.97	16.16	100.00	78.01	6.51	15.47
97 年 2008	41.72	3.96	36.50	17.81	100.00	74.90	7.12	17.97
98 年 2009	39.71	4.62	35.19	20.48	100.00	69.96	8.35	21.69
99 年 2010	37.71	5.21	38.88	18.21	100.00	74.70	7.49	17.81
100 年 2011	39.45	5.36	36.43	18.76	100.00	76.21	6.58	17.21
101 年 2012	40.38	5.59	34.24	19.79	100.00	78.25	6.11	15.65
102 年 2013	40.18	5.45	34.10	20.27	100.00	79.73	5.78	14.49
103 年 2014	40.45	6.10	32.68	20.76	100.00	81.31	5.82	12.87
104 年 2015	39.51	6.25	32.81	21.44	100.00	82.69	5.23	12.09
105 年 2016	37.37	6.12	34.52	21.99	100.00	83.33	4.90	11.77
106 年 2017	38.18	6.37	32.49	22.96	100.00	82.52	4.86	12.63
107 年 2018	38.45	6.04	32.27	23.25	100.00	81.93	5.33	12.73
108 年 2019	36.86	5.29	35.70	22.14	100.00	82.63	4.85	12.52
109 年 2020	37.51	4.89	34.53	23.07	100.00	81.65	5.78	12.57
110 年 2021	36.69	4.74	36.57	22.00	100.00	84.64	5.19	10.17
111 年 2022	36.07	4.45	38.15	21.33	100.00	84.45	5.39	10.16

第 11 表 國內固定資本形成毛額實質成長率
Table 11. Growth Rates in Chained Dollars of
Gross Fixed Capital Formation

單位：%

Unit：%

年 Year	依 資 本 財 型 態 分 By Type of Capital Goods				國 內 固 定 資 本 形 成 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	依 購 買 主 體 分 By Owner		
	營 建 工 程 Con- structions	運 輸 工 具 Transport Equip- ments	機器及 設 備 Machinery and Other Equipments	智 慧 財 產 Intellectual Property Products		民 營 企 業 Private Enter- prises	公 營 事 業 Public Enter- prises	政 府 General Govern- ment
41 年 1952	21.19	56.47	48.41	46.61	34.42	23.89	51.30	39.43
50 年 1961	-1.44	35.37	13.04	16.67	7.91	5.31	13.65	6.03
60 年 1971	19.54	16.17	32.62	12.95	24.36	23.15	34.75	7.69
70 年 1981	1.16	-9.51	12.27	4.26	4.96	5.77	1.55	9.70
74 年 1985	5.60	-19.26	-12.10	9.18	-3.66	-4.80	-9.62	8.31
75 年 1986	10.41	-6.47	20.25	18.73	12.70	14.42	10.01	10.74
76 年 1987	13.32	26.59	26.43	24.43	20.01	26.39	11.04	11.00
77 年 1988	12.08	19.84	16.85	15.27	14.78	16.13	2.81	23.69
78 年 1989	9.12	26.89	17.70	6.26	13.71	11.08	17.88	18.25
79 年 1990	7.03	1.79	10.84	21.60	8.88	-4.04	34.27	24.53
80 年 1991	14.63	14.30	3.71	20.29	10.95	5.36	8.63	25.58
81 年 1992	5.89	26.88	13.53	19.22	11.47	19.90	-0.97	5.75
82 年 1993	16.35	0.02	2.90	10.59	9.89	14.28	-8.98	13.93
83 年 1994	10.08	-7.83	11.97	11.46	9.29	11.92	-10.11	14.50
84 年 1995	4.53	2.42	13.54	5.74	7.40	11.24	-0.10	3.00
85 年 1996	-2.36	-11.85	12.29	11.57	3.29	5.83	-2.34	0.16
86 年 1997	1.48	32.26	17.52	9.98	10.00	16.88	-2.34	-0.55
87 年 1998	2.83	13.44	10.94	13.74	7.73	11.53	4.61	-0.98
88 年 1999	-2.67	-23.09	12.75	14.22	3.50	2.15	12.33	3.83
89 年 2000	-2.74	8.56	19.44	6.91	8.35	14.26	-3.48	-3.45
90 年 2001	-10.81	-1.14	-29.59	0.69	-17.40	-22.46	0.71	-8.21
91 年 2002	2.50	-15.69	1.63	9.01	1.75	6.53	-2.92	-9.59
92 年 2003	-5.09	-6.58	6.67	7.28	1.17	3.16	-4.45	-2.60
93 年 2004	1.90	18.91	28.01	7.44	13.95	24.66	-19.41	-6.91
94 年 2005	2.62	31.41	-0.64	4.35	3.14	2.36	13.01	2.71
95 年 2006	0.44	-23.33	5.08	6.96	1.53	4.56	-7.71	-7.86
96 年 2007	-2.33	-1.29	3.22	8.67	1.66	2.54	2.27	-2.75
97 年 2008	-8.60	-27.08	-17.20	1.16	-11.41	-14.52	-2.02	0.48
98 年 2009	-7.34	4.21	-18.70	4.68	-8.88	-15.44	2.38	13.94
99 年 2010	11.84	34.39	32.79	5.95	19.05	27.34	7.53	-3.02
100年 2011	1.91	1.70	-6.91	2.56	-1.41	0.82	-13.57	-5.56
101年 2012	1.23	2.65	-7.52	4.43	-1.28	1.38	-7.97	-10.47
102年 2013	4.37	1.43	11.52	6.28	7.03	9.16	3.81	-2.27
103年 2014	3.67	18.12	0.31	4.61	3.50	5.48	5.20	-8.33
104年 2015	1.02	2.44	4.72	2.77	2.68	4.28	-7.07	-2.99
105年 2016	-0.28	1.37	7.24	5.06	3.44	4.08	-3.89	1.75
106年 2017	-0.05	4.41	-3.21	2.72	-0.26	-1.16	0.51	5.82
107年 2018	2.96	0.35	3.73	3.60	3.19	2.45	14.23	3.78
108年 2019	6.24	-1.38	23.67	5.01	11.12	12.03	1.63	9.18
109年 2020	6.93	-0.73	5.80	7.05	6.15	4.87	28.87	5.80
110年 2021	6.85	15.37	28.71	4.71	14.32	18.73	5.37	-10.23
111年 2022	3.25	1.29	14.58	5.43	7.78	7.71	12.74	6.01

第 12 表 國民儲蓄與國內投資
Table 12. Gross National Savings and Gross Domestic Investment

當期價格

At Current Prices

年 Year	國民儲蓄毛額 Gross National Savings		國內投資毛額 Gross Domestic Investment		儲蓄與投資差額 Difference between Savings and Investment		
	金 額	占GNI比率	金 額	占GDP比率	金 額	占GDP比率	占國民儲蓄
	(百萬元)	(%)	(百萬元)	(%)	(百萬元)	(%)	毛額比率
	Amount	Percent of GNI (Savings Ratio)	Amount	Percent of GDP (Investment Ratio)	Amount	Percent of GDP	Percent of Gross National Savings
	(Million NT\$)	(%)	(Million NT\$)	(%)	(Million NT\$)	(%)	(%)
40 年 1951	1 954	15.86	1 802	14.62	152	1.23	7.78
50 年 1961	13 487	18.99	14 598	20.53	- 1 111	-1.56	-8.24
60 年 1971	79 678	29.62	72 856	27.08	6 822	2.54	8.56
70 年 1981	570 559	31.79	548 324	30.39	22 235	1.23	3.90
74 年 1985	890 058	34.47	528 202	20.84	361 856	14.27	40.66
75 年 1986	1 225 513	40.28	613 239	20.68	612 274	20.65	49.96
76 年 1987	1 344 238	39.33	791 187	23.65	553 051	16.53	41.14
77 年 1988	1 324 959	35.68	1 042 267	28.83	282 692	7.82	21.34
78 年 1989	1 349 040	32.64	1 027 552	25.48	321 488	7.97	23.83
79 年 1990	1 436 159	31.28	1 139 822	25.47	296 337	6.62	20.63
80 年 1991	1 626 808	31.57	1 301 069	25.93	325 739	6.49	20.02
81 年 1992	1 753 308	30.60	1 580 936	28.18	172 372	3.07	9.83
82 年 1993	1 950 617	30.89	1 776 268	28.65	174 349	2.81	8.94
83 年 1994	2 072 504	30.09	1 895 460	27.96	177 044	2.61	8.54
84 年 1995	2 215 286	29.53	2 069 690	28.00	145 596	1.97	6.57
85 年 1996	2 328 041	28.60	2 041 379	25.42	286 662	3.57	12.31
86 年 1997	2 512 940	28.58	2 314 943	26.59	197 997	2.27	7.88
87 年 1998	2 651 302	28.11	2 567 924	27.42	83 378	0.89	3.14
88 年 1999	2 825 795	28.56	2 599 622	26.51	226 173	2.31	8.00
89 年 2000	3 059 738	29.24	2 811 556	27.22	248 182	2.40	8.11
90 年 2001	2 751 155	26.69	2 172 026	21.46	579 129	5.72	21.05
91 年 2002	3 041 535	27.99	2 238 126	21.05	803 409	7.56	26.41
92 年 2003	3 342 728	29.72	2 374 960	21.74	967 768	8.86	28.95
93 年 2004	3 588 749	30.01	2 951 854	25.46	636 895	5.49	17.75
94 年 2005	3 583 935	29.09	2 956 293	24.56	627 642	5.21	17.51
95 年 2006	3 932 113	30.53	3 106 159	24.71	825 954	6.57	21.01
96 年 2007	4 253 509	31.07	3 235 197	24.21	1 018 312	7.62	23.94
97 年 2008	3 915 409	29.17	3 227 647	24.61	687 762	5.24	17.57
98 年 2009	3 849 753	28.90	2 580 325	19.97	1 269 428	9.83	32.97
99 年 2010	4 752 900	32.83	3 527 466	25.09	1 225 434	8.72	25.78
100 年 2011	4 559 451	31.16	3 366 687	23.61	1 192 764	8.36	26.16
101 年 2012	4 601 328	30.45	3 330 452	22.69	1 270 876	8.66	27.62
102 年 2013	5 076 461	32.39	3 441 464	22.54	1 634 997	10.71	32.21
103 年 2014	5 735 107	34.35	3 668 439	22.56	2 066 668	12.71	36.04
104 年 2015	6 203 508	35.46	3 706 196	21.73	2 497 312	14.64	40.26
105 年 2016	6 339 620	35.21	3 797 566	21.63	2 542 054	14.48	40.10
106 年 2017	6 563 940	35.61	3 771 289	20.97	2 792 651	15.53	42.55
107 年 2018	6 532 637	34.77	4 085 901	22.24	2 446 736	13.32	37.45
108 年 2019	6 735 068	34.74	4 500 281	23.80	2 234 787	11.82	33.18
109 年 2020	7 940 908	38.76	4 822 800	24.22	3 118 108	15.66	39.27
110 年 2021	9 630 608	43.32	5 937 568	27.41	3 693 040	17.05	38.35
111 年 2022	9 707 658	41.53	6 383 861	28.15	3 323 797	14.66	34.24

第 13 表 對外經常收支
Table 13. External Transactions

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT \$

年	經常收支			商品及服務			經常移轉收支			要素所得收支		
	Current Receipts and Disposals			Goods and Services			Current Transfers			Factor Income		
	收入	支出	差額	收入	支出	差額	收入	支出	差額	收入	支出	差額
	Receipts	Disposals	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Disposals	Balance	Receipts	Disposals	Balance
40 年 1951	2 014	1 862	152	1 257	1 836	- 579	757	19	738	0	7	- 7
50 年 1961	13 935	15 046	- 1 111	9 803	14 768	- 4 965	4 076	139	3 937	56	139	- 83
60 年 1971	98 389	91 567	6 822	93 776	87 288	6 488	980	524	456	3 633	3 755	- 122
70 年 1981	967 279	945 044	22 235	917 245	881 965	35 280	3 274	6 666	- 3 392	46 760	56 413	- 9 653
74 年 1985	1 438 208	1 073 883	364 325	1 345 612	1 018 166	327 446	4 819	15 054	- 10 235	87 777	40 663	47 114
75 年 1986	1 780 523	1 168 249	612 274	1 661 598	1 114 330	547 268	7 454	19 373	- 11 919	111 471	34 546	76 925
76 年 1987	1 995 339	1 422 564	572 775	1 859 110	1 336 867	522 243	14 918	37 707	- 22 789	121 311	47 990	73 321
77 年 1988	2 098 306	1 811 193	287 113	1 919 625	1 674 910	244 715	26 845	81 793	- 54 948	151 836	54 490	97 346
78 年 1989	2 178 157	1 884 618	293 539	1 959 957	1 711 467	248 490	42 700	98 340	- 55 640	175 500	74 811	100 689
79 年 1990	2 250 753	1 963 009	287 744	2 020 737	1 834 190	186 547	44 212	60 241	- 16 029	185 804	68 578	117 226
80 年 1991	2 556 681	2 230 942	325 739	2 309 420	2 123 441	185 979	48 321	44 003	4 318	198 940	63 498	135 442
81 年 1992	2 606 776	2 400 204	206 572	2 363 843	2 281 933	81 910	55 361	51 309	4 052	187 572	66 962	120 610
82 年 1993	2 901 572	2 724 418	177 154	2 674 195	2 588 868	85 327	48 315	70 322	- 22 007	179 062	65 228	113 834
83 年 1994	3 143 039	2 981 966	161 073	2 897 685	2 802 859	94 826	57 357	98 363	- 41 006	187 997	80 744	107 253
84 年 1995	3 724 089	3 588 379	135 710	3 448 460	3 346 200	102 260	61 233	138 358	- 77 125	214 396	103 821	110 575
85 年 1996	3 989 211	3 702 549	286 662	3 738 767	3 492 880	245 887	68 590	136 878	- 68 288	181 854	72 791	109 063
86 年 1997	4 407 750	4 229 393	178 357	4 127 263	3 974 253	153 010	83 182	146 586	- 63 404	197 305	108 554	88 751
87 年 1998	4 731 513	4 637 016	94 497	4 418 599	4 340 093	78 506	98 461	149 549	- 51 088	214 453	147 374	67 079
88 年 1999	4 949 870	4 718 867	231 003	4 627 041	4 409 881	217 160	100 876	175 646	- 74 770	221 953	133 340	88 613
89 年 2000	5 827 008	5 585 333	241 675	5 444 410	5 258 052	186 358	100 015	181 351	- 81 336	282 583	145 930	136 653
90 年 2001	5 498 650	4 919 521	579 129	5 098 642	4 616 692	481 950	88 590	180 595	- 92 005	311 418	122 234	189 184
91 年 2002	6 107 401	5 272 464	834 937	5 666 553	4 982 001	684 552	91 081	176 802	- 85 721	349 767	113 661	236 106
92 年 2003	6 780 174	5 872 537	907 637	6 248 779	5 570 234	678 545	92 552	185 588	- 93 036	438 843	116 715	322 128
93 年 2004	8 018 372	7 438 089	580 283	7 404 437	7 060 308	344 129	106 562	233 815	- 127 253	507 373	143 966	363 407
94 年 2005	8 505 771	7 914 410	591 361	7 841 435	7 398 645	442 790	112 112	248 647	- 136 535	552 224	267 118	285 106
95 年 2006	9 740 651	8 914 697	825 954	8 993 922	8 346 508	647 414	125 447	252 847	- 127 400	621 282	315 342	305 940
96 年 2007	11 085 915	9 894 531	1 191 384	10 169 267	9 179 670	989 597	154 625	278 279	- 123 654	762 023	436 582	325 441
97 年 2008	11 068 392	10 223 962	844 430	10 171 377	9 545 097	626 280	174 603	262 269	- 87 666	722 412	416 596	305 816
98 年 2009	9 554 106	8 121 419	1 432 687	8 732 598	7 631 728	1 100 870	163 826	234 367	- 70 541	657 682	255 324	402 358
99 年 2010	12 083 984	10 823 111	1 260 873	11 197 740	10 267 516	930 224	167 730	252 796	- 85 066	718 514	302 799	415 715
100 年 2011	12 405 284	11 212 520	1 192 764	11 528 993	10 600 449	928 544	164 909	272 795	- 107 886	711 382	339 276	372 106
101 年 2012	12 539 800	11 137 167	1 402 633	11 634 675	10 587 700	1 046 975	164 073	240 601	- 76 528	741 052	308 866	432 186
102 年 2013	12 772 186	11 130 258	1 641 928	11 854 435	10 526 770	1 327 665	185 116	273 357	- 88 241	732 635	330 131	402 504
103 年 2014	13 650 102	11 668 844	1 981 258	12 559 478	10 933 622	1 625 856	203 425	287 128	- 83 703	887 199	448 094	439 105
104 年 2015	13 290 149	10 760 377	2 529 772	12 157 096	9 959 487	2 197 609	211 135	318 633	- 107 498	921 918	482 257	439 661
105 年 2016	12 984 439	10 442 385	2 542 054	11 808 128	9 614 743	2 193 385	223 341	325 813	- 102 472	952 970	501 829	451 141
106 年 2017	13 356 701	10 635 452	2 721 249	12 095 508	9 695 678	2 399 830	218 855	344 797	- 125 942	1 042 338	594 977	447 361
107 年 2018	13 599 780	11 229 896	2 369 884	12 191 349	10 136 095	2 055 254	230 536	330 707	- 100 171	1 177 895	763 094	414 801
108 年 2019	13 388 278	11 127 503	2 260 775	11 922 648	10 050 222	1 872 426	254 777	342 579	- 87 802	1 210 853	734 702	476 151
109 年 2020	12 939 912	9 743 352	3 196 560	11 567 527	8 849 442	2 718 085	235 037	328 342	- 93 305	1 137 348	565 568	571 780
110 年 2021	15 439 364	11 871 765	3 567 599	14 040 574	10 965 776	3 074 798	244 258	319 586	- 75 328	1 154 532	586 403	568 129
111 年 2022	17 684 131	14 308 376	3 375 755	15 862 030	13 085 107	2 776 923	279 461	375 347	- 95 886	1 542 640	847 922	694 718

第 14 表 國民所得相關指標
Table 14. Correlative Indicators of National Income

年 Year	年中人口	平均匯率	工業生產指數	就業人數				失業率	消費者物價	
	(千人)	(兌美元)	(110年=100)①	No. of Persons Employed				(%)	指數年增率	
	Mid-Year	Exchange	Industrial	(千人)	結構比 (%)②			Unemploy- ment Rate	Annual Changes in CPI	
	Population	Rate	Production		Percentage Distribution (%)					
	(1000 persons)	(NT\$/US\$)	Index (2021=100)		(1000 persons)	農 業 Agriculture	工 業 Industry			服務業 Services
							(%)	(%)		
40 年	1951	7 758	10.30	—	2 893	56.69	16.31	27.00	4.52	—
50 年	1961	11 030	40.00	—	3 505	49.84	20.89	29.27	4.10	—
60 年	1971	14 914	40.00	—	4 738	35.14	29.91	34.95	1.66	—
70 年	1981	18 030	36.79	—	6 672	18.84	42.39	38.78	1.36	—
74 年	1985	19 192	39.86	—	7 428	17.45	41.57	40.98	2.91	-0.16
75 年	1986	19 411	37.85	—	7 733	17.03	41.57	41.39	2.66	0.70
76 年	1987	19 617	31.87	—	8 022	15.28	42.76	41.95	1.97	0.51
77 年	1988	19 840	28.61	—	8 107	13.73	42.47	43.80	1.69	1.28
78 年	1989	20 055	26.41	—	8 258	12.90	42.09	45.01	1.57	4.42
79 年	1990	20 279	26.89	—	8 283	12.85	40.83	46.32	1.67	4.13
80 年	1991	20 504	26.82	—	8 439	12.95	39.93	47.12	1.51	3.62
81 年	1992	20 704	25.16	—	8 632	12.34	39.61	48.06	1.51	4.47
82 年	1993	20 899	26.39	—	8 745	11.49	39.08	49.43	1.45	2.94
83 年	1994	21 087	26.46	—	8 939	10.92	39.22	49.86	1.56	4.10
84 年	1995	21 268	26.49	—	9 045	10.55	38.74	50.71	1.79	3.66
85 年	1996	21 441	27.46	30.19	9 068	10.12	37.49	52.39	2.60	3.08
86 年	1997	21 634	28.70	32.34	9 176	9.57	38.17	52.26	2.72	0.90
87 年	1998	21 836	33.46	33.47	9 289	8.85	37.92	53.23	2.69	1.69
88 年	1999	22 010	32.27	35.94	9 385	8.25	37.21	54.54	2.92	0.17
89 年	2000	22 185	31.23	38.72	9 491	7.78	37.23	54.99	2.99	1.25
90 年	2001	22 341	33.81	35.51	9 383	7.52	36.58	55.90	4.57	0.00
91 年	2002	22 463	34.58	38.53	9 454	7.50	35.84	56.66	5.17	-0.20
92 年	2003	22 563	34.42	42.03	9 573	7.27	35.49	57.24	4.99	-0.28
93 年	2004	22 647	33.43	45.99	9 786	6.56	35.90	57.54	4.44	1.61
94 年	2005	22 730	32.18	47.43	9 942	5.94	36.40	57.67	4.13	2.31
95 年	2006	22 823	32.53	49.55	10 111	5.48	36.59	57.92	3.91	0.60
96 年	2007	22 917	32.84	53.51	10 294	5.28	36.80	57.92	3.91	1.79
97 年	2008	22 998	31.54	53.01	10 403	5.14	36.84	58.02	4.14	3.54
98 年	2009	23 078	33.06	48.97	10 279	5.28	35.85	58.87	5.85	-0.88
99 年	2010	23 141	31.65	62.31	10 493	5.24	35.92	58.84	5.21	0.97
100年	2011	23 194	29.47	63.78	10 709	5.06	36.34	58.60	4.39	1.42
101年	2012	23 270	29.62	64.39	10 860	5.01	36.23	58.75	4.24	1.93
102年	2013	23 345	29.77	66.92	10 967	4.96	36.16	58.89	4.18	0.80
103年	2014	23 404	30.37	71.94	11 079	4.95	36.14	58.91	3.96	1.20
104年	2015	23 463	31.91	71.13	11 198	4.95	36.03	59.02	3.78	-0.31
105年	2016	23 516	32.33	73.14	11 267	4.95	35.88	59.17	3.92	1.40
106年	2017	23 556	30.44	76.79	11 352	4.90	35.79	59.31	3.76	0.62
107年	2018	23 580	30.16	79.38	11 434	4.90	35.71	59.38	3.71	1.36
108年	2019	23 596	30.93	80.14	11 500	4.86	35.58	59.55	3.73	0.55
109年	2020	23 582	29.58	87.16	11 504	4.76	35.43	59.80	3.85	-0.23
110年	2021	23 468	28.02	100.00	11 447	4.73	35.45	59.81	3.95	1.97
111年	2022	23 320	29.81	98.35	11 418	4.64	35.40	59.96	3.67	2.95

附註：①84年(含)以前不含土石採取業。②87年以前採行業標準分類第6次修訂；88年至89年、90年至100年、101年至105年及106年至110年分別按中華民國第7次、第8次、第9次及第10次修訂之行業標準分類統計；111年1月起應用第11次修正之行業統計分類。

第三章 國民經濟會計報告

Chapter III. National Accounts

一、總報告

(一) 國內生產毛額及其處分總帳

當期價格（百萬元）

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
受僱人員報酬	6 806 932	7 198 293	7 516 962	7 740 858	8 024 870
營業盈餘	5 163 719	5 697 300	6 001 355	6 154 164	6 281 062
固定資本消耗	2 471 945	2 570 369	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 768 310
生產及進口稅	891 642	951 098	975 582	1 035 207	1 053 682
減：補助金	70 441	73 603	72 915	75 917	73 175
加：統計差異	6 931	- 85 410	32 460	—	- 71 402
國內生產毛額	15 270 728	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	17 983 347
政府消費	2 259 221	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 486 552
民間消費	8 242 378	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 325 676
存貨變動	- 24 524	37 881	42 438	- 10 001	- 24 580
固定資本形成	3 465 988	3 630 558	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 795 869
商品及服務輸出	11 854 435	12 559 478	12 157 096	11 808 128	12 095 508
減：商品及服務輸入	10 526 770	10 933 622	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 695 678
國內生產毛額	15 270 728	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	17 983 347

對上年增加率（%）

受僱人員報酬	2.25	5.75	4.43	2.98	3.67
營業盈餘	11.55	10.33	5.34	2.55	2.06
固定資本消耗	-0.39	3.98	1.22	3.82	2.49
生產及進口稅	4.39	6.67	2.57	6.11	1.78
減：補助金	-7.11	4.49	-0.93	4.12	-3.61
加：統計差異	--	--	--	--	--
國內生產毛額	4.04	6.47	4.90	2.93	2.44
政府消費	-1.11	4.50	0.12	5.01	0.17
民間消費	2.83	4.37	2.15	3.35	2.68
存貨變動	--	--	--	--	--
固定資本形成	4.59	4.75	0.91	3.93	-0.31
商品及服務輸出	1.89	5.95	-3.20	-2.87	2.43
減：商品及服務輸入	-0.58	3.86	-8.91	-3.46	0.84
國內生產毛額	4.04	6.47	4.90	2.93	2.44

構成比（%）

受僱人員報酬	44.58	44.28	44.07	44.09	44.62
營業盈餘	33.81	35.04	35.19	35.06	34.93
固定資本消耗	16.19	15.81	15.25	15.39	15.39
生產及進口稅	5.84	5.85	5.72	5.90	5.86
減：補助金	0.46	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.41
加：統計差異	0.05	-0.53	0.19	—	-0.40
國內生產毛額	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
政府消費	14.79	14.52	13.86	14.14	13.83
民間消費	53.98	52.91	51.52	51.73	51.86
存貨變動	-0.16	0.23	0.25	-0.06	-0.14
固定資本形成	22.70	22.33	21.48	21.69	21.11
商品及服務輸出	77.63	77.25	71.28	67.26	67.26
減：商品及服務輸入	68.93	67.25	58.40	54.77	53.91
國內生產毛額	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

I. Consolidated Accounts for the Nation

Account 1. Gross Domestic Product and Expenditure

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
8 416 746	8 693 294	8 866 888	9 384 387	9 927 283	Compensation of Employees
6 094 520	6 097 178	6 897 863	7 933 099	7 776 324	Operating Surplus
2 898 233	3 046 253	3 175 590	3 444 118	3 773 606	Consumption of Fixed Capital
1 118 892	1 132 269	1 159 913	1 246 425	1 295 111	Taxes on Production and Imports
76 517	86 350	263 900	219 357	144 439	Less : Subsidies
- 76 852	25 988	78 452	- 125 441	51 958	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
18 375 022	18 908 632	19 914 806	21 663 231	22 679 843	Gross Domestic Product
2 623 385	2 652 859	2 772 825	2 944 989	3 157 324	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
9 610 482	9 883 066	9 601 096	9 705 876	10 361 735	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
84 773	- 26 325	5 524	245 785	9 625	Changes in Inventories
4 001 128	4 526 606	4 817 276	5 691 783	6 374 236	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
12 191 349	11 922 648	11 567 527	14 040 574	15 862 030	Exports of Goods and Services
10 136 095	10 050 222	8 849 442	10 965 776	13 085 107	Less : Imports of Goods and Services
18 375 022	18 908 632	19 914 806	21 663 231	22 679 843	Gross Domestic Product
Annual Change Rate (%)					
4.88	3.29	2.00	5.84	5.79	Compensation of Employees
-2.97	0.04	13.13	15.01	-1.98	Operating Surplus
4.69	5.11	4.25	8.46	9.57	Consumption of Fixed Capital
6.19	1.20	2.44	7.46	3.91	Taxes on Production and Imports
4.57	12.85	205.62	-16.88	-34.15	Less : Subsidies
--	--	--	--	--	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
2.18	2.90	5.32	8.78	4.69	Gross Domestic Product
5.50	1.12	4.52	6.21	7.21	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
3.05	2.84	-2.85	1.09	6.76	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
--	--	--	--	--	Changes in Inventories
5.41	13.13	6.42	18.15	11.99	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
0.79	-2.20	-2.98	21.38	12.97	Exports of Goods and Services
4.54	-0.85	-11.95	23.91	19.33	Less : Imports of Goods and Services
2.18	2.90	5.32	8.78	4.69	Gross Domestic Product
Percentage Distribution (%)					
45.81	45.98	44.52	43.32	43.77	Compensation of Employees
33.17	32.25	34.64	36.62	34.29	Operating Surplus
15.77	16.11	15.95	15.90	16.64	Consumption of Fixed Capital
6.09	5.99	5.82	5.75	5.71	Taxes on Production and Imports
0.42	0.46	1.33	1.01	0.64	Less : Subsidies
-0.42	0.14	0.39	-0.58	0.23	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Gross Domestic Product
14.28	14.03	13.92	13.59	13.92	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
52.30	52.27	48.21	44.80	45.69	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
0.46	-0.14	0.03	1.13	0.04	Changes in Inventories
21.77	23.94	24.19	26.27	28.11	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
66.35	63.05	58.09	64.81	69.94	Exports of Goods and Services
55.16	53.15	44.44	50.62	57.69	Less : Imports of Goods and Services
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Gross Domestic Product

(二) 國民可支配所得及其支用總帳

當期價格(百萬元)					
	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
政府消費	2 259 221	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 486 552
民間消費	8 242 378	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 325 676
儲蓄淨額	2 604 516	3 164 738	3 601 872	3 638 664	3 795 630
可支配所得之支用	13 106 115	14 128 490	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 607 858
受僱人員報酬	6 806 932	7 198 293	7 516 962	7 740 858	8 024 870
營業盈餘	5 163 719	5 697 300	6 001 355	6 154 164	6 281 062
國外受僱人員報酬淨額	8 008	9 719	8 264	4 590	6 241
國外財產及企業所得收入淨額	394 496	429 386	431 397	446 551	441 120
生產及進口稅	891 642	951 098	975 582	1 035 207	1 053 682
減：補助金	70 441	73 603	72 915	75 917	73 175
國外其他經常移轉收入淨額	- 88 241	- 83 703	- 107 498	- 102 472	- 125 942
可支配所得	13 106 115	14 128 490	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 607 858
對上年增加率(%)					
政府消費	-1.11	4.50	0.12	5.01	0.17
民間消費	2.83	4.37	2.15	3.35	2.68
儲蓄淨額	22.87	21.51	13.81	1.02	4.31
可支配所得之支用	5.52	7.80	4.42	3.05	2.66
受僱人員報酬	2.25	5.75	4.43	2.98	3.67
營業盈餘	11.55	10.33	5.34	2.55	2.06
國外受僱人員報酬淨額	--	--	--	--	--
國外財產及企業所得收入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
生產及進口稅	4.39	6.67	2.57	6.11	1.78
減：補助金	-7.11	4.49	-0.93	4.12	-3.61
國外其他經常移轉收入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
可支配所得	5.52	7.80	4.42	3.05	2.66
構成比(%)					
政府消費	17.24	16.71	16.02	16.33	15.93
民間消費	62.89	60.89	59.56	59.74	59.75
儲蓄淨額	19.87	22.40	24.41	23.93	24.32
可支配所得之支用	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
受僱人員報酬	51.94	50.95	50.95	50.92	51.42
營業盈餘	39.40	40.32	40.68	40.48	40.24
國外受僱人員報酬淨額	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.04
國外財產及企業所得收入淨額	3.01	3.04	2.92	2.94	2.83
生產及進口稅	6.80	6.73	6.61	6.81	6.75
減：補助金	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.47
國外其他經常移轉收入淨額	-0.67	-0.59	-0.73	-0.67	-0.81
可支配所得	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Account 2. National Disposable Income and Its Appropriation

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)					
107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
2 623 385	2 652 859	2 772 825	2 944 989	3 157 324	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
9 610 482	9 883 066	9 601 096	9 705 876	10 361 735	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
3 634 404	3 688 815	4 765 318	6 186 490	5 934 052	Net Saving
15 868 271	16 224 740	17 139 239	18 837 355	19 453 111	Appropriation of Disposable Income
8 416 746	8 693 294	8 866 888	9 384 387	9 927 283	Compensation of Employees
6 094 520	6 097 178	6 897 863	7 933 099	7 776 324	Operating Surplus
8 898	13 051	13 401	12 274	13 800	Compensation of Employees from ROW, Net
405 903	463 100	558 379	555 855	680 918	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from ROW, Net
1 118 892	1 132 269	1 159 913	1 246 425	1 295 111	Taxes on Production and Imports
76 517	86 350	263 900	219 357	144 439	Less: Subsidies
- 100 171	- 87 802	- 93 305	- 75 328	- 95 886	Other Current Transfers from ROW, Net
15 868 271	16 224 740	17 139 239	18 837 355	19 453 111	Disposable Income
Annual Change Rate (%)					
5.50	1.12	4.52	6.21	7.21	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
3.05	2.84	-2.85	1.09	6.76	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
-4.25	1.50	29.18	29.82	-4.08	Net Saving
1.67	2.25	5.64	9.91	3.27	Appropriation of Disposable Income
4.88	3.29	2.00	5.84	5.79	Compensation of Employees
-2.97	0.04	13.13	15.01	-1.98	Operating Surplus
--	--	--	--	--	Compensation of Employees from ROW, Net
--	--	--	--	--	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from ROW, Net
6.19	1.20	2.44	7.46	3.91	Taxes on Production and Imports
4.57	12.85	205.62	-16.88	-34.15	Less: Subsidies
--	--	--	--	--	Other Current Transfers from ROW, Net
1.67	2.25	5.64	9.91	3.27	Disposable Income
Percentage Distribution (%)					
16.53	16.35	16.18	15.63	16.23	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
60.56	60.91	56.02	51.52	53.27	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
22.90	22.74	27.80	32.84	30.50	Net Saving
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Appropriation of Disposable Income
53.04	53.58	51.73	49.82	51.03	Compensation of Employees
38.41	37.58	40.25	42.11	39.97	Operating Surplus
0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	Compensation of Employees from ROW, Net
2.56	2.85	3.26	2.95	3.50	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from ROW, Net
7.05	6.98	6.77	6.62	6.66	Taxes on Production and Imports
0.48	0.53	1.54	1.16	0.74	Less: Subsidies
-0.63	-0.54	-0.54	-0.40	-0.49	Other Current Transfers from ROW, Net
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Disposable Income

(三) 資金運用總帳

當期價格(百萬元)

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
存貨變動	- 24 524	37 881	42 438	- 10 001	- 24 580
固定資本形成毛額	3 465 988	3 630 558	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 795 869
國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額①	- 1 994	243	159	290	366
對外貸出淨額	1 643 922	1 981 015	2 529 613	2 541 764	2 720 883
資產增加毛額	5 083 392	5 649 697	6 235 968	6 339 620	6 492 538
儲蓄淨額	2 604 516	3 164 738	3 601 872	3 638 664	3 795 630
固定資本消耗	2 471 945	2 570 369	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 768 310
國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	—	—
加：統計差異	6 931	- 85 410	32 460	0	- 71 402
資產增加毛額之財源	5 083 392	5 649 697	6 235 968	6 339 620	6 492 538

對上年增加率(%)

存貨變動	--	--	--	--	--
固定資本形成毛額	4.59	4.75	0.91	3.93	-0.31
國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
對外貸出淨額	--	--	--	--	--
資產增加毛額	7.40	11.14	10.38	1.66	2.41
儲蓄淨額	22.87	21.51	13.81	1.02	4.31
固定資本消耗	-0.39	3.98	1.22	3.82	2.49
國外資本移轉收入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
加：統計差異	--	--	--	--	--
資產增加毛額之財源	7.40	11.14	10.38	1.66	2.41

構成比(%)

存貨變動	-0.48	0.67	0.68	-0.16	-0.38
固定資本形成毛額	68.18	64.26	58.75	60.06	58.47
國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額	-0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
對外貸出淨額	32.34	35.06	40.56	40.09	41.91
資產增加毛額	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
儲蓄淨額	51.24	56.02	57.76	57.40	58.46
固定資本消耗	48.63	45.50	41.72	42.60	42.64
國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	—	—
加：統計差異	0.14	-1.51	0.52	0.00	-1.10
資產增加毛額之財源	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

註：①非生產非金融資產係指土地與礦藏等天然資源，以及商標與商譽等無形資產。

Account 3. Capital Finance

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
84 773	- 26 325	5 524	245 785	9 625	Changes in Inventories
4 001 128	4 526 606	4 817 276	5 691 783	6 374 236	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
- 181	93	266	- 84	1 365	Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net ^①
2 371 784	2 260 682	3 196 294	3 567 683	3 374 390	Net Lending to the Rest of the World
6 457 504	6 761 056	8 019 360	9 505 167	9 759 616	Gross Accumulation
3 634 404	3 688 815	4 765 318	6 186 490	5 934 052	Saving, Net
2 898 233	3 046 253	3 175 590	3 444 118	3 773 606	Consumption of Fixed Capital
1,719	—	—	—	—	Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
- 76 852	25 988	78 452	- 125 441	51 958	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
6 457 504	6 761 056	8 019 360	9 505 167	9 759 616	Finance of Gross Accumulation
Annual Change Rate (%)					
--	--	--	--	--	Changes in Inventories
5.41	13.13	6.42	18.15	11.99	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
--	--	--	--	--	Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net
--	--	--	--	--	Net Lending to the Rest of the World
-0.54	4.70	18.61	18.53	2.68	Gross Accumulation
-4.25	1.50	29.18	29.82	-4.08	Saving, Net
4.69	5.11	4.25	8.46	9.57	Consumption of Fixed Capital
--	--	--	--	--	Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
--	--	--	--	--	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
-0.54	4.70	18.61	18.53	2.68	Finance of Gross Accumulation
Percentage Distribution (%)					
1.31	-0.39	0.07	2.59	0.10	Changes in Inventories
61.96	66.95	60.07	59.88	65.31	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net
36.73	33.44	39.86	37.53	34.58	Net Lending to the Rest of the World
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Gross Accumulation
56.28	54.56	59.42	65.09	60.80	Saving, Net
44.88	45.06	39.60	36.23	38.67	Consumption of Fixed Capital
0.03	—	—	—	—	Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
-1.19	0.38	0.98	-1.32	0.53	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Finance of Gross Accumulation

Note:①Nonproduced, nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources, goodwill, brand names, etc.

(四) 對外交易總帳

當期價格(百萬元)

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
商品及服務輸出	11 854 435	12 559 478	12 157 096	11 808 128	12 095 508
國外受僱人員報酬	18 964	20 592	22 112	24 115	26 272
國外財產及企業所得收入	713 671	866 607	899 806	928 855	1 016 066
國外其他經常移轉收入	185 116	203 425	211 135	223 341	218 855
經常收入	12 772 186	13 650 102	13 290 149	12 984 439	13 356 701
商品及服務輸入	10 526 770	10 933 622	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 695 678
國外受僱人員報酬支付	10 956	10 873	13 848	19 525	20 031
國外財產及企業所得支付	319 175	437 221	468 409	482 304	574 946
國外其他經常移轉支付	273 357	287 128	318 633	325 813	344 797
經常收入之用途	11 130 258	11 668 844	10 760 377	10 442 385	10 635 452
對外經常交易餘額	1 641 928	1 981 258	2 529 772	2 542 054	2 721 249

對上年增加率(%)

商品及服務輸出	1.89	5.95	-3.20	-2.87	2.43
國外受僱人員報酬	13.33	8.58	7.38	9.06	8.94
國外財產及企業所得收入	-1.47	21.43	3.83	3.23	9.39
國外其他經常移轉收入	12.83	9.89	3.79	5.78	-2.01
經常收入	1.85	6.87	-2.64	-2.30	2.87
商品及服務輸入	-0.58	3.86	-8.91	-3.46	0.84
國外受僱人員報酬支付	-11.29	-0.76	27.36	41.00	2.59
國外財產及企業所得支付	7.64	36.98	7.13	2.97	19.21
國外其他經常移轉支付	13.61	5.04	10.97	2.25	5.83
經常收入之用途	-0.06	4.84	-7.79	-2.96	1.85
對外經常交易餘額	--	--	--	--	--

構成比(%)

商品及服務輸出	92.81	92.01	91.47	90.94	90.56
國外受僱人員報酬	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.20
國外財產及企業所得收入	5.59	6.35	6.77	7.15	7.61
國外其他經常移轉收入	1.45	1.49	1.59	1.72	1.64
經常收入	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
商品及服務輸入	94.58	93.70	92.56	92.07	91.16
國外受僱人員報酬支付	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.19	0.19
國外財產及企業所得支付	2.87	3.75	4.35	4.62	5.41
國外其他經常移轉支付	2.46	2.46	2.96	3.12	3.24
經常收入之用途	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Account 4. External Transactions

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)					
107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2020	
12 191 349	11 922 648	11 567 527	14 040 574	15 862 030	Exports of Goods and Services
31 852	37 081	33 340	31 583	37 347	Compensation of Employees from the Rest of the World
1 146 043	1 173 772	1 104 008	1 122 949	1 505 293	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from the Rest of the World
230 536	254 777	235 037	244 258	279 461	Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
13 599 780	13 388 278	12 939 912	15 439 364	17 684 131	Current Receipts
10 136 095	10 050 222	8 849 442	10 965 776	13 085 107	Imports of Goods and Services
22 954	24 030	19 939	19 309	23 547	Compensation of Employees to the Rest of the World
740 140	710 672	545 629	567 094	824 375	Property and Entrepreneurial Income to the Rest of the World
330 707	342 579	328 342	319 586	375 347	Other Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
11 229 896	11 127 503	9 743 352	11 871 765	14 308 376	Disposal of Current Receipts
2 369 884	2 260 775	3 196 560	3 567 599	3 375 755	Surplus of the Nation on Current Transactions
Annual Change Rate (%)					
0.79	-2.20	-2.98	21.38	12.97	Exports of Goods and Services
21.24	16.42	-10.09	-5.27	18.25	Compensation of Employees from the Rest of the World
12.79	2.42	-5.94	1.72	34.05	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from the Rest of the World
5.34	10.52	-7.75	3.92	14.41	Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
1.82	-1.56	-3.35	19.32	14.54	Current Receipts
4.54	-0.85	-11.95	23.91	19.33	Imports of Goods and Services
14.59	4.69	-17.02	-3.16	21.95	Compensation of Employees to the Rest of the World
28.73	-3.98	-23.22	3.93	45.37	Property and Entrepreneurial Income to the Rest of the World
-4.09	3.59	-4.16	-2.67	17.45	Other Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
5.59	-0.91	-12.44	21.84	20.52	Disposal of Current Receipts
--	--	--	--	--	Surplus of the Nation on Current Transactions
Percentage Distribution (%)					
89.64	89.05	89.39	90.94	89.70	Exports of Goods and Services
0.23	0.28	0.26	0.20	0.21	Compensation of Employees from the Rest of the World
8.43	8.77	8.53	7.27	8.51	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from the Rest of the World
1.70	1.90	1.82	1.58	1.58	Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Current Receipts
90.26	90.32	90.83	92.37	91.45	Imports of Goods and Services
0.20	0.22	0.20	0.16	0.16	Compensation of Employees to the Rest of the World
6.59	6.39	5.60	4.78	5.76	Property and Entrepreneurial Income to the Rest of the World
2.94	3.08	3.37	2.69	2.62	Other Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Disposal of Current Receipts

二、各類商品與服務供需報告—商品與服務交易統計表

第 1 表 國內生產毛額依行業分

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
A.農、林、漁、牧業	264 418	302 781	298 855	327 502	328 835
AA. 農耕業	203 782	223 317	219 568	246 024	245 331
AB. 畜牧業	18 863	36 256	35 566	38 851	40 158
AC. 林業	1 970	2 039	1 934	1 787	1 707
AD. 漁業	39 803	41 169	41 787	40 840	41 639
B.礦業及土石採取業	14 267	14 328	13 257	10 818	10 536
C.製造業	4 445 009	5 056 638	5 348 932	5 655 706	5 873 213
CA. 食品及飼品製造業	109 535	114 950	124 200	137 010	141 721
CB. 飲料及菸草製造業	84 438	82 978	84 621	92 298	103 107
CC. 紡織業	91 759	95 272	107 689	108 655	103 164
CD. 成衣及服飾品製造業	32 426	36 249	38 407	38 228	33 962
CE. 皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	15 908	17 487	18 627	18 121	17 840
CF. 木竹製品製造業	10 404	10 777	11 439	12 314	12 582
CG. 紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	45 456	49 595	51 333	53 038	55 814
CH. 印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	41 737	41 440	42 962	45 022	44 306
CI. 石油及煤製品製造業	153 062	114 825	152 818	196 408	196 027
CJ. 化學材料製造業	239 167	247 972	331 302	375 979	442 087
CK. 其他化學製品製造業	72 063	79 724	86 930	88 784	88 878
CL. 藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	41 103	40 229	42 650	46 765	43 792
CM. 橡膠製品製造業	41 377	47 203	48 578	47 433	45 547
CN. 塑膠製品製造業	103 040	117 753	129 911	138 548	139 170
CO. 非金屬礦物製品製造業	124 409	119 788	119 061	120 315	113 205
CP. 基本金屬製造業	239 495	301 386	250 451	278 323	305 921
CQ. 金屬製品製造業	251 201	291 869	318 421	341 222	359 596
CR. 電子零組件製造業	1 530 053	1 899 042	1 955 926	2 053 301	2 214 979
CS. 電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	533 973	587 641	629 158	638 478	582 675
CT. 電力設備及配備製造業	144 441	152 077	158 706	165 733	159 551
CU. 機械設備製造業	223 808	258 393	266 496	266 801	287 188
CV. 汽車及其零件製造業	118 623	136 153	148 230	151 672	146 663
CW. 其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	80 737	87 318	96 084	95 953	91 918
CX. 家具製造業	16 317	17 729	20 134	21 226	20 813
CY. 其他製造業	100 477	108 788	114 798	124 079	122 707
D.電力及燃氣供應業	199 987	238 785	303 461	296 428	242 766
DA. 電力供應業	171 784	205 689	271 073	268 012	210 267
DB. 氣體燃料供應業	28 203	33 096	32 388	28 416	32 499
E.用水供應及污染整治業	95 333	93 974	91 682	98 007	106 055
EA. 用水供應業	22 703	22 323	21 987	24 145	24 578
EB. 污染整治業	72 630	71 651	69 695	73 862	81 477
F.營建工程業	393 033	410 455	420 326	411 154	417 259
G.批發及零售業	2 560 534	2 606 050	2 664 745	2 678 007	2 781 031
GA. 批發業	1 586 840	1 605 005	1 608 289	1 595 440	1 685 835
GB. 零售業	973 694	1 001 045	1 056 456	1 082 567	1 095 196

II. Production, Consumption Expenditure and Capital Formation Accounts

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
312 562	317 772	313 481	310 822	315 121	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
231 851	234 541	234 819	239 930	242 851	AA. Agriculture, Horticulture and Agrarian Activities
39 563	40 359	42 188	34 221	33 771	AB. Animal Husbandry
1 649	1 663	1 419	1 092	1 208	AC. Forestry
39 499	41 209	35 055	35 579	37 291	AD. Fishing and Aquaculture
11 111	11 865	12 743	12 076	11 859	B. Mining and Quarrying
5 929 411	5 846 418	6 407 654	7 427 687	7 770 896	C. Manufacturing
150 602	173 876	181 458	167 788	171 089	CA. Manufacture of Food Products and Prepared Animal Feeds
111 589	110 775	114 110	111 480	110 828	CB. Manufacture of Beverages and Tobacco Products
99 029	100 748	95 702	97 491	97 411	CC. Manufacture of Textiles
33 478	33 702	33 164	35 655	39 949	CD. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
16 763	17 354	18 148	19 551	23 504	CE. Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
12 474	12 493	12 873	14 272	14 444	CF. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
59 986	63 014	68 447	74 028	68 589	CG. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
43 168	46 003	44 634	43 532	43 484	CH. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
182 259	165 125	125 135	140 046	75 490	CI. Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
453 130	382 204	386 790	425 061	304 010	CJ. Manufacture of Chemical Materials
88 880	95 420	90 252	89 653	90 608	CK. Manufacture of Other Chemical Products
44 110	50 780	59 815	64 433	71 215	CL. Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
44 437	47 199	48 804	47 520	48 154	CM. Manufacture of Rubber Products
142 701	154 097	160 747	161 044	160 960	CN. Manufacture of Plastics Products
109 918	111 806	121 339	130 670	130 267	CO. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
325 482	287 143	286 368	464 221	373 796	CP. Manufacture of Basic Metals
372 502	358 805	354 735	382 163	392 959	CQ. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
2 226 897	2 170 933	2 623 260	3 334 711	3 751 303	CR. Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
546 923	581 550	702 263	684 707	795 071	CS. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
162 396	165 583	175 653	187 743	198 066	CT. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
310 380	299 695	292 717	303 231	325 646	CU. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
139 852	141 715	137 319	147 423	154 100	CV. Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
98 409	108 524	108 027	123 990	137 874	CW. Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
21 716	23 551	24 234	25 261	25 267	CX. Manufacture of Furniture
132 330	144 323	141 660	152 013	166 812	CY. Other Manufacturing(Including Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment)
209 513	223 846	296 142	226 669	- 116 820	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
181 591	189 779	259 964	215 381	- 92 191	DA. Electricity Supply
27 922	34 067	36 178	11 288	- 24 629	DB. Gas Supply
108 258	111 142	115 730	120 689	126 615	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
23 904	24 053	23 844	22 888	23 703	EA. Water Supply
84 354	87 089	91 886	97 801	102 912	EB. Remediation Activities(Including Sewage and Waste Management)
441 365	501 844	570 258	646 510	716 326	F. Construction
2 869 765	2 970 507	3 066 032	3 383 157	3 609 847	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
1 727 709	1 758 901	1 838 957	2 110 427	2 236 549	GA. Wholesale Trade
1 142 056	1 211 606	1 227 075	1 272 730	1 373 298	GB. Retail Trade

第 1 表 國內生產毛額依行業分 (續)

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
H.運輸及倉儲業	429 057	468 163	516 593	511 241	546 338
HA. 陸上運輸業	197 308	208 498	228 128	230 133	235 801
HB. 水上運輸業	12 361	23 366	19 268	11 500	24 565
HC. 航空運輸業	56 111	62 026	82 910	81 550	87 522
HD. 運輸輔助及倉儲業	131 035	139 820	150 410	152 111	160 010
HE. 郵政及快遞業	32 242	34 453	35 877	35 947	38 440
I.住宿及餐飲業	370 581	387 597	416 572	435 665	451 830
IA. 住宿業	63 738	73 318	77 080	77 861	75 413
IB. 餐飲業	306 843	314 279	339 492	357 804	376 417
J.出版、影音製作、傳播及資訊服務業	474 026	497 915	526 127	549 074	555 818
JA. 出版、影音製作及傳播業	95 675	98 973	101 315	100 679	100 831
JB. 電信業	238 125	239 454	245 332	251 384	246 368
JC. 電腦相關及資訊服務業	140 226	159 488	179 480	197 011	208 619
K.金融及保險業	970 475	1 054 084	1 099 345	1 124 827	1 178 408
KA. 金融服務業	621 828	670 202	693 532	683 198	694 817
KB. 保險業	256 084	278 669	298 848	336 338	358 613
KC. 證券期貨及金融輔助業	92 563	105 213	106 965	105 291	124 978
L.不動產及住宅服務業	1 296 970	1 328 010	1 367 956	1 399 263	1 437 581
LA. 不動產業	242 421	246 592	250 196	248 069	261 722
LB. 住宅服務	1 054 549	1 081 418	1 117 760	1 151 194	1 175 859
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	336 784	357 533	369 555	382 040	399 210
N.支援服務業	228 892	248 786	274 372	294 059	306 577
NA. 租賃業	50 262	57 133	66 186	74 422	74 075
NB. 其他支援服務業	178 630	191 653	208 186	219 637	232 502
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	1 044 892	1 046 496	1 039 481	1 050 448	1 052 851
P.教育業	727 679	736 315	739 550	739 355	735 878
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	435 589	458 442	480 793	512 023	530 282
QA. 醫療保健業	415 796	435 958	454 677	482 975	498 461
QB. 社會工作服務業	19 793	22 484	26 116	29 048	31 821
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	131 732	135 760	140 459	141 090	147 896
S.其他服務業	398 213	420 322	426 222	430 350	442 723
SA. 宗教、職業及類似組織	62 360	73 672	68 154	67 456	69 630
SB. 家事服務業	102 463	103 330	103 815	103 074	105 874
SC. 未分類其他服務業	233 390	243 320	254 253	259 820	267 219
合 計	14 817 471	15 862 434	16 538 283	17 047 057	17 545 087
加：進口稅	164 893	181 309	193 518	199 880	191 352
加：加值型營業稅	281 433	299 714	290 819	308 331	318 310
總 計(生產面)	15 263 797	16 343 457	17 022 620	17 555 268	18 054 749
加：統計差異	6 931	- 85 410	32 460	—	- 71 402
國內生產毛額	15 270 728	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	17 983 347
按三級產業分					
農 業	264 418	302 781	298 855	327 502	328 835
工 業	5 147 629	5 814 180	6 177 658	6 472 113	6 649 829
服 務 業	9 851 750	10 226 496	10 546 107	10 755 653	11 076 085
補充項目					
ICT產業	2 442 377	2 885 625	3 009 896	3 140 174	3 252 641

說明：ICT產業範圍包括CR電子零組件製造業、CS電腦電子產品及光學製品製造業、JB電信業及JC電腦相關及資訊服務業。

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity (Cont.)

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
546 497	565 263	552 003	824 843	882 765	H. Transportation and Storage
237 825	245 884	229 303	203 622	226 582	HA. Land Transportation
15 467	20 875	52 448	301 950	335 458	HB. Water Transportation
85 679	82 280	67 164	94 977	87 217	HC. Air Transport
167 263	175 904	159 588	175 570	183 047	HD. Support Activities for Transportation; Warehousing and Storage
40 263	40 320	43 500	48 724	50 461	HE. Postal and Courier Activities
476 107	517 123	474 664	430 975	528 364	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
77 045	89 497	63 168	52 393	75 050	IA. Accommodation
399 062	427 626	411 496	378 582	453 314	IB. Food and Beverage Service Activities
561 040	586 413	600 967	652 836	696 784	J. Information and Communication
102 824	103 946	104 385	113 411	114 462	JA. Publishing, Motion Picture, Video and Music Production and Broadcasting Activities
236 365	235 521	228 629	221 428	227 595	JB. Telecommunications
221 851	246 946	267 953	317 997	354 727	JC. Related Service of Computer and Information
1 228 512	1 276 043	1 330 092	1 468 891	1 444 334	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
719 583	735 237	758 059	819 733	876 758	KA. Financial Service Activities
370 740	403 956	394 488	398 673	371 254	KB. Insurance
138 189	136 850	177 545	250 485	196 322	KC. Security, Commodity Contracts and Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities
1 488 924	1 553 416	1 626 232	1 671 325	1 711 140	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
281 192	315 016	351 229	372 959	372 958	LA. Real Estate Activities
1 207 732	1 238 400	1 275 003	1 298 366	1 338 182	LB. Ownership of Dwellings
420 295	440 693	451 225	486 383	522 347	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
322 306	340 241	327 096	330 186	366 892	N. Support Service Activities
77 419	82 158	84 603	82 500	95 856	NA. Rental and Leasing Activities
244 887	258 083	242 493	247 686	271 036	NB. Other Support Service Activities
1 075 591	1 103 093	1 138 788	1 189 229	1 241 093	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
747 425	744 878	748 681	750 557	774 568	P. Education
553 043	586 546	615 702	638 855	681 999	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
518 347	544 630	567 402	587 663	622 874	QA. Human Health Activities
34 696	41 916	48 300	51 192	59 125	QB. Social Work Activities
153 667	162 676	155 433	127 633	168 676	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
462 883	475 447	474 312	461 979	495 996	S. Other Service Activities
82 735	76 409	78 186	85 430	98 788	SA. Activities of Membership Organizations
106 853	107 495	106 447	101 215	95 126	SB. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
273 295	291 543	289 679	275 334	302 082	SC. Other Personal Service Activities
17 918 275	18 335 226	19 277 235	21 161 302	21 948 802	Subtotal
203 755	209 277	209 163	224 580	238 728	Plus : Import Duties
329 844	338 141	349 956	402 790	440 355	Plus : Value-Added Taxes
18 451 874	18 882 644	19 836 354	21 788 672	22 627 885	Total(by production approach)
- 76 852	25 988	78 452	- 125 441	51 958	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
18 375 022	18 908 632	19 914 806	21 663 231	22 679 843	GDP
					By Major Activities
312 562	317 772	313 481	310 822	315 121	Agriculture
6 699 658	6 695 115	7 402 527	8 433 631	8 508 876	Industry
11 439 654	11 869 757	12 120 346	13 044 219	13 803 888	Services
					Addendum
3 232 036	3 234 950	3 822 105	4 558 843	5 128 696	ICT Industry

Note: The ICT Industry consists of Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components, Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products, Telecommunications, Related Service of Computer and Information.

第 2 表 國內生產毛額依行業分

連鎖實質值（105年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
A.農、林、漁、牧業	384 952	392 823	362 488	327 502	354 585
AA. 農耕業	289 798	296 687	271 884	246 024	271 772
AB. 畜牧業	53 335	36 282	34 383	38 851	40 075
AC. 林業	2 157	2 138	1 952	1 787	1 684
AD. 漁業	53 245	62 087	58 110	40 840	41 054
B.礦業及土石採取業	13 668	12 986	12 063	10 818	10 926
C.製造業	4 853 127	5 363 750	5 435 822	5 655 706	5 963 126
CA. 食品及飼品製造業	128 247	130 568	128 656	137 010	139 681
CB. 飲料及菸草製造業	84 364	84 553	85 051	92 298	101 331
CC. 紡織業	113 954	112 967	110 516	108 655	114 565
CD. 成衣及服飾品製造業	34 689	37 946	38 049	38 228	35 607
CE. 皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	21 703	22 562	20 040	18 121	18 390
CF. 木竹製品製造業	12 693	12 238	11 909	12 314	12 482
CG. 紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	48 560	53 650	52 088	53 038	53 122
CH. 印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	43 509	43 187	42 806	45 022	44 347
CI. 石油及煤製品製造業	258 465	237 212	219 168	196 408	193 610
CJ. 化學材料製造業	318 112	325 294	360 842	375 979	388 518
CK. 其他化學製品製造業	79 404	84 096	86 379	88 784	100 152
CL. 藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	41 923	42 126	44 827	46 765	45 729
CM. 橡膠製品製造業	50 835	52 033	49 813	47 433	48 853
CN. 塑膠製品製造業	123 573	139 478	135 011	138 548	145 758
CO. 非金屬礦物製品製造業	132 519	127 584	123 423	120 315	120 565
CP. 基本金屬製造業	200 885	234 376	237 270	278 323	281 121
CQ. 金屬製品製造業	282 776	314 106	318 608	341 222	353 965
CR. 電子零組件製造業	1 565 124	1 843 169	1 904 114	2 053 301	2 193 112
CS. 電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	588 259	654 393	668 931	638 478	677 368
CT. 電力設備及配備製造業	155 713	161 778	159 393	165 733	169 083
CU. 機械設備製造業	267 186	288 762	269 225	266 801	309 180
CV. 汽車及其零件製造業	135 353	151 857	149 489	151 672	150 982
CW. 其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	94 772	101 028	100 836	95 953	101 205
CX. 家具製造業	20 544	21 282	21 035	21 226	21 830
CY. 其他製造業	106 861	115 353	115 581	124 079	142 570
D.電力及燃氣供應業	280 785	288 698	278 485	296 428	296 202
DA. 電力供應業	269 102	275 201	253 168	268 012	265 712
DB. 氣體燃料供應業	19 357	20 552	25 533	28 416	30 490
E.用水供應及污染整治業	97 927	99 630	96 660	98 007	101 349
EA. 用水供應業	23 922	23 950	23 449	24 145	24 680
EB. 污染整治業	74 009	75 671	73 206	73 862	76 669
F.營建工程業	415 998	419 225	416 030	411 154	407 933
G.批發及零售業	2 601 040	2 685 230	2 672 329	2 678 007	2 793 841
GA. 批發業	1 596 043	1 647 492	1 612 727	1 595 440	1 691 865
GB. 零售業	1 004 734	1 037 472	1 059 597	1 082 567	1 101 976

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

Chained (2016) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
370 496	367 128	361 511	345 233	328 065	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
289 704	273 586	273 997	262 155	255 065	AA. Agriculture, Horticulture and Agrarian Activities
43 689	53 489	52 866	40 691	35 793	AB. Animal Husbandry
1 608	1 616	1 370	1 005	1 138	AC. Forestry
36 149	37 223	33 168	38 964	33 495	AD. Fishing and Aquaculture
11 810	11 994	12 074	12 574	12 975	B. Mining and Quarrying
6 116 778	6 183 203	6 647 118	7 649 894	7 784 202	C. Manufacturing
140 411	150 197	150 443	152 017	156 291	CA. Manufacture of Food Products and Prepared Animal Feeds
98 885	95 539	91 191	98 411	96 192	CB. Manufacture of Beverages and Tobacco Products
112 531	105 488	93 527	106 872	94 641	CC. Manufacture of Textiles
35 715	36 395	32 874	35 429	37 708	CD. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
17 062	17 519	14 601	16 393	17 757	CE. Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
13 002	12 313	12 348	13 428	12 420	CF. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
54 000	52 574	53 435	53 661	47 477	CG. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
44 138	38 641	36 631	37 718	38 470	CH. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
203 461	194 279	177 127	177 560	192 758	CI. Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
391 532	364 502	365 162	400 745	361 090	CJ. Manufacture of Chemical Materials
105 470	101 267	96 517	110 266	105 561	CK. Manufacture of Other Chemical Products
46 553	50 097	55 721	61 703	67 213	CL. Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
46 803	47 687	46 910	48 947	45 230	CM. Manufacture of Rubber Products
150 112	146 428	146 311	153 259	144 364	CN. Manufacture of Plastics Products
121 657	114 353	114 115	119 667	107 299	CO. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
281 206	261 572	263 511	296 786	264 859	CP. Manufacture of Basic Metals
356 599	337 633	329 182	376 486	331 953	CQ. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
2 268 850	2 377 084	2 866 309	3 417 585	3 641 742	CR. Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
685 722	786 101	849 544	966 154	1 053 012	CS. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
174 663	168 927	174 055	193 486	193 638	CT. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
334 509	304 846	298 592	368 969	367 426	CU. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
146 775	145 528	140 136	163 148	161 864	CV. Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
106 942	114 730	114 634	147 416	158 902	CW. Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
22 070	21 757	22 322	28 043	26 406	CX. Manufacture of Furniture
161 260	164 655	159 016	187 391	196 930	CY. Other Manufacturing(Including Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment)
302 455	308 207	316 580	325 331	337 820	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
267 631	271 073	276 226	277 416	285 630	DA. Electricity Supply
33 873	35 874	38 478	45 994	55 465	DB. Gas Supply
105 534	108 913	113 502	113 939	121 653	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
24 724	25 119	25 612	25 060	26 483	EA. Water Supply
80 749	83 700	87 749	88 665	94 893	EB. Remediation Activities(Including Sewage and Waste Management)
415 849	437 038	460 691	486 745	489 955	F. Construction
2 887 941	3 025 033	3 176 814	3 313 254	3 345 358	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
1 741 059	1 808 480	1 944 659	2 074 055	2 040 374	GA. Wholesale Trade
1 146 902	1 216 523	1 233 188	1 242 554	1 308 019	GB. Retail Trade

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 2 表 國內生產毛額依行業分 (續)

連鎖實質值 (105年為參考年)

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
H.運輸及倉儲業	498 262	500 846	497 171	511 241	543 399
HA. 陸上運輸業	232 456	229 620	226 421	230 133	238 830
HB. 水上運輸業	17 552	13 869	10 956	11 500	15 336
HC. 航空運輸業	70 776	73 790	75 530	81 550	89 813
HD. 運輸輔助及倉儲業	149 561	152 565	151 268	152 111	158 290
HE. 郵政及快遞業	28 124	30 046	33 627	35 947	41 130
I.住宿及餐飲業	422 806	426 220	430 487	435 665	438 590
IA. 住宿業	69 088	76 541	78 397	77 861	77 269
IB. 餐飲業	354 204	349 721	352 060	357 804	361 321
J.出版、影音製作、傳播及資訊服務業	451 172	478 053	517 722	549 074	569 721
JA. 出版、影音製作及傳播業	98 812	101 335	102 604	100 679	98 547
JB. 電信業	204 632	213 073	233 634	251 384	267 329
JC. 電腦相關及資訊服務業	147 427	164 228	181 700	197 011	203 845
K.金融及保險業	977 324	1 055 449	1 099 870	1 124 827	1 183 215
KA. 金融服務業	624 631	668 375	686 344	683 198	710 250
KB. 保險業	263 023	281 711	304 011	336 338	345 980
KC. 證券期貨及金融輔助業	89 444	104 749	109 014	105 291	126 985
L.不動產及住宅服務業	1 332 350	1 357 734	1 385 688	1 399 263	1 422 880
LA. 不動產業	255 076	256 905	254 773	248 069	257 615
LB. 住宅服務	1 077 578	1 101 052	1 130 973	1 151 194	1 165 265
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	354 897	370 445	375 105	382 040	391 803
N.支援服務業	239 517	257 557	277 848	294 059	304 092
NA. 租賃業	53 754	60 353	67 434	74 422	74 073
NB. 其他支援服務業	185 622	197 126	210 391	219 637	230 019
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	1 060 387	1 050 466	1 050 805	1 050 448	1 057 780
P.教育業	745 129	751 359	748 895	739 355	736 299
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	469 771	490 125	496 522	512 023	519 638
QA. 醫療保健業	449 172	466 893	470 015	482 975	488 304
QB. 社會工作服務業	20 760	23 347	26 536	29 048	31 334
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	140 185	142 220	142 623	141 090	145 002
S.其他服務業	417 887	436 234	433 656	430 350	436 689
SA. 宗教、職業及類似組織	64 287	76 721	69 357	67 456	68 593
SB. 家事服務業	106 172	106 342	105 016	103 074	105 817
SC. 未分類其他服務業	247 579	253 158	259 271	259 820	262 279
合 計	15 743 754	16 559 684	16 722 590	17 047 057	17 677 070
加：進口稅	183 335	193 769	196 132	199 880	209 299
加：加值型營業稅	279 356	294 570	290 978	308 331	314 813
總 計(生產面)	16 206 708	17 048 309	17 209 580	17 555 268	18 201 182
加：統計差異	- 34 887	- 113 302	- 26 345	—	- 64 593
國內生產毛額	16 171 821	16 935 007	17 183 235	17 555 268	18 136 589
按三級產業分					
農 業	384 952	392 823	362 488	327 502	354 585
工 業	5 658 364	6 183 034	6 238 918	6 472 113	6 779 536
服 務 業	10 166 433	10 486 247	10 614 868	10 755 653	11 067 061
補充項目					
ICT產業	2 501 665	2 867 996	2 983 211	3 140 174	3 341 654

說明：1.ICT產業範圍包括CR電子零組件製造業、CS電腦電子產品及光學製品製造業、JB電信業及JC電腦相關及資訊服務業。

2.連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity (Cont.)

Chained (2016) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
572 012	581 030	468 107	439 523	466 546	H. Transportation and Storage
256 905	258 373	228 165	210 435	223 918	HA. Land Transportation
13 043	20 077	17 515	14 716	14 341	HB. Water Transportation
94 126	89 111	12 609	9 844	14 701	HC. Air Transport
165 433	166 711	157 371	163 817	162 919	HD. Support Activities for Transportation; Warehousing and Storage
44 524	46 942	49 326	50 102	49 543	HE. Postal and Courier Activities
450 975	477 352	433 828	401 296	459 130	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
81 034	92 402	71 654	60 125	76 441	IA. Accommodation
370 040	385 841	361 430	339 093	381 992	IB. Food and Beverage Service Activities
595 194	634 000	659 845	726 378	762 380	J. Information and Communication
100 567	102 860	101 681	109 276	108 489	JA. Publishing, Motion Picture, Video and Music Production and Broadcasting Activities
284 349	300 034	312 434	323 890	331 135	JB. Telecommunications
210 781	230 921	245 287	285 945	311 322	JC. Related Service of Computer and Information
1 227 826	1 275 046	1 347 197	1 494 387	1 432 901	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
731 177	751 726	791 944	851 491	884 588	KA. Financial Service Activities
351 675	380 172	369 731	365 807	334 591	KB. Insurance
145 330	142 156	187 824	285 689	219 221	KC. Security, Commodity Contracts and Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities
1 459 259	1 505 939	1 554 456	1 588 737	1 601 529	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
272 273	300 047	329 726	347 343	340 939	LA. Real Estate Activities
1 186 933	1 205 549	1 223 935	1 240 349	1 259 775	LB. Ownership of Dwellings
406 101	420 458	423 793	446 903	471 264	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
317 319	331 635	316 029	317 131	349 898	N. Support Service Activities
76 921	80 692	82 205	79 962	92 360	NA. Rental and Leasing Activities
240 394	250 944	233 877	237 203	257 626	NB. Other Support Service Activities
1 065 983	1 084 826	1 103 646	1 117 655	1 124 651	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
737 739	739 872	737 759	730 500	737 545	P. Education
537 053	560 931	565 258	567 263	597 596	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
503 716	520 965	519 971	520 085	543 531	QA. Human Health Activities
33 342	39 914	45 210	47 139	54 200	QB. Social Work Activities
149 002	156 141	148 409	120 834	156 270	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
453 609	460 485	451 137	434 867	458 505	S. Other Service Activities
81 608	74 753	74 908	81 098	93 263	SA. Activities of Membership Organizations
106 673	107 291	105 584	99 678	89 974	SB. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
265 305	278 265	270 535	254 084	274 527	SC. Other Personal Service Activities
18 183 102	18 675 691	19 288 174	20 576 060	21 003 392	Subtotal
215 990	225 855	240 949	274 992	281 646	Plus : Import Duties
320 400	327 823	342 190	386 495	410 054	Plus : Value-Added Taxes
18 719 372	19 229 016	19 870 698	21 235 074	21 692 619	Total(by production approach)
- 77 358	- 15 820	- 6 821	- 56 122	34 532	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
18 642 014	19 213 196	19 863 877	21 178 952	21 727 151	GDP
					By Major Activities
370 496	367 128	361 511	345 233	328 065	Agriculture
6 952 636	7 050 707	7 552 673	8 581 181	8 735 768	Industry
11 396 270	11 805 411	11 962 885	12 326 179	12 640 850	Services
					Addendum
3 451 033	3 686 502	4 277 753	5 009 406	5 353 838	ICT Industry

Note:1.The ICT Industry consists of Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components, Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products, Telecommunications, Related Service of Computer and Information.

2.The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第3表 國內生產產值及成本構成

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

年	生產總額 Gross Output	減：中間消費 Less : Intermediate Consumption	等於： 國內生產毛額 (不含統計差異) Equal : Gross Domestic Product excluding Statistical Discrepancy	減： 生產及進口稅淨額 Less : Net Taxes on Production and Imports
72 年	5 216 082	3 053 796	2 162 286	254 554
73 年	5 894 379	3 482 997	2 411 382	270 446
74 年	6 084 637	3 552 050	2 532 587	263 669
75 年	6 879 985	3 914 537	2 965 448	276 552
76 年	7 656 707	4 331 496	3 325 211	316 801
77 年	8 306 807	4 695 566	3 611 241	352 426
78 年	9 144 968	5 084 555	4 060 413	398 920
79 年	9 819 344	5 336 463	4 482 881	426 753
80 年	10 913 638	5 895 619	5 018 019	469 172
81 年	11 922 151	6 346 994	5 575 157	534 747
82 年	13 058 138	6 860 789	6 197 349	589 651
83 年	14 321 720	7 526 353	6 795 367	640 985
84 年	15 999 195	8 598 247	7 400 948	681 644
85 年	16 918 577	8 887 272	8 031 305	652 586
86 年	18 307 716	9 582 927	8 724 789	689 484
87 年	19 332 090	9 976 872	9 355 218	682 078
88 年	20 074 574	10 274 901	9 799 673	654 960
89 年	21 745 407	11 410 351	10 335 056	646 482
90 年	20 698 572	10 579 143	10 119 429	593 708
91 年	21 954 637	11 355 254	10 599 383	642 881
92 年	23 286 278	12 302 118	10 984 160	627 931
93 年	26 267 032	14 614 179	11 652 853	685 917
94 年	27 543 546	15 470 590	12 072 956	705 201
95 年	29 750 175	17 177 588	12 572 587	700 357
96 年	32 132 831	18 941 986	13 190 845	705 683
97 年	32 576 101	19 617 673	12 958 428	670 054
98 年	29 669 541	16 913 355	12 756 186	616 698
99 年	35 350 998	21 326 092	14 024 906	732 449
100 年	36 954 978	22 692 777	14 262 201	779 376
101 年	37 055 931	22 509 923	14 546 008	778 275
102 年	37 605 629	22 341 832	15 263 797	821 201
103 年	39 417 787	23 074 330	16 343 457	877 495
104 年	38 074 608	21 051 988	17 022 620	902 667
105 年	37 789 843	20 234 575	17 555 268	959 290
106 年	39 209 655	21 154 906	18 054 749	980 507
107 年	40 632 005	22 180 131	18 451 874	1 042 375
108 年	40 418 403	21 535 759	18 882 644	1 045 919
109 年	40 855 162	21 018 808	19 836 354	896 013
110 年	46 069 424	24 280 752	21 788 672	1 027 068
111 年	48 990 211	26 362 326	22 627 885	1 150 672

Table 3. Domestic Production and Cost Components

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NTS

減： 固定資本消耗 Less : Consumption of Fixed Capital	等 於：國 內 要 素 所 得 Equal : Domestic Factor Income			Year
	合 計 Total	受僱人員報酬 Compensation of Employees	營 業 盈 餘 Operating Surplus	
219 677	1 688 055	1 042 891	645 164	1983
235 925	1 905 011	1 177 559	727 452	1984
253 091	2 015 827	1 254 999	760 828	1985
269 652	2 419 244	1 420 522	998 722	1986
290 077	2 718 333	1 593 114	1 125 219	1987
324 623	2 934 192	1 781 183	1 153 009	1988
369 318	3 292 175	2 038 784	1 253 391	1989
421 318	3 634 810	2 291 561	1 343 249	1990
471 300	4 077 547	2 555 998	1 521 549	1991
549 283	4 491 127	2 846 953	1 644 174	1992
634 330	4 973 368	3 133 094	1 840 274	1993
700 789	5 453 593	3 419 310	2 034 283	1994
795 812	5 923 492	3 711 467	2 212 025	1995
842 691	6 536 028	4 001 317	2 534 711	1996
917 681	7 117 624	4 293 253	2 824 371	1997
1 047 506	7 625 634	4 509 364	3 116 270	1998
1 143 107	8 001 606	4 670 745	3 330 861	1999
1 242 254	8 446 320	4 914 876	3 531 444	2000
1 328 695	8 197 026	4 864 931	3 332 095	2001
1 387 126	8 569 376	4 870 205	3 699 171	2002
1 473 248	8 882 981	5 037 035	3 845 946	2003
1 619 463	9 347 473	5 270 394	4 077 079	2004
1 701 720	9 666 035	5 517 919	4 148 116	2005
1 834 326	10 037 904	5 778 335	4 259 569	2006
1 976 249	10 508 913	5 946 258	4 562 655	2007
2 166 860	10 121 514	6 030 330	4 091 184	2008
2 236 483	9 903 005	5 783 370	4 119 635	2009
2 309 352	10 983 105	6 170 244	4 812 861	2010
2 406 998	11 075 827	6 468 974	4 606 853	2011
2 481 522	11 286 211	6 657 257	4 628 954	2012
2 471 945	11 970 651	6 806 932	5 163 719	2013
2 570 369	12 895 593	7 198 293	5 697 300	2014
2 601 636	13 518 317	7 516 962	6 001 355	2015
2 700 956	13 895 022	7 740 858	6 154 164	2016
2 768 310	14 305 932	8 024 870	6 281 062	2017
2 898 233	14 511 266	8 416 746	6 094 520	2018
3 046 253	14 790 472	8 693 294	6 097 178	2019
3 175 590	15 764 751	8 866 888	6 897 863	2020
3 444 118	17 317 486	9 384 387	7 933 099	2021
3 773 606	17 703 607	9 927 283	7 776 324	2022

第 4 表 國內生產毛額及要素所得依行業分

當期價格

111 年

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	生 產 總 額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Output	中間消費 Intermediate Consumption	國內生產毛額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Domestic Product	生產及進口稅淨額 Net Taxes on Produc- tion and Imports
A.農、林、漁、牧業	657 752	342 631	315 121	- 30 180
AA. 農耕業	344 431	101 580	242 851	- 29 963
AB. 畜牧業	227 419	193 648	33 771	- 97
AC. 林業	1 966	758	1 208	6
AD. 漁業	83 936	46 645	37 291	- 126
B.礦業及土石採取業	22 667	10 808	11 859	796
C.製造業	24 439 304	16 668 408	7 770 896	257 119
CA. 食品及飼品製造業	890 236	719 147	171 089	1 163
CB. 飲料及菸草製造業	164 103	53 275	110 828	84 952
CC. 紡織業	358 663	261 252	97 411	897
CD. 成衣及服飾品製造業	172 933	132 984	39 949	275
CE. 皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	52 744	29 240	23 504	120
CF. 木竹製品製造業	58 240	43 796	14 444	101
CG. 紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	270 198	201 609	68 589	419
CH. 印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	123 325	79 841	43 484	164
CI. 石油及煤製品製造業	1 236 232	1 160 742	75 490	91 320
CJ. 化學材料製造業	2 266 539	1 962 529	304 010	2 571
CK. 其他化學製品製造業	340 313	249 705	90 608	725
CL. 藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	154 964	83 749	71 215	323
CM. 橡膠製品製造業	131 207	83 053	48 154	1 089
CN. 塑膠製品製造業	526 151	365 191	160 960	1 062
CO. 非金屬礦物製品製造業	454 398	324 131	130 267	6 221
CP. 基本金屬製造業	2 123 021	1 749 225	373 796	2 583
CQ. 金屬製品製造業	1 268 844	875 885	392 959	1 170
CR. 電子零組件製造業	7 549 065	3 797 762	3 751 303	7 050
CS. 電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	2 478 623	1 683 552	795 071	2 038
CT. 電力設備及配備製造業	850 840	652 774	198 066	5 892
CU. 機械設備製造業	1 240 232	914 586	325 646	1 988
CV. 汽車及其零件製造業	529 925	375 825	154 100	36 126
CW. 其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	546 755	408 881	137 874	8 000
CX. 家具製造業	100 795	75 528	25 267	149
CY. 其他製造業	550 958	384 146	166 812	721
D.電力及燃氣供應業	813 886	930 706	- 116 820	4 621
DA. 電力供應業	709 213	801 404	- 92 191	4 214
DB. 氣體燃料供應業	104 673	129 302	- 24 629	407
E.用水供應及污染整治業	292 588	165 973	126 615	- 177
EA. 用水供應業	49 334	25 631	23 703	- 1 160
EB. 污染整治業	243 254	140 342	102 912	983
F.營建工程業	2 370 196	1 653 870	716 326	3 268
G.批發及零售業	4 943 824	1 333 977	3 609 847	61 599
GA. 批發業	3 058 702	822 153	2 236 549	46 499
GB. 零售業	1 885 122	511 824	1 373 298	15 100

Table 4. Gross Domestic Product and Factor Income by Kind of Activity

At Current Prices

2022

Unit : Million NT\$

固定資本消耗	國內要素所得	受僱人員報酬	營業盈餘	
Consumption of Fixed Capital	Domestic Factor Income	Compensation of Employees	Operating Surplus	
27 137	318 164	65 048	253 116	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
18 388	254 426	36 973	217 453	AA. Agriculture, Horticulture and Agrarian Activities
4 485	29 383	3 585	25 798	AB. Animal Husbandry
279	923	1 072	- 149	AC. Forestry
3 985	33 432	23 418	10 014	AD. Fishing and Aquaculture
3 642	7 421	3 904	3 517	B. Mining and Quarrying
1 852 128	5 661 649	2 984 443	2 677 206	C. Manufacturing
16 044	153 882	95 884	57 998	CA. Manufacture of Food Products and Prepared Animal Feeds
5 503	20 373	18 136	2 237	CB. Manufacture of Beverages and Tobacco Products
9 021	87 493	63 509	23 984	CC. Manufacture of Textiles
1 844	37 830	30 049	7 781	CD. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
3 185	20 199	12 507	7 692	CE. Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
1 185	13 158	10 245	2 913	CF. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
6 529	61 641	41 020	20 621	CG. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
6 862	36 458	32 816	3 642	CH. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
32 835	- 48 665	29 452	- 78 117	CI. Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
66 420	235 019	117 925	117 094	CJ. Manufacture of Chemical Materials
13 139	76 744	50 511	26 233	CK. Manufacture of Other Chemical Products
12 943	57 949	30 756	27 193	CL. Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
5 301	41 764	34 198	7 566	CM. Manufacture of Rubber Products
15 134	144 764	91 315	53 449	CN. Manufacture of Plastics Products
20 032	104 014	76 975	27 039	CO. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
36 868	334 345	144 710	189 635	CP. Manufacture of Basic Metals
40 914	350 875	254 177	96 698	CQ. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
1 233 590	2 510 663	953 772	1 556 891	CR. Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
194 740	598 293	327 411	270 882	CS. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
33 757	158 417	114 086	44 331	CT. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
33 226	290 432	188 277	102 155	CU. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
26 843	91 131	67 959	23 172	CV. Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
16 666	113 208	70 390	42 818	CW. Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
2 211	22 907	17 406	5 501	CX. Manufacture of Furniture
17 336	148 755	110 957	37 798	CY. Other Manufacturing(Including Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment)
152 916	- 274 357	49 168	- 323 525	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
149 340	- 245 745	41 719	- 287 464	DA. Electricity Supply
3 576	- 28 612	7 449	- 36 061	DB. Gas Supply
21 096	105 696	33 709	71 987	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
15 294	9 569	9 493	76	EA. Water Supply
5 802	96 127	24 216	71 911	EB. Remediation Activities(Including Sewage and Waste Management)
29 656	683 402	417 396	266 006	F. Construction
178 494	3 369 754	1 477 107	1 892 647	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
94 623	2 095 427	890 958	1 204 469	GA. Wholesale Trade
83 871	1 274 327	586 149	688 178	GB. Retail Trade

第 4 表 國內生產毛額及要素所得依行業分 (續)

當期價格

111 年

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	生 產 總 額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Output	中間消費 Intermediate Consumption	國內生產毛額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Domestic Product	生產及進口稅淨額 Net Taxes on Produc- tion and Imports
H.運輸及倉儲業	1 675 676	792 911	882 765	6 356
HA. 陸上運輸業	451 877	225 295	226 582	3 411
HB. 水上運輸業	539 682	204 224	335 458	654
HC. 航空運輸業	296 592	209 375	87 217	266
HD. 運輸輔助及倉儲業	289 881	106 834	183 047	1 884
HE. 郵政及快遞業	97 644	47 183	50 461	141
I.住宿及餐飲業	1 125 475	597 111	528 364	4 259
IA. 住宿業	161 922	86 872	75 050	1 892
IB. 餐飲業	963 553	510 239	453 314	2 367
J.出版、影音製作、傳播及資通訊服務業	1 224 489	527 705	696 784	12 073
JA. 出版、影音製作及傳播業	271 545	157 083	114 462	606
JB. 電信業	389 464	161 869	227 595	10 348
JC. 電腦相關及資訊服務業	563 480	208 753	354 727	1 119
K.金融及保險業	2 079 404	635 070	1 444 334	96 332
KA. 金融服務業	1 175 111	298 353	876 758	68 366
KB. 保險業	574 439	203 185	371 254	19 481
KC. 證券期貨及金融輔助業	329 854	133 532	196 322	8 485
L.不動產及住宅服務業	2 285 150	574 010	1 711 140	71 640
LA. 不動產業	723 029	350 071	372 958	6 971
LB. 住宅服務	1 562 121	223 939	1 338 182	64 669
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	925 499	403 152	522 347	2 726
N.支援服務業	532 829	165 937	366 892	- 1 209
NA. 租賃業	152 647	56 791	95 856	1 523
NB. 其他支援服務業	380 182	109 146	271 036	- 2 732
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	1 835 084	593 991	1 241 093	7 064
P.教育業	942 295	167 727	774 568	- 17 057
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	1 105 212	423 213	681 999	- 16 858
QA. 醫療保健業	1 009 332	386 458	622 874	- 16 962
QB. 社會工作服務業	95 880	36 755	59 125	104
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	270 662	101 986	168 676	2 189
S.其他服務業	769 136	273 140	495 996	7 028
SA. 宗教、職業及類似組織	188 072	89 284	98 788	1 215
SB. 家事服務業	95 126	0	95 126	3 895
SC. 未分類其他服務業	485 938	183 856	302 082	1 918
合 計	48 311 128	26 362 326	21 948 802	471 589
加：進口稅	238 728	0	238 728	238 728
加：加值型營業稅	440 355	0	440 355	440 355
總 計(生產面)	48 990 211	26 362 326	22 627 885	1 150 672
加：統計差異	—	—	51 958	—
國內生產毛額	—	—	22 679 843	—
按三級產業分				
農 業	657 752	342 631	315 121	- 30 180
工 業	27 938 641	19 429 765	8 508 876	265 627
服 務 業	20 393 818	6 589 930	13 803 888	915 225
補充項目				
ICT產業	10 980 632	5 851 936	5 128 696	20 555

說明：ICT產業範圍包括CR電子零組件製造業、CS電腦電子產品及光學製品製造業、JB電信業及JC電腦相關及資訊服務業。

Table 4. Gross Domestic Product and Factor Income by Kind of Activity (Cont.)

At Current Prices

2022

Unit : Million NT\$

固定資本消耗	國內要素所得	受僱人員報酬	營業盈餘	
Consumption of Fixed Capital	Domestic Factor Income	Compensation of Employees	Operating Surplus	
142 427	733 982	318 585	415 397	H. Transportation and Storage
60 062	163 109	100 199	62 910	HA. Land Transportation
20 497	314 307	32 963	281 344	HB. Water Transportation
39 561	47 390	41 386	6 004	HC. Air Transport
19 690	161 473	102 754	58 719	HD. Support Activities for Transportation; Warehousing and Storage
2 617	47 703	41 283	6 420	HE. Postal and Courier Activities
45 869	478 236	330 226	148 010	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
19 126	54 032	53 537	495	IA. Accommodation
26 743	424 204	276 689	147 515	IB. Food and Beverage Service Activities
138 195	546 516	322 868	223 648	J. Information and Communication
5 619	108 237	60 906	47 331	JA. Publishing, Motion Picture, Video and Music Production and Broadcasting Activities
100 486	116 761	81 324	35 437	JB. Telecommunications
32 090	321 518	180 638	140 880	JC. Related Service of Computer and Information
155 494	1 192 508	745 699	446 809	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
89 797	718 595	395 784	322 811	KA. Financial Service Activities
42 343	309 430	249 158	60 272	KB. Insurance
23 354	164 483	100 757	63 726	KC. Security, Commodity Contracts and Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities
285 628	1 353 872	107 860	1 246 012	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
22 288	343 699	107 860	235 839	LA. Real Estate Activities
263 340	1 010 173	0	1 010 173	LB. Ownership of Dwellings
92 087	427 534	276 205	151 329	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
53 010	315 091	263 206	51 885	N. Support Service Activities
37 451	56 882	19 690	37 192	NA. Rental and Leasing Activities
15 559	258 209	243 516	14 693	NB. Other Support Service Activities
428 381	805 648	805 648	0	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
68 378	723 247	720 792	2 455	P. Education
71 668	627 189	534 230	92 959	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
66 065	573 771	480 812	92 959	QA. Human Health Activities
5 603	53 418	53 418	0	QB. Social Work Activities
16 182	150 305	110 860	39 445	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
11 218	477 750	360 329	117 421	S. Other Service Activities
2 410	95 163	95 163	0	SA. Activities of Membership Organizations
0	91 231	91 231	0	SB. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
8 808	291 356	173 935	117 421	SC. Other Personal Service Activities
3 773 606	17 703 607	9 927 283	7 776 324	Subtotal
0	0	0	0	Plus : Import Duties
0	0	0	0	Plus : Value-Added Taxes
3 773 606	17 703 607	9 927 283	7 776 324	Total(by production approach)
—	—	—	—	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
—	—	—	—	GDP
				By Major Activities
27 137	318 164	65 048	253 116	Agriculture
2 059 438	6 183 811	3 488 620	2 695 191	Industry
1 687 031	11 201 632	6 373 615	4 828 017	Services
				Addendum
1 560 906	3 547 235	1 543 145	2 004 090	ICT Industry

Note: The ICT Industry consists of Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components, Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products, Telecommunications, Related Service of Computer and Information.

第5表 政府消費

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
政府消費	2 259 221	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 486 552
1.一般公共事務	188 768	198 292	195 661	193 236	188 714
2.國防	284 756	310 046	301 246	337 322	320 961
3.公共秩序與安全	180 851	187 716	189 868	191 560	188 026
4.經濟事務	245 616	248 196	242 434	256 298	251 719
5.環境保護	44 608	46 727	48 540	56 974	57 867
6.住宅與社區服務	24 423	30 785	28 704	25 623	23 356
7.保健	557 360	574 463	595 381	626 949	657 825
8.娛樂、文化與宗教	35 560	45 431	45 491	43 360	46 518
9.教育	480 499	493 074	494 973	506 417	500 094
10.社會保障	216 780	226 180	221 413	244 503	251 472

說明：本表分類係按IMF編布之2014年版政府財政統計手冊(GFSM)之政府職能別分類(Classification of the Functions of Government, COFOG)。

Table 5. Government Final Consumption Expenditure

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
2 623 385	2 652 859	2 772 825	2 944 989	3 157 324	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
202 759	194 914	196 493	204 893	209 506	1. General Public Services
361 413	321 841	327 694	365 247	387 919	2. Defense
197 935	200 763	210 232	215 879	222 436	3. Public Order and Safety
255 195	266 284	277 683	289 546	300 764	4. Economic Affairs
59 983	61 193	66 701	66 307	67 143	5. Environmental Protection
30 764	35 508	41 347	46 551	63 048	6. Housing and Community Amenities
693 641	726 542	768 347	849 452	942 485	7. Health
49 437	54 238	59 789	51 759	58 444	8. Recreation, Culture, and Religion
513 855	513 204	529 402	552 167	581 822	9. Education
258 403	278 372	295 137	303 188	323 757	10. Social Protection

Note : This table is compiled according to the Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG) by IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014 edition.

第 6 表 家庭消費

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
家庭消費	8 141 024	8 473 750	8 675 200	8 972 424	9 214 072
一、依消費目的分					
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 102 943	1 134 412	1 154 891	1 195 176	1 194 456
2.菸酒	194 321	188 818	192 148	191 369	205 921
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	373 050	398 038	414 432	431 260	431 499
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 469 871	1 504 983	1 530 355	1 552 083	1 589 330
5.家具設備及家務維護	408 763	427 339	440 504	446 651	448 388
6.醫療保健	336 650	349 607	360 195	373 378	382 073
7.交通	1 087 015	1 144 193	1 079 218	1 109 651	1 149 678
8.通訊	320 633	320 886	330 068	322 405	312 277
9.休閒與文化	671 424	688 516	702 671	682 462	693 274
10.教育	345 292	346 472	347 204	340 996	339 511
11.餐廳及旅館	745 660	809 711	863 454	921 729	948 349
12.其他	1 085 402	1 160 775	1 260 060	1 405 264	1 519 316
二、依消費財型態分					
1.耐 久 財	938 706	992 890	1 001 110	1 018 715	1 024 557
2.半耐久財	793 671	838 369	869 482	892 388	890 564
3.非耐久財	2 173 407	2 202 041	2 149 163	2 173 497	2 207 718
4.服 務	4 235 240	4 440 450	4 655 445	4 887 824	5 091 233

Table 6. Final Consumption Expenditure of Households

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
9 464 766	9 754 869	9 475 392	9 575 648	10 195 488	Final Consumption Expenditure of Households
					A. By Purpose
1 225 876	1 273 009	1 330 414	1 380 221	1 461 941	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
239 345	243 299	247 376	251 814	247 865	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
441 895	460 942	463 147	472 932	551 993	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 627 380	1 664 346	1 716 835	1 769 708	1 830 934	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
459 312	469 150	477 903	500 191	518 458	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
397 253	409 045	414 279	419 260	457 035	6. Health
1 176 980	1 210 480	1 038 868	998 230	1 096 026	7. Transport
286 130	270 224	255 902	271 200	278 573	8. Communication
716 686	742 326	665 281	647 248	716 576	9. Recreation and Culture
337 216	338 601	340 020	325 572	325 898	10. Education
995 403	1 045 500	968 762	909 121	1 092 917	11. Restaurants and Hotels
1 561 290	1 627 947	1 556 605	1 630 151	1 617 272	12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
					B. By Type
1 020 068	1 054 573	1 072 157	1 095 343	1 136 968	1. Durable Goods
909 725	943 334	949 943	983 919	1 093 870	2. Semi-durable Goods
2 313 928	2 372 691	2 408 545	2 502 574	2 647 280	3. Non-durable Goods
5 221 045	5 384 271	5 044 747	4 993 812	5 317 370	4. Services

第7表 家庭消費

連鎖實質值（105年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
家庭消費	8 191 708	8 472 360	8 735 612	8 972 424	9 216 541
一、依消費目的分					
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 265 862	1 256 804	1 235 899	1 195 176	1 209 845
2.菸酒	208 492	197 454	197 872	191 369	193 918
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	376 451	396 543	415 051	431 260	431 963
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 468 051	1 497 131	1 527 847	1 552 083	1 576 357
5.家具設備及家務維護	412 425	431 945	444 667	446 651	445 583
6.醫療保健	342 281	352 864	362 189	373 378	377 564
7.交通	974 045	1 034 144	1 053 189	1 109 651	1 128 124
8.通訊	277 147	288 727	310 104	322 405	338 366
9.休閒與文化	643 162	673 228	697 341	682 462	693 949
10.教育	347 998	348 121	347 999	340 996	337 318
11.餐廳及旅館	800 705	839 529	874 639	921 729	934 309
12.其他	1 094 860	1 165 650	1 273 355	1 405 264	1 549 245
二、依消費財型態分					
1.耐 久 財	913 401	985 027	1 001 926	1 018 715	1 031 061
2.半耐久財	796 864	837 358	871 730	892 388	890 245
3.非耐久財	2 215 159	2 210 531	2 206 494	2 173 497	2 187 665
4.服 務	4 270 897	4 441 840	4 657 776	4 887 824	5 107 570

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 7. Final Consumption Expenditure of Households

Chained (2016) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
9 375 651	9 607 582	9 362 017	9 335 648	9 659 619	Final Consumption Expenditure of Households
					A. By Purpose
1 231 330	1 255 359	1 312 051	1 323 650	1 328 999	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
195 815	199 144	200 885	201 376	197 009	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
441 285	463 522	460 011	461 758	527 121	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 598 301	1 622 326	1 660 665	1 698 822	1 726 909	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
453 674	462 842	471 213	486 697	486 960	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
388 172	396 553	398 062	400 717	431 419	6. Health
1 123 014	1 157 695	1 036 020	937 125	992 464	7. Transport
349 632	357 208	365 872	407 946	420 468	8. Communication
716 960	742 790	662 677	643 870	703 284	9. Recreation and Culture
332 542	330 873	327 575	312 219	307 167	10. Education
966 251	1 001 026	929 208	865 084	982 052	11. Restaurants and Hotels
1 579 566	1 619 078	1 543 781	1 615 865	1 575 158	12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
					B. By Type
1 032 937	1 065 282	1 080 533	1 100 300	1 118 790	1. Durable Goods
904 767	940 250	940 959	960 471	1 043 552	2. Semi-durable Goods
2 212 036	2 251 656	2 329 442	2 337 702	2 370 332	3. Non-durable Goods
5 226 033	5 351 222	5 006 249	4 932 274	5 123 741	4. Services

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 8 表 民間消費及民間實際消費

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
民間消費	8 242 378	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 325 676
一、依消費目的分					
(一)家庭消費	8 141 024	8 473 750	8 675 200	8 972 424	9 214 072
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 102 943	1 134 412	1 154 891	1 195 176	1 194 456
2.菸 酒	194 321	188 818	192 148	191 369	205 921
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	373 050	398 038	414 432	431 260	431 499
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 469 871	1 504 983	1 530 355	1 552 083	1 589 330
5.家具設備及家務維護	408 763	427 339	440 504	446 651	448 388
6.醫療保健	336 650	349 607	360 195	373 378	382 073
7.交 通	1 087 015	1 144 193	1 079 218	1 109 651	1 149 678
8.通 訊	320 633	320 886	330 068	322 405	312 277
9.休閒與文化	671 424	688 516	702 671	682 462	693 274
10.教 育	345 292	346 472	347 204	340 996	339 511
11.餐廳及旅館	745 660	809 711	863 454	921 729	948 349
12.其 他	1 085 402	1 160 775	1 260 060	1 405 264	1 519 316
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	101 354	129 092	112 364	109 651	111 604
二、依消費財型態分					
(一)耐 久 財	938 706	992 890	1 001 110	1 018 715	1 024 557
(二)半耐久財	793 671	838 369	869 482	892 388	890 564
(三)非耐久財	2 173 407	2 202 041	2 149 163	2 173 497	2 207 718
(四)服 務	4 336 594	4 569 542	4 767 809	4 997 475	5 202 837
民間實際消費	9 412 791	9 815 295	10 020 079	10 371 556	10 645 248
一、民間消費	8 242 378	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 325 676
二、對家庭服務之政府消費	1 170 413	1 212 453	1 232 515	1 289 481	1 319 572

**Table 8. Private Final Consumption Expenditure and
Private Actual Final Consumption**

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
9 610 482	9 883 066	9 601 096	9 705 876	10 361 735	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
					By Purpose
9 464 766	9 754 869	9 475 392	9 575 648	10 195 488	A. Final Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 225 876	1 273 009	1 330 414	1 380 221	1 461 941	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
239 345	243 299	247 376	251 814	247 865	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
441 895	460 942	463 147	472 932	551 993	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 627 380	1 664 346	1 716 835	1 769 708	1 830 934	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
459 312	469 150	477 903	500 191	518 458	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
397 253	409 045	414 279	419 260	457 035	6. Health
1 176 980	1 210 480	1 038 868	998 230	1 096 026	7. Transport
286 130	270 224	255 902	271 200	278 573	8. Communication
716 686	742 326	665 281	647 248	716 576	9. Recreation and Culture
337 216	338 601	340 020	325 572	325 898	10. Education
995 403	1 045 500	968 762	909 121	1 092 917	11. Restaurants and Hotels
1 561 290	1 627 947	1 556 605	1 630 151	1 617 272	12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
145 716	128 197	125 704	130 228	166 247	B. Final Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
					By Type
1 020 068	1 054 573	1 072 157	1 095 343	1 136 968	A. Durable Goods
909 725	943 334	949 943	983 919	1 093 870	B. Semi-durable Goods
2 313 928	2 372 691	2 408 545	2 502 574	2 647 280	C. Non-durable Goods
5 366 761	5 512 468	5 170 451	5 124 040	5 483 617	D. Services
11 003 663	11 331 045	11 108 603	11 301 632	12 070 152	Private Actual Final Consumption
9 610 482	9 883 066	9 601 096	9 705 876	10 361 735	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
1 393 181	1 447 979	1 507 507	1 595 756	1 708 417	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Government

第 9 表 民間消費及民間實際消費

連鎖實質值（105年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
民間消費	8 295 114	8 602 399	8 848 554	9 082 075	9 327 236
一、依消費目的分					
(一)家庭消費	8 191 708	8 472 360	8 735 612	8 972 424	9 216 541
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 265 862	1 256 804	1 235 899	1 195 176	1 209 845
2.菸 酒	208 492	197 454	197 872	191 369	193 918
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	376 451	396 543	415 051	431 260	431 963
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 468 051	1 497 131	1 527 847	1 552 083	1 576 357
5.家具設備及家務維護	412 425	431 945	444 667	446 651	445 583
6.醫療保健	342 281	352 864	362 189	373 378	377 564
7.交 通	974 045	1 034 144	1 053 189	1 109 651	1 128 124
8.通 訊	277 147	288 727	310 104	322 405	338 366
9.休閒與文化	643 162	673 228	697 341	682 462	693 949
10.教 育	347 998	348 121	347 999	340 996	337 318
11.餐廳及旅館	800 705	839 529	874 639	921 729	934 309
12.其 他	1 094 860	1 165 650	1 273 355	1 405 264	1 549 245
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	103 286	130 206	112 930	109 651	110 695
二、依消費財型態分					
(一)耐 久 財	913 401	985 027	1 001 926	1 018 715	1 031 061
(二)半耐久財	796 864	837 358	871 730	892 388	890 245
(三)非耐久財	2 215 159	2 210 531	2 206 494	2 173 497	2 187 665
(四)服 務	4 374 197	4 571 830	4 770 670	4 997 475	5 218 265
民間實際消費	9 503 194	9 848 026	10 101 149	10 371 556	10 632 868
一、民間消費	8 295 114	8 602 399	8 848 554	9 082 075	9 327 236
二、對家庭服務之政府消費	1 208 870	1 246 280	1 252 565	1 289 481	1 305 632

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

**Table 9. Private Final Consumption Expenditure and
Private Actual Final Consumption**

Chained (2016) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
9 518 819	9 733 104	9 484 590	9 460 904	9 815 517	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
					By Purpose
9 375 651	9 607 582	9 362 017	9 335 648	9 659 619	A. Final Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 231 330	1 255 359	1 312 051	1 323 650	1 328 999	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
195 815	199 144	200 885	201 376	197 009	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
441 285	463 522	460 011	461 758	527 121	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 598 301	1 622 326	1 660 665	1 698 822	1 726 909	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
453 674	462 842	471 213	486 697	486 960	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
388 172	396 553	398 062	400 717	431 419	6. Health
1 123 014	1 157 695	1 036 020	937 125	992 464	7. Transport
349 632	357 208	365 872	407 946	420 468	8. Communication
716 960	742 790	662 677	643 870	703 284	9. Recreation and Culture
332 542	330 873	327 575	312 219	307 167	10. Education
966 251	1 001 026	929 208	865 084	982 052	11. Restaurants and Hotels
1 579 566	1 619 078	1 543 781	1 615 865	1 575 158	12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
142 915	125 470	122 520	125 164	155 433	B. Final Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
					By Type
1 032 937	1 065 282	1 080 533	1 100 300	1 118 790	A. Durable Goods
904 767	940 250	940 959	960 471	1 043 552	B. Semi-durable Goods
2 212 036	2 251 656	2 329 442	2 337 702	2 370 332	C. Non-durable Goods
5 369 280	5 476 613	5 128 772	5 057 520	5 279 944	D. Services
10 877 110	11 138 382	10 921 579	10 947 639	11 389 297	Private Actual Final Consumption
9 518 819	9 733 104	9 484 590	9 460 904	9 815 517	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
1 358 048	1 404 802	1 435 644	1 483 720	1 569 395	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Government

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 10 表 國內資本形成毛額
當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
國內資本形成毛額	3 441 464	3 668 439	3 706 196	3 797 566	3 771 289
一、固定資本形成	3 465 988	3 630 558	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 795 869
(一)依行業分					
A.農、林、漁、牧業	28 490	31 096	27 511	25 293	27 797
B.礦業及土石採取業	3 511	2 459	3 177	3 111	2 978
C.製造業	1 519 959	1 562 639	1 595 133	1 726 569	1 663 605
D.電力及燃氣供應業	125 487	131 982	116 348	107 958	115 817
E.用水供應及污染整治業	18 186	25 808	26 401	26 436	26 533
F.營建工程業	26 508	27 939	29 406	31 690	32 469
G.批發及零售業	184 240	198 560	206 248	208 522	201 250
H.運輸及倉儲業	132 551	159 702	166 525	159 232	160 405
I.住宿及餐飲業	54 519	60 689	66 247	63 681	65 471
J.出版、影音製作、傳播及資通訊服務業	115 510	123 923	124 506	130 716	135 950
K.金融及保險業	139 515	155 768	146 377	167 905	166 427
L.不動產及住宅服務業	402 790	467 948	477 257	445 797	450 742
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	82 776	89 010	96 768	109 302	113 926
N.支援服務業	56 261	59 524	66 052	69 965	77 153
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	400 760	366 283	340 922	339 754	360 340
P.教育業	82 041	69 945	72 893	76 895	78 991
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	65 374	69 464	72 487	86 479	84 477
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	17 099	17 261	18 604	18 005	21 183
S.其他服務業	10 411	10 558	10 896	10 257	10 355

Table 10. Gross Capital Formation

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
4 085 901	4 500 281	4 822 800	5 937 568	6 383 861	Gross Capital Formation
4 001 128	4 526 606	4 817 276	5 691 783	6 374 236	I. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
					(I) By Kind of Activity
28 305	28 676	40 064	25 405	23 255	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
3 005	3 376	4 156	4 001	4 001	B. Mining and Quarrying
1 766 594	2 109 527	2 164 344	2 779 298	3 217 449	C. Manufacturing
144 169	225 497	322 058	344 833	432 681	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
24 696	27 949	28 178	30 872	34 652	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
34 031	35 656	39 802	54 911	59 169	F. Construction
207 833	213 256	207 703	229 434	238 170	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
178 924	184 750	184 733	213 706	236 111	H. Transportation and Storage
66 176	64 717	71 149	74 973	79 540	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
128 274	123 050	135 852	154 624	147 499	J. Information and Communication
161 818	186 680	205 484	223 491	239 785	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
463 178	474 040	508 419	648 391	682 322	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
127 780	121 828	129 466	136 768	146 125	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
71 420	67 589	65 729	71 370	77 214	N. Support Service Activities
388 204	446 072	475 409	447 076	503 708	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
77 824	87 064	88 767	104 745	103 928	P. Education
99 151	95 920	112 365	115 225	112 024	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
19 117	20 358	22 880	21 607	25 114	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
10 629	10 601	10 718	11 053	11 489	S. Other Service Activities

第 10 表 國內資本形成毛額 (續)

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
(二)依資本財型態分					
1.住宅房屋	361 821	421 725	427 715	384 798	388 432
2.非住宅房屋	680 544	722 336	724 448	747 980	750 141
3.其他營建工程	324 226	305 481	279 200	274 783	294 688
4.土地改良、耕地及果園之開發	26 042	19 056	16 014	15 157	16 141
5.運輸工具	188 854	221 642	228 920	233 184	241 839
6.機器設備	1 179 608	1 184 091	1 199 218	1 311 937	1 230 365
7.種畜、役畜及乳牛等	2 200	2 366	2 718	2 434	2 856
8.智慧財產	702 693	753 861	785 525	837 294	871 407
(三)依購買主體分					
1.民營企業	2 763 424	2 951 986	3 029 456	3 172 823	3 132 210
2.公營事業	200 214	211 289	191 487	186 630	184 300
3.政 府	502 350	467 283	442 815	448 114	479 359
二、存貨變動	- 24 524	37 881	42 438	- 10 001	- 24 580
1.民營企業	- 8 009	28 157	55 720	959	- 26 674
2.公營事業	- 16 515	9 724	- 13 282	- 10 960	2 094

Table 10. Gross Capital Formation (Cont.)

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
					(II) By Type of Capital Goods
400 571	414 226	461 354	594 115	635 880	1. Residential Buildings
805 062	835 287	854 958	1 013 896	1 093 657	2. Non-Residential Buildings
315 655	396 335	469 476	461 250	536 879	3. Other Constructions Except Land Improvement
16 955	22 822	21 328	19 177	32 688	4. Land Improvement and Plantation and Orchard Development
241 561	239 659	235 555	269 730	283 682	5. Transport Equipments
1 288 412	1 613 528	1 660 412	2 077 832	2 429 082	6. Machinery and Equipments
2 639	2 388	2 921	3 706	2 865	7. Breeding Stock, Draught Animals, Dairy Cattle and the Like
930 273	1 002 361	1 111 272	1 252 077	1 359 503	8. Intellectual Property Products
					(III) By Owner
3 278 250	3 740 330	3 933 414	4 817 565	5 383 224	1. Private Enterprises
213 349	219 491	278 451	295 200	343 644	2. Public Enterprises
509 529	566 785	605 411	579 018	647 368	3. General Government
84 773	- 26 325	5 524	245 785	9 625	II. Changes in Inventories
73 023	- 19 456	7 311	246 996	12 031	1. Private Enterprises
11 750	- 6 869	- 1 787	- 1 211	- 2 406	2. Public Enterprises

第 11 表 國內資本形成毛額

連鎖實質值（105年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
國內資本形成毛額	3 427 131	3 639 428	3 732 628	3 797 566	3 768 727
一、固定資本形成	3 463 774	3 584 961	3 681 042	3 807 567	3 797 673
(一)依行業分					
A.農、林、漁、牧業	28 398	30 772	27 840	25 293	28 164
B.礦業及土石採取業	3 575	2 469	3 270	3 111	3 012
C.製造業	1 530 640	1 552 501	1 612 588	1 726 569	1 670 588
D.電力及燃氣供應業	123 930	130 080	118 177	107 958	118 733
E.用水供應及污染整治業	17 905	25 333	26 681	26 436	26 977
F.營建工程業	26 315	27 476	29 520	31 690	32 596
G.批發及零售業	184 254	196 576	206 893	208 522	201 326
H.運輸及倉儲業	133 250	159 889	167 901	159 232	160 888
I.住宿及餐飲業	54 754	60 350	66 667	63 681	65 724
J.出版、影音製作、傳播及資通訊服務業	116 626	123 997	126 176	130 716	137 239
K.金融及保險業	141 857	156 206	147 197	167 905	166 129
L.不動產及住宅服務業	394 627	451 126	470 770	445 797	443 021
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	83 815	89 191	95 867	109 302	114 715
N.支援服務業	57 382	60 597	67 100	69 965	77 935
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	394 013	354 333	339 792	339 754	355 145
P.教育業	81 216	68 432	73 227	76 895	78 881
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	65 220	68 597	72 976	86 479	85 274
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	16 835	16 737	18 567	18 005	20 961
S.其他服務業	10 333	10 387	10 916	10 257	10 365

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 11. Gross Capital Formation

Chained (2016) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
4 030 119	4 324 156	4 632 944	5 449 582	5 708 200	Gross Capital Formation
3 918 943	4 354 574	4 622 232	5 284 267	5 695 269	I. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
					(I) By Kind of Activity
28 329	28 316	40 303	25 564	22 736	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
3 084	3 359	4 209	4 142	4 043	B. Mining and Quarrying
1 734 690	2 030 326	2 082 528	2 607 448	2 920 664	C. Manufacturing
146 014	225 806	326 169	345 590	418 058	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
24 736	27 660	28 438	31 232	34 005	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
33 576	34 634	38 844	52 581	54 489	F. Construction
203 933	205 718	200 051	214 037	214 009	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
177 702	181 231	181 986	206 986	220 018	H. Transportation and Storage
65 125	62 532	68 630	70 313	72 220	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
126 647	119 013	131 267	147 128	137 467	J. Information and Communication
157 261	177 553	193 610	202 273	211 158	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
443 661	448 363	470 755	559 093	552 902	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
126 587	119 247	126 401	131 683	137 201	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
72 044	67 546	66 453	72 643	76 251	N. Support Service Activities
372 481	419 200	441 443	385 782	410 135	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
76 141	83 834	85 321	96 218	91 278	P. Education
98 133	93 297	110 110	110 231	103 592	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
18 465	19 284	21 532	19 269	21 197	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
10 445	10 254	10 390	10 381	10 328	S. Other Service Activities

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 11 表 國內資本形成毛額 (續)

連鎖實質值 (105年為參考年)

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
(二)依資本財型態分					
1.住宅房屋	354 237	406 197	421 647	384 798	381 480
2.非住宅房屋	666 010	695 193	714 161	747 980	736 288
3.其他營建工程	316 400	292 504	275 102	274 783	288 388
4.土地改良、耕地及果園之開發	25 401	18 229	15 774	15 157	15 789
5.運輸工具	190 102	224 546	230 024	233 184	243 457
6.機器設備	1 164 642	1 168 041	1 222 835	1 311 937	1 269 282
7.種畜、役畜及乳牛等	2 172	2 334	2 772	2 434	2 947
8.智慧財產	741 315	775 482	796 978	837 294	860 042
(三)依購買主體分					
1.民營企業	2 771 573	2 923 382	3 048 582	3 172 823	3 135 907
2.公營事業	198 612	208 946	194 182	186 630	187 590
3.政 府	495 233	453 995	440 428	448 114	474 176
二、存貨變動	- 37 457	54 700	51 517	- 10 001	- 28 946
1.民營企業	- 28 317	45 327	78 955	959	- 31 121
2.公營事業	- 9 308	11 022	- 26 428	- 10 960	2 174

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 11. Gross Capital Formation (Cont.)

Chained (2016) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
					(II) By Type of Capital Goods
383 476	391 872	426 475	510 446	512 877	1. Residential Buildings
765 510	775 382	788 698	866 578	877 236	2. Non-Residential Buildings
299 029	366 732	428 015	384 790	419 054	3. Other Constructions Except Land Improvement
16 043	21 057	19 348	15 729	25 022	4. Land Improvement and Plantation and Orchard Development
244 313	240 951	239 184	275 941	279 492	5. Transport Equipments
1 317 011	1 629 656	1 723 627	2 218 407	2 543 311	6. Machinery and Equipments
2 699	2 412	3 032	3 958	3 002	7. Breeding Stock, Draught Animals, Dairy Cattle and the Like
891 032	935 661	1 001 630	1 048 852	1 105 843	8. Intellectual Property Products
					(III) By Owner
3 212 605	3 599 113	3 774 345	4 481 466	4 826 812	1. Private Enterprises
214 277	217 763	280 640	295 710	333 369	2. Public Enterprises
492 094	537 275	568 437	510 273	540 962	3. General Government
111 662	- 35 243	8 190	169 210	6 746	II. Changes in Inventories
98 448	- 35 756	9 343	176 279	10 434	1. Private Enterprises
13 238	517	- 1 172	- 6 968	- 2 598	2. Public Enterprises

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 12 表 國內資本形成毛額之財源
當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
國內資本形成毛額	3 441 464	3 668 439	3 706 196	3 797 566	3 771 289
一、固定資本消耗	2 471 945	2 570 369	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 768 310
1.公司及準公司企業	2 063 197	2 155 936	2 196 633	2 298 471	2 359 383
2.政 府	408 748	414 433	405 003	402 485	408 927
二、儲 蓄	2 604 516	3 164 738	3 601 872	3 638 664	3 795 630
1.政府儲蓄	- 8 170	114 867	203 686	286 058	168 501
2.公司及準公司企業儲蓄	1 594 635	1 649 721	1 950 784	2 160 998	2 232 890
3.家庭及民間非營利機構儲蓄	1 018 051	1 400 150	1 447 402	1 191 608	1 394 239
三、國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	—	—
四、減：國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額①	- 1 994	243	159	290	366
五、國外借入淨額	-1 643 922	-1 981 015	-2 529 613	-2 541 764	-2 720 883
加：統計差異	6,931	- 85 410	32 460	0	- 71 402

附註：①非生產非金融資產係指土地與礦藏等天然資源，以及商標與商譽等無形資產。

Table 12. The Finance of Gross Capital Formation

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
4 085 901	4 500 281	4 822 800	5 937 568	6 383 861	Gross Capital Formation
2 898 233	3 046 253	3 175 590	3 444 118	3 773 606	A. Consumption of Fixed Capital
2 476 418	2 609 921	2 727 748	2 960 888	3 257 534	1. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprise
421 815	436 332	447 842	483 230	516 072	2. General Government
3 634 404	3 688 815	4 765 318	6 186 490	5 934 052	B. Savings
119 231	285 694	- 210 047	261 425	440 770	1. Savings of General Government
1 796 905	1 703 468	2 703 533	3 212 243	2 384 199	2. Undistributed Profit of Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprise
1 718 268	1 699 653	2 271 832	2 712 822	3 109 083	3. Savings of Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
1,719	—	—	—	—	C. Net Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World
- 181	93	266	- 84	1 365	D. Less: Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net^①
-2 371 784	-2 260 682	-3 196 294	-3 567 683	-3 374 390	E. Net Borrowing from the Rest of the World
- 76 852	25 988	78 452	- 125 441	51 958	Plus: Statistical Discrepancy

Note:①Nonproduced, nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources, goodwill, brand names, etc.

第 13 表 對外交易

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
1. 商品輸出(離岸價格，FOB)	10 746 491	11 271 148	10 828 121	10 448 460	10 685 737
2. 運輸服務	323 987	361 923	339 644	312 384	337 184
(1)對輸入商品之運輸服務	25 618	29 432	29 748	28 165	32 105
(2)其他運輸服務	298 369	332 491	309 896	284 219	305 079
3. 保險服務	10 409	10 709	9 031	9 732	13 519
(1)對輸入商品之保險服務	1 038	998	950	773	1 066
(2)其他保險服務	9 371	9 711	8 081	8 959	12 453
4. 維修服務收入	2 254	7 261	11 915	26 814	40 129
5. 旅行收入	365 451	442 132	455 924	431 050	374 955
6. 金融服務收入	61 032	73 245	76 753	84 051	87 809
7. 什項商品與服務	344 811	393 060	435 708	495 637	556 175
8. 商品及服務輸出(8=1+...+7)	11 854 435	12 559 478	12 157 096	11 808 128	12 095 508
9. 受僱人員報酬收入	18 964	20 592	22 112	24 115	26 272
10. 財產及企業所得收入	713 671	866 607	899 806	928 855	1 016 066
11. 國外其他經常移轉收入	185 116	203 425	211 135	223 341	218 855
(1)對一般政府	1 756	2 278	2 393	1 940	2 040
(2)對其他國內部門	183 360	201 147	208 742	221 401	216 815
12. 經常收入(12=8+9+10+11)	12 772 186	13 650 102	13 290 149	12 984 439	13 356 701
13. 商品輸入(到岸價格，CIF)	9 130 048	9 385 871	8 337 649	7 940 603	8 048 831
(1)商品輸入(離岸價格，FOB)	8 952 651	9 203 410	8 160 616	7 762 366	7 861 837
(2)商品輸入之運輸服務(外商承運)	143 447	145 104	139 650	143 305	145 386
(3)商品輸入之運輸服務(國人承運)	25 618	29 432	29 748	28 165	32 105
(4)商品輸入之保險服務(外商承保)	7 294	6 927	6 685	5 994	8 437

Table 13. External Transactions

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
10 641 115	10 278 561	10 303 162	12 502 489	14 067 847	1. Exports of Merchandise, F.O.B.
365 768	365 131	371 245	633 767	736 406	2. Transport
35 640	39 654	45 504	80 517	96 230	(1) In Respect of Merchandise Imports
330 128	325 477	325 741	553 250	640 176	(2) Others
10 430	8 569	11 111	13 331	10 885	3. Insurance Services Charges
995	928	1 064	1 344	1 454	(1) In Respect of Merchandise Imports
9 435	7 641	10 047	11 987	9 431	(2) Others
46 123	42 966	39 776	27 391	34 550	4. Charges of Maintenance and Repair Services
413 121	445 775	53 192	20 837	52 849	5. Charges of Travel
93 121	102 512	97 282	99 621	117 649	6. Charges of Financial Services
621 671	679 134	691 759	743 138	841 844	7. Exports of Other Goods and Services
12 191 349	11 922 648	11 567 527	14 040 574	15 862 030	8. Exports of Goods and Services (8 = 1+ ... +7)
31 852	37 081	33 340	31 583	37 347	9. Compensation of Employees
1 146 043	1 173 772	1 104 008	1 122 949	1 505 293	10. Property and Entrepreneurial Income
230 536	254 777	235 037	244 258	279 461	11. Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
5 460	6 031	7 425	10 061	10 492	(1) To General Government
225 076	248 746	227 612	234 197	268 969	(2) To Other Resident Sectors
13 599 780	13 388 278	12 939 912	15 439 364	17 684 131	12. Current Receipts (12 = 8 + 9 + 10 + 11)
8 441 700	8 274 020	7 704 006	9 772 251	11 678 020	13. Imports of Merchandise, C.I.F.
8 239 983	8 075 473	7 514 304	9 547 223	11 416 511	(1) Imports of Merchandise, F.O.B.
157 303	150 387	135 358	133 141	152 549	(2) Transport Services on Merchandise Imports by Non-residents
35 640	39 654	45 504	80 517	96 230	(3) Transport Services on Merchandise Imports by Resident Industries
7 779	7 578	7 776	10 026	11 276	(4) Insurance Services Charges on Merchandise Imports, Services by Non-residents

第 13 表 對外交易 (續)

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
(5)商品輸入之保險服務(國人承保)	1 038	998	950	773	1 066
14. 其他運輸服務(外商承運)	148 220	167 247	180 550	209 817	199 635
15. 其他保險服務(外商承保)	22 386	21 568	17 773	16 564	22 449
16. 維修服務支出	19 925	25 167	24 489	27 714	29 668
17. 旅行支出	364 992	423 395	491 119	534 097	548 828
18. 金融服務支出	15 626	17 726	23 476	28 100	40 755
19. 什項商品與服務	825 573	892 648	884 431	857 848	805 512
20. 商品及服務輸入(20=13+...+19)	10 526 770	10 933 622	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 695 678
21. 受僱人員報酬支付	10 956	10 873	13 848	19 525	20 031
22. 財產及企業所得支付	319 175	437 221	468 409	482 304	574 946
23. 國外其他經常移轉支付	273 357	287 128	318 633	325 813	344 797
(1)由一般政府	1 756	2 278	2 648	2 424	2 496
(2)由其他國內部門	271 601	284 850	315 985	323 389	342 301
24. 經常支出(24=20+21+22+23)	11 130 258	11 668 844	10 760 377	10 442 385	10 635 452
25. 對外經常交易餘額(25=12-24)	1 641 928	1 981 258	2 529 772	2 542 054	2 721 249
26. 國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	—	—
27. 減：國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額①	- 1 994	243	159	290	366
28. 貸出淨額(28=25+26+27)	1 643 922	1 981 015	2 529 613	2 541 764	2 720 883

附註：①非生產非金融資產係指土地與礦藏等天然資源，以及商標與商譽等無形資產。

Table 13. External Transactions (Cont.)

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
995	928	1 064	1 344	1 454	(5) Insurance Services Charges on Merchandise Imports, Services by Resident Industries
218 089	215 094	150 880	135 017	146 614	14. Other Transport Services by Non-residents
22 644	21 621	26 551	31 927	30 652	15. Other Insurance Services Charges, Services by Non-residents
27 860	28 518	22 146	25 009	37 091	16. Expenses of Maintenance and Repair Services
585 793	634 086	90 061	34 923	75 013	17. Expenses of Travel
49 932	61 089	40 418	39 713	64 450	18. Expenses of Financial Services
790 077	815 794	815 380	926 936	1 053 267	19. Imports of Other Goods and Services
10 136 095	10 050 222	8 849 442	10 965 776	13 085 107	20. Imports of Goods and Services (20 = 13 + ... + 19)
22 954	24 030	19 939	19 309	23 547	21. Compensation of Employees
740 140	710 672	545 629	567 094	824 375	22. Property and Entrepreneurial Income
330 707	342 579	328 342	319 586	375 347	23. Other Current Transfers to Rest of the World
2 262	3 155	3 047	3 223	3 994	(1) By General Government
328 445	339 424	325 295	316 363	371 353	(2) By Other Resident Sectors
11 229 896	11 127 503	9 743 352	11 871 765	14 308 376	24. Current Disbursements (24 = 20 + 21 + 22 + 23)
2 369 884	2 260 775	3 196 560	3 567 599	3 375 755	25. Surplus on Current Transactions (25 = 12 - 24)
1 719	—	—	—	—	26. Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
- 181	93	266	- 84	1 365	27. Less: Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net^①
2 371 784	2 260 682	3 196 294	3 567 683	3 374 390	28. Net Lending (28=25+26+27)

Note:①Nonproduced, nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources, goodwill, brand names, etc.

第 14 表 國內生產毛額之處分
當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
國內生產毛額	15 270 728	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	17 983 347
一、民間消費	8 242 378	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 325 676
(一)家庭消費	8 141 024	8 473 750	8 675 200	8 972 424	9 214 072
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 102 943	1 134 412	1 154 891	1 195 176	1 194 456
2.菸酒	194 321	188 818	192 148	191 369	205 921
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	373 050	398 038	414 432	431 260	431 499
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 469 871	1 504 983	1 530 355	1 552 083	1 589 330
5.家具設備及家務維護	408 763	427 339	440 504	446 651	448 388
6.醫療保健	336 650	349 607	360 195	373 378	382 073
7.交通	1 087 015	1 144 193	1 079 218	1 109 651	1 149 678
8.通訊	320 633	320 886	330 068	322 405	312 277
9.休閒與文化	671 424	688 516	702 671	682 462	693 274
10.教育	345 292	346 472	347 204	340 996	339 511
11.餐廳及旅館	745 660	809 711	863 454	921 729	948 349
12.其他	1 085 402	1 160 775	1 260 060	1 405 264	1 519 316
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	101 354	129 092	112 364	109 651	111 604
二、政府消費	2 259 221	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 486 552
三、固定資本形成	3 465 988	3 630 558	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 795 869
1.營建工程	1 392 633	1 468 598	1 447 377	1 422 718	1 449 402
2.運輸工具	188 854	221 642	228 920	233 184	241 839
3.機器及設備	1 181 808	1 186 457	1 201 936	1 314 371	1 233 221
4.智慧財產	702 693	753 861	785 525	837 294	871 407
四、存貨變動	- 24 524	37 881	42 438	- 10 001	- 24 580
五、商品及服務輸出	11 854 435	12 559 478	12 157 096	11 808 128	12 095 508
1.商品、運輸及保險	10 988 568	11 537 256	11 076 498	10 672 055	10 936 422
2.其 他	865 867	1 022 222	1 080 598	1 136 073	1 159 086
六、商品及服務輸入	10 526 770	10 933 622	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 695 678
1.商品、運輸及保險	9 130 048	9 385 871	8 337 649	7 940 603	8 048 831
2.其 他	1 396 722	1 547 751	1 621 838	1 674 140	1 646 847

Table 14. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
18 375 022	18 908 632	19 914 806	21 663 231	22 679 843	Gross Domestic Product
9 610 482	9 883 066	9 601 096	9 705 876	10 361 735	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
9 464 766	9 754 869	9 475 392	9 575 648	10 195 488	I. Final Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 225 876	1 273 009	1 330 414	1 380 221	1 461 941	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
239 345	243 299	247 376	251 814	247 865	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
441 895	460 942	463 147	472 932	551 993	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 627 380	1 664 346	1 716 835	1 769 708	1 830 934	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
459 312	469 150	477 903	500 191	518 458	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
397 253	409 045	414 279	419 260	457 035	6. Health
1 176 980	1 210 480	1 038 868	998 230	1 096 026	7. Transport
286 130	270 224	255 902	271 200	278 573	8. Communication
716 686	742 326	665 281	647 248	716 576	9. Recreation and Culture
337 216	338 601	340 020	325 572	325 898	10. Education
995 403	1 045 500	968 762	909 121	1 092 917	11. Restaurants and Hotels
1 561 290	1 627 947	1 556 605	1 630 151	1 617 272	12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
145 716	128 197	125 704	130 228	166 247	II. Final Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
2 623 385	2 652 859	2 772 825	2 944 989	3 157 324	B. Government Final Consumption Expenditure
4 001 128	4 526 606	4 817 276	5 691 783	6 374 236	C. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1 538 243	1 668 670	1 807 116	2 088 438	2 299 104	1. Construction
241 561	239 659	235 555	269 730	283 682	2. Transport Equipment
1 291 051	1 615 916	1 663 333	2 081 538	2 431 947	3. Machinery and Other Equipment
930 273	1 002 361	1 111 272	1 252 077	1 359 503	4. Intellectual Property Products
84 773	- 26 325	5 524	245 785	9 625	D. Changes in Inventories
12 191 349	11 922 648	11 567 527	14 040 574	15 862 030	E. Exports of Goods and Services
10 917 199	10 549 440	10 648 993	13 123 736	14 775 397	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 274 150	1 373 208	918 534	916 838	1 086 633	2. Others
10 136 095	10 050 222	8 849 442	10 965 776	13 085 107	F. Less : Imports of Goods and Services
8 441 700	8 274 020	7 704 006	9 772 251	11 678 020	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 694 395	1 776 202	1 145 436	1 193 525	1 407 087	2. Others

第 15 表 國內生產毛額之處分

連鎖實質值（105年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
國內生產毛額	16 171 821	16 935 007	17 183 235	17 555 268	18 136 589
一、民間消費	8 295 114	8 602 399	8 848 554	9 082 075	9 327 236
(一)家庭消費	8 191 708	8 472 360	8 735 612	8 972 424	9 216 541
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 265 862	1 256 804	1 235 899	1 195 176	1 209 845
2.菸酒	208 492	197 454	197 872	191 369	193 918
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	376 451	396 543	415 051	431 260	431 963
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 468 051	1 497 131	1 527 847	1 552 083	1 576 357
5.家具設備及家務維護	412 425	431 945	444 667	446 651	445 583
6.醫療保健	342 281	352 864	362 189	373 378	377 564
7.交通	974 045	1 034 144	1 053 189	1 109 651	1 128 124
8.通訊	277 147	288 727	310 104	322 405	338 366
9.休閒與文化	643 162	673 228	697 341	682 462	693 949
10.教育	347 998	348 121	347 999	340 996	337 318
11.餐廳及旅館	800 705	839 529	874 639	921 729	934 309
12.其他	1 094 860	1 165 650	1 273 355	1 405 264	1 549 245
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	103 286	130 206	112 930	109 651	110 695
二、政府消費	2 309 864	2 397 202	2 394 167	2 482 242	2 472 048
三、固定資本形成	3 463 774	3 584 961	3 681 042	3 807 567	3 797 673
1.營建工程	1 362 288	1 412 229	1 426 661	1 422 718	1 421 945
2.運輸工具	190 102	224 546	230 024	233 184	243 457
3.機器及設備	1 166 814	1 170 375	1 225 608	1 314 371	1 272 229
4.智慧財產	741 315	775 482	796 978	837 294	860 042
四、存貨變動	- 37 457	54 700	51 517	- 10 001	- 28 946
五、商品及服務輸出	11 205 236	11 876 154	11 918 840	11 808 128	12 339 710
1.商品、運輸及保險	10 301 582	10 832 851	10 820 060	10 672 055	11 186 512
2.其 他	890 166	1 037 273	1 096 904	1 136 073	1 153 198
六、商品及服務輸入	9 073 498	9 584 756	9 711 038	9 614 743	9 771 132
1.商品、運輸及保險	7 639 121	8 020 426	8 074 959	7 940 603	8 078 342
2.其 他	1 414 207	1 553 348	1 633 874	1 674 140	1 692 790

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 15. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

Chained (2016) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
18 642 014	19 213 196	19 863 877	21 178 952	21 727 151	Gross Domestic Product
9 518 819	9 733 104	9 484 590	9 460 904	9 815 517	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
9 375 651	9 607 582	9 362 017	9 335 648	9 659 619	I. Final Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 231 330	1 255 359	1 312 051	1 323 650	1 328 999	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
195 815	199 144	200 885	201 376	197 009	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
441 285	463 522	460 011	461 758	527 121	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 598 301	1 622 326	1 660 665	1 698 822	1 726 909	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
453 674	462 842	471 213	486 697	486 960	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
388 172	396 553	398 062	400 717	431 419	6. Health
1 123 014	1 157 695	1 036 020	937 125	992 464	7. Transport
349 632	357 208	365 872	407 946	420 468	8. Communication
716 960	742 790	662 677	643 870	703 284	9. Recreation and Culture
332 542	330 873	327 575	312 219	307 167	10. Education
966 251	1 001 026	929 208	865 084	982 052	11. Restaurants and Hotels
1 579 566	1 619 078	1 543 781	1 615 865	1 575 158	12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
142 915	125 470	122 520	125 164	155 433	II. Final Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
2 571 378	2 585 465	2 657 222	2 758 386	2 891 489	B. Government Final Consumption Expenditure
3 918 943	4 354 574	4 622 232	5 284 267	5 695 269	C. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1 464 070	1 555 365	1 663 174	1 777 164	1 834 836	1. Construction
244 313	240 951	239 184	275 941	279 492	2. Transport Equipment
1 319 709	1 632 069	1 726 661	2 222 366	2 546 314	3. Machinery and Other Equipment
891 032	935 661	1 001 630	1 048 852	1 105 843	4. Intellectual Property Products
111 662	- 35 243	8 190	169 210	6 746	D. Changes in Inventories
12 363 847	12 449 233	12 597 401	14 508 986	14 763 552	E. Exports of Goods and Services
11 104 015	11 091 940	11 710 257	13 660 834	13 790 122	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 256 980	1 351 752	912 549	894 177	1 013 298	2. Others
9 847 257	9 895 853	9 545 502	11 021 702	11 497 407	F. Less : Imports of Goods and Services
8 112 747	8 104 605	8 355 099	9 783 632	10 122 566	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 735 202	1 795 106	1 177 049	1 229 812	1 368 659	2. Others

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 16 表 平減價格指數

參考年：105 年

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
民間消費	99.36	100.01	99.31	100.00	99.98
政府消費	97.81	98.49	98.73	100.00	100.59
固定資本形成毛額	100.06	101.27	99.53	100.00	99.95
1. 民營企業	99.71	100.98	99.37	100.00	99.88
2. 公營事業	100.81	101.12	98.61	100.00	98.25
3. 政 府	101.44	102.93	100.54	100.00	101.09
商品及服務輸出	105.79	105.75	102.00	100.00	98.02
1. 商品、運輸及保險	106.67	106.50	102.37	100.00	97.76
2. 其 他	97.27	98.55	98.51	100.00	100.51
商品及服務輸入	116.02	114.07	102.56	100.00	99.23
1. 商品、運輸及保險	119.52	117.02	103.25	100.00	99.63
2. 其 他	98.76	99.64	99.26	100.00	97.29
國內生產毛額	94.43	96.00	99.25	100.00	99.16
國民所得毛額	100.22	100.80	99.70	100.00	99.74

Table 16. Implicit Price Deflators

Reference Year : 2016

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
100.96	101.54	101.23	102.59	105.56	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
102.02	102.61	104.35	106.76	109.19	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
102.10	103.95	104.22	107.71	111.92	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
102.04	103.92	104.21	107.50	111.53	1. Private Enterprises
99.57	100.79	99.22	99.83	103.08	2. Public Enterprises
103.54	105.49	106.50	113.47	119.67	3. General Government
98.60	95.77	91.82	96.77	107.44	Exports of Goods and Services
98.32	95.11	90.94	96.07	107.14	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
101.37	101.59	100.66	102.53	107.24	2. Others
102.93	101.56	92.71	99.49	113.81	Imports of Goods and Services
104.05	102.09	92.21	99.88	115.37	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
97.65	98.95	97.31	97.05	102.81	2. Others
98.57	98.41	100.26	102.29	104.38	Gross Domestic Product
100.81	101.36	100.46	103.56	107.62	Gross National Income

三、所得收支統計表

第 1 表 可支配所得

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
國內生產毛額	15 270 728	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	17 983 347
加：國外要素所得收入淨額	402 504	439 105	439 661	451 141	447 361
對外貿易條件變動損益	—	—	—	—	—
國民所得毛額	15 673 232	16 697 152	17 494 741	18 006 409	18 430 708
減：固定資本消耗	2 471 945	2 570 369	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 768 310
生產及進口稅淨額	821 201	877 495	902 667	959 290	980 507
統計差異	6,931	- 85 410	32 460	0	- 71 402
按要素成本計算之國民所得	12 373 155	13 334 698	13 957 978	14 346 163	14 753 293
加：生產及進口稅淨額	821 201	877 495	902 667	959 290	980 507
按市價計算之國民所得	13 194 356	14 212 193	14 860 645	15 305 453	15 733 800
加：國外移轉收入淨額	- 88 241	- 83 703	- 107 498	- 102 472	- 125 942
國民可支配所得	13 106 115	14 128 490	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 607 858

III. Income and Outlay Accounts

Table 1. National Disposable Income

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
18 375 022	18 908 632	19 914 806	21 663 231	22 679 843	Gross Domestic Product
414 801	476 151	571 780	568 129	694 718	Plus : Net Factor Income from the Rest of the World
—	—	—	—	—	Trading Gains and Losses from Changes in the Terms of Trade
18 789 823	19 384 783	20 486 586	22 231 360	23 374 561	Equal : Gross National Income
2 898 233	3 046 253	3 175 590	3 444 118	3 773 606	Less : Consumption of Fixed Capital
1 042 375	1 045 919	896 013	1 027 068	1 150 672	Net Taxes on Production and Imports
- 76 852	25 988	78 452	- 125 441	51 958	Statistical Discrepancy
14 926 067	15 266 623	16 336 531	17 885 615	18 398 325	Equal : National Income at Factor Cost
1 042 375	1 045 919	896 013	1 027 068	1 150 672	Plus : Net Taxes on Production and Imports
15 968 442	16 312 542	17 232 544	18 912 683	19 548 997	Equal : National Income at Market Prices
- 100 171	- 87 802	- 93 305	- 75 328	- 95 886	Plus : Net Transfers from the Rest of the World
15 868 271	16 224 740	17 139 239	18 837 355	19 453 111	Equal : National Disposable Income

第 2 表 可支配所得

連鎖實質值（105年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
國內生產毛額	16 171 821	16 935 007	17 183 235	17 555 268	18 136 589
加：國外要素所得收入淨額	411 099	443 686	446 330	451 141	443 260
對外貿易條件變動損益	- 943 499	- 814 222	- 82 111	0	- 100 238
國民所得毛額	15 638 936	16 564 562	17 547 430	18 006 409	18 479 611
減：固定資本消耗	2 480 319	2 550 223	2 623 072	2 700 956	2 778 339
生產及進口稅淨額	848 862	891 914	908 694	959 290	990 266
統計差異	- 34 887	- 113 302	- 26 345	0	- 64 593
按要素成本計算之國民所得	12 346 322	13 236 549	14 041 824	14 346 163	14 775 599
加：生產及進口稅淨額	848 862	891 914	908 694	959 290	990 266
按市價計算之國民所得	13 193 923	14 127 703	14 950 537	15 305 453	15 765 865
加：國外移轉收入淨額	- 90 249	- 84 528	- 109 078	- 102 472	- 125 281
國民可支配所得	13 103 703	14 042 934	14 841 531	15 202 981	15 640 584

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 2. National Disposable Income

Chained (2016) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
18 642 014	19 213 196	19 863 877	21 178 952	21 727 151	Gross Domestic Product
406 600	463 817	557 927	543 628	645 579	Plus : Net Factor Income from the Rest of the World
- 409 592	- 552 635	- 33 068	- 258 964	- 658 046	Trading Gains and Losses from Changes in the Terms of Trade
18 638 507	19 125 365	20 392 893	21 466 971	21 720 092	Equal : Gross National Income
2 851 224	2 942 339	3 058 599	3 207 065	3 389 630	Less : Consumption of Fixed Capital
1 035 767	1 039 063	906 579	1 040 155	1 131 678	Net Taxes on Production and Imports
- 77 358	- 15 820	- 6 821	- 56 122	34 532	Statistical Discrepancy
14 829 246	15 159 996	16 436 114	17 278 954	17 164 739	Equal : National Income at Factor Cost
1 035 767	1 039 063	906 579	1 040 155	1 131 678	Plus : Net Taxes on Production and Imports
15 864 685	16 198 726	17 342 426	18 318 362	18 291 383	Equal : National Income at Market Prices
- 98 269	- 85 684	- 91 240	- 72 205	- 89 210	Plus : Net Transfers from the Rest of the World
15 766 651	16 113 476	17 251 651	18 247 368	18 203 200	Equal : National Disposable Income

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 3 表 國民所得及可支配所得按部門別之分配

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
按市價計算之國民所得	13 194 356	14 212 193	14 860 645	15 305 453	15 733 800
一、家庭及民間非營利機構	9 998 238	10 786 301	11 054 878	11 228 988	11 497 396
1.受僱人員報酬	6 814 940	7 208 012	7 525 226	7 745 448	8 031 111
2.營業盈餘、財產及企業所得淨額	3 183 298	3 578 289	3 529 652	3 483 540	3 466 285
二、一般政府	1 060 859	1 162 423	1 171 266	1 202 295	1 253 351
1.生產及進口稅淨額	821 201	877 495	902 667	959 290	980 507
2.營業盈餘、財產及企業所得淨額	239 658	284 928	268 599	243 005	272 844
三、公司及準公司企業	2 135 259	2 263 469	2 634 501	2 874 170	2 983 053
1.營業盈餘	3 181 112	3 671 126	3 922 974	4 032 624	4 131 316
2.財產及企業所得淨額	-1 045 853	-1 407 657	-1 288 473	-1 158 454	-1 148 263
國內外經常移轉收入淨額	- 88 241	- 83 703	- 107 498	- 102 472	- 125 942
一、家庭及民間非營利機構	- 737 809	- 783 309	- 819 912	- 955 305	- 777 481
二、一般政府	1 190 192	1 313 354	1 396 131	1 566 005	1 401 702
三、公司及準公司企業	- 540 624	- 613 748	- 683 717	- 713 172	- 750 163
國民可支配所得	13 106 115	14 128 490	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 607 858
一、家庭及民間非營利機構	9 260 429	10 002 992	10 234 966	10 273 683	10 719 915
二、一般政府	2 251 051	2 475 777	2 567 397	2 768 300	2 655 053
三、公司及準公司企業	1 594 635	1 649 721	1 950 784	2 160 998	2 232 890

Table 3. Distribution of National Income and Disposal Income by Sector

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
15 968 442	16 312 542	17 232 544	18 912 683	19 548 997	National Income at Market Prices
12 029 840	12 379 123	12 499 686	13 198 883	14 273 336	A. Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
					Serving Households
8 425 644	8 706 345	8 880 289	9 396 661	9 941 083	1. Compensation of Employees
3 604 196	3 672 778	3 619 397	3 802 222	4 332 253	2. Operating Surplus, Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
1 333 295	1 358 630	1 233 774	1 323 882	1 509 978	B. General Government
1 042 375	1 045 919	896 013	1 027 068	1 150 672	1. Net Taxes on Production and Imports
290 920	312 711	337 761	296 814	359 306	2. Operating Surplus, Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
2 605 307	2 574 789	3 499 084	4 389 918	3 765 683	C. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprises
3 912 065	3 876 644	4 621 979	5 620 994	5 413 205	1. Operating Surplus
-1 306 758	-1 301 855	-1 122 895	-1 231 076	-1 647 522	2. Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
- 100 171	- 87 802	- 93 305	- 75 328	- 95 886	Net Current Transfers
- 701 090	- 796 404	- 626 758	- 780 185	- 802 518	A. Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
1 409 321	1 579 923	1 329 004	1 882 532	2 088 116	B. General Government
- 808 402	- 871 321	- 795 551	-1 177 675	-1 381 484	C. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprises
15 868 271	16 224 740	17 139 239	18 837 355	19 453 111	National Disposable Income
11 328 750	11 582 719	11 872 928	12 418 698	13 470 818	A. Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
2 742 616	2 938 553	2 562 778	3 206 414	3 598 094	B. General Government
1 796 905	1 703 468	2 703 533	3 212 243	2 384 199	C. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprises

第 4 表 家庭及民間非營利機構之收支

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
1.受僱人員報酬	6 814 940	7 208 012	7 525 226	7 745 448	8 031 111
2.營業盈餘、財產及企業所得淨額	3 183 298	3 578 289	3 529 652	3 483 540	3 466 285
3.國內經常移轉收入	1 517 493	1 531 967	1 652 202	1 671 534	1 831 523
4.國外經常移轉收入	183 360	201 147	208 742	221 401	216 815
所 得	11 699 091	12 519 415	12 915 822	13 121 923	13 545 734
5.民間消費	8 242 378	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 325 676
6.所得稅與其他經常稅	499 803	515 427	580 542	581 666	579 614
7.其他國內經常移轉支出	1 667 258	1 716 146	1 784 329	1 943 185	1 903 904
8.國外經常移轉支出	271 601	284 850	315 985	323 389	342 301
支 出	10 681 040	11 119 265	11 468 420	11 930 315	12 151 495
9.儲 蓄	1 018 051	1 400 150	1 447 402	1 191 608	1 394 239

Table 4. Receipts and Disbursements of Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households

At Current Prices					Unit : Million NT\$
107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
8 425 644	8 706 345	8 880 289	9 396 661	9 941 083	1. Compensation of Employees
3 604 196	3 672 778	3 619 397	3 802 222	4 332 253	2. Operating Surplus, Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
1 926 946	1 846 196	2 060 209	2 075 234	2 272 490	3. Current Transfers from Residents
225 076	248 746	227 612	234 197	268 969	4. Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
14 181 862	14 474 065	14 787 507	15 508 314	16 814 795	Receipts
9 610 482	9 883 066	9 601 096	9 705 876	10 361 735	5. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
600 108	603 226	613 492	634 912	749 967	6. Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.
1 924 559	1 948 696	1 975 792	2 138 341	2 222 657	7. Other Current Transfers to Residents
328 445	339 424	325 295	316 363	371 353	8. Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
12 463 594	12 774 412	12 515 675	12 795 492	13 705 712	Disbursements
1 718 268	1 699 653	2 271 832	2 712 822	3 109 083	9. Savings

第 5 表 一般政府經常收支

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	102年 2013	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017
1.財產及企業所得收入	363 374	406 220	386 420	361 762	378 475
2.生產及進口稅	891 642	951 098	975 582	1 035 207	1 053 682
3.所得稅及其他經常稅	969 515	1 054 746	1 185 758	1 217 987	1 244 533
4.其他國內經常移轉收入	1 377 489	1 423 035	1 491 143	1 642 383	1 600 293
5.國外經常移轉收入	1 756	2 278	2 393	1 940	2 040
收入合計	3 603 776	3 837 377	4 041 296	4 259 279	4 279 023
6.政府消費	2 259 221	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 486 552
7.財產所得支出	123 716	121 292	117 821	118 757	105 631
8.補助金	70 441	73 603	72 915	75 917	73 175
9.國內經常移轉支出	1 156 812	1 164 427	1 280 515	1 293 881	1 442 668
10.國外經常移轉支出	1 756	2 278	2 648	2 424	2 496
支出合計	3 611 946	3 722 510	3 837 610	3 973 221	4 110 522
11.儲 蓄	- 8 170	114 867	203 686	286 058	168 501

Table 5. General Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

107年 2018	108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	
393 939	413 426	433 143	382 487	440 746	1. Property and Entrepreneurial Income
1 118 892	1 132 269	1 159 913	1 246 425	1 295 111	2. Taxes on Production and Imports
1 331 543	1 404 413	1 313 243	1 690 393	2 021 921	3. Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.
1 638 138	1 668 394	1 707 867	1 868 688	1 960 395	4. Other Current Transfers from Residents
5 460	6 031	7 425	10 061	10 492	5. Current Transfers from Non-residents
4 487 972	4 624 533	4 621 591	5 198 054	5 728 665	Current Receipts
2 623 385	2 652 859	2 772 825	2 944 989	3 157 324	6. Government Final Consumption Expenditure
103 019	100 715	95 382	85 673	81 440	7. Property Income
76 517	86 350	263 900	219 357	144 439	8. Subsidies
1 563 558	1 495 760	1 696 484	1 683 387	1 900 698	9. Current Transfers to Residents
2 262	3 155	3 047	3 223	3 994	10. Current Transfers to Non-residents
4 368 741	4 338 839	4 831 638	4 936 629	5 287 895	Current Disbursements
119 231	285 694	- 210 047	261 425	440 770	11. Savings

第 6 表 所得收支帳

111 年

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	國內部門總帳		部 門			
			非金融業之公司及準公司企業 Non-financial Enterprises, Corporate and Quasi-Corporate		金 融 機 構 Financial Institutions	
	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.
一、初次分配						
(一)受僱人員報酬	9 941 083	—	—	—	—	—
(二)生產及進口稅	1 295 111	—	—	—	—	—
(三)補助金	- 144 439	—	—	—	—	—
(四)營業盈餘	7 776 324	—	4 966 396	—	446 809	—
(五)財產所得	680 918	—	—	—	—	—
1.利息	—	—	169 866	624 597	1 765 405	1 133 327
2.股利	—	—	1 387 545	2 919 566	422 826	523 538
3.其他	—	—	14 395	203 702	49	2 878
國民所得	—	19 548 997	—	—	—	—
二、二次分配						
(一)國民所得	19 548 997	—	—	—	—	—
(二)經常移轉	- 95 886	—	—	—	—	—
1.所得稅與其他經常稅						
(1)所得稅	—	—	—	953 515	—	73 764
(2)其他經常稅	—	—	—	28 212	—	216 463
2.社會保險保費淨額	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.社會安全給付及救助	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.非壽險交易						
(1)非壽險保費淨額	—	—	—	54 183	549 273	75 514
(2)非壽險賠償給付	—	—	54 183	—	75 514	549 273
5.其他經常移轉						
(1)與非常住居民之間	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2)其他	—	—	19 736	98 367	18	30 917
可支配所得	—	19 453 111	—	1 729 979	—	654 220
三、所得之使用						
(一)可支配所得	19 453 111	—	1 729 979	—	654 220	—
(二)最終消費	—	13 519 059	—	—	—	—
儲蓄	—	5 934 052	—	1 729 979	—	654 220

Table 6. Income and Outlay Account in Matrix Form

2022

Unit : Million NT\$

帳				國 外 帳		
一 般 政 府		家庭及民間非營利機構				
General Government		Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households				
收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	
						A.Allocation of Primary Income
—	—	9 941 083	—	23 547	37 347	(A)Compensation of Employees
1 295 111	—	—	—	—	—	(B)Taxes on Production and Imports
—	144 439	—	—	—	—	(C)Subsidies
15 285	—	2 347 834	—	—	—	(D)Operating Surplus
—	—	—	—	824 375	1 505 293	(E)Property Income
50 846	81 440	651 476	193 107	151 087	756 209	1.Interest
348 869	—	1 359 660	—	673 288	749 084	2.Dividends
25 746	—	249 183	82 793	—	—	3.Others
—	—	—	—	—	—	National Income
						B.Secondary Distribution of Income
—	—	—	—	—	—	(A)National Income
—	—	—	—	375 347	279 461	(B)Current Transfers
						1.Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.
1 682 399	—	—	655 120	—	—	(1)Taxes on Income
339 522	—	—	94 847	—	—	(2)Other Current Taxes
1 985 886	—	—	1 985 886	—	—	2.Net Social Contributions
—	1 570 595	1 580 162	9 567	—	—	3.Social Security and Social Assistance Benefits
						4.Non-life Insurance
864	1 889	—	418 551	—	—	(1)Net Non-life Insurance Premiums
1 889	864	418 551	—	—	—	(2)Non-life Insurance Claims
						5.Miscellaneous Current Transfers
10 492	3 994	268 969	371 353	375 347	279 461	(1)Between Residents and Non-residents
172 249	527 843	692 328	227 204	—	—	(2)Others
—	3 598 094	—	13 470 818	—	—	Disposable Income
						C.Uses of Income
3 598 094	—	13 470 818	—	—	—	(A)Disposable Income
—	3 157 324	—	10 361 735	—	—	(B)Final Consumption Expenditure
—	440 770	—	3 109 083	—	—	Savings

附 錄 **Appendix**

附錄一 國民所得基本概念及重要名詞解釋

Appendix I. Concepts and Definitions

Appendix I Concepts and Definitions

A. Concepts in Brief

1. National Accounts Statistics and System of National Accounts

GDP is the total value of an economy's final output of all goods and services produced over a period of time. The amount of value added generated by production activities will be distributed to various units, and the units will consume goods and services produced by producers. Therefore, GDP can be estimated by production, income, and expenditure approaches. In theory, the three approaches result in equivalent values for GDP, although they are often unequal in practice owing to the data source limitations.

The United Nation implements the System of National Accounts (SNA) providing a set of guidelines for national statistical offices compiling national economic accounts. At present, we adopt the 2008 SNA version, although some treatments, such as the capitalization of expenditures on weapon systems, haven't been followed.

2. The framework of SNA

The purpose of SNA is to record economic flows and stocks. Economic flows include transactions in goods and services and transactions in financial instruments.

Transactions in goods and services are classified into 19 industries in accordance with the 10th edition of Statistical Classification of Industries, R.O.C. While transactions in financial instruments include 5 institutional sectors such as corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises of non-financial corporations, financial corporations, general government units, private non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), and households and unincorporated enterprises. The statistical classification of economic stocks is the same as transactions in financial instruments.

3. The statistical scope of national accounts

The statistical scope of national accounts usually covers the whole country. However, it can also only cover a region. The accounting period is usually one year or one quarter.

The national accounts statistics provide the value of economic activities measured in monetary terms. The economic activities include production, consumption, investment, exports and imports, as well as income and saving etc.

B. Production

1. Domestic Production

Domestic Production represents the value of all goods and services produced by institutional units (households, enterprises, non-profit units, etc.) within a country (or an economic territory), regardless of these institutions being operated by nationals or foreigners. In an open economy, corporations or branches invested or set up by foreigners are common. In the case, although the production itself is included in the coverage of Domestic Production, the factor income is not attributed to residents. Therefore, GNI is equal to Domestic Production less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units.

The economic territory of a country covers the area (including airspace) within the political boundary, and ships, aircraft and other transportation equipment owned by domestic enterprises in foreign territories.

Residents of a country refer to persons, companies, government agencies, and non-profit organizations having centre of predominant economic interest in the country (engage or intent to continue engaging in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale for one year or more). Institutions of extraterritoriality are regarded as territorial enclaves located in other countries signing political agreements with the host country. Therefore, staffs of embassies, consulates and military abroad should be regarded as domestic residents. On the other hand, nationals whose main economic interests located abroad are not domestic residents.

2. Gross Output

Gross Output is the value of goods and services calculated at the producers' price. For example, a textile mill produces 1,000 units of fabrics every year, and sold by 3,000 dollars per unit. Therefore, an annual Gross Output of the textile mill is 3 million dollars.

3. Gross Domestic Product and Net Domestic Product

Gross Output measures the value of goods and services rather than the value created by production activities, which Gross Domestic Product (GDP) measured. In the previous example, suppose the textile mill bought 2 million dollars of cotton yarns to produce fabrics worth 3 million dollars. The textile mill's contribution would be only 1 million dollars. Thus, yarns worth 2 million dollars are called Intermediate Consumption. From yarns to fabrics, 1 million dollars is the value of production, Gross Domestic Product, created by the textile mill, which is same as the Gross Value Added. Gross Domestic Product subtracts

the consumption of fixed assets (or depreciation) in the production process is called Net Domestic Product.

C. Incomes

1. National Income and National Disposable Income

The government imposes various taxes on production and imports, which constitutes a part of market prices. Without taxes on production and imports, national income will be identical no matter valued at factor cost (including wages, land rents, interests, profits, etc.) or at market prices. While usually, the national income at market prices is equal to the national income at factor cost plus the taxes on production and imports. The formula is as follows:

	Compensation of employees
Plus	: Operating surplus
Equal	: Domestic factor income
Plus	: Net factor income from the rest of the world
Equal	: National income at factor cost
Plus	: Net taxes on production and imports
Equal	: National income at market prices

Generally, national income refers to net national income (NNI) at market prices. While with additional footnotes, it can also refer to NNI at factor costs (income). Those income which is not generated by production activities, such as asset revaluation and donations from abroad, should not be included in national income.

National income at market prices plus net current transfers from the rest of the world equals national disposable income. Current transfers from the rest of the world are not generated by domestic productions, but can be dominated and utilized by residents, hence are included in national disposable income.

2. Factor income from the rest of the world

Net factor income from the rest of the world is equal to the total primary incomes receivable (including compensation of employees and property incomes) by residents from non-residents minus the total primary incomes payable by residents to non-residents.

D. Final Consumption Expenditure

1. Private Final Consumption Expenditure

Private final consumption expenditure includes the expenses on goods and services incurred by households and NPISHs. There are two classifications of private final consumption expenditure, one is by purpose or function, and the other is by type of goods and services. The former contains, according to COICOP (the Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose), 12 divisions such as food and non-alcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages and tobacco, clothing and footwear, housing water electricity gas and other fuels, furnishings household equipment and routine household maintenance, health, transport, communication, recreation and culture, education, restaurants and hotels, miscellaneous goods and services, as well as final consumption expenditure of NPISHs. The latter covers 4 breakdowns such as durable goods, semi-durable goods, non-durable goods and services.

2. Government Final Consumption Expenditure

The general government consists of units of central or local governments, non-market NPIs, that are controlled by government units, such as nonprofit funds, foundations, non-departmental public bodies, as well as social security funds. General government units operate as both producers and final consumers. The value of the non-market output produced by government is estimated as the sum of costs of production including intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, net taxes on production and imports and imputed consumption of fixed capital.

Final consumption expenditure of government is equal to the output of general government less the value of goods and services sold to households and other producers (sales revenue) and the value of own-account gross fixed capital formation, plus the value of goods and services purchased from market producers for provision to households free or at economically insignificant prices (social benefits and assistance in kind purchased from market producers), and the purchase of the output of the Central Bank (estimated by the sum of the costs incurred in production).

To express the relationships by equations is as follows :

- Gross Output produced by government = Intermediate Consumption + Compensation of Employees + Net Taxes on Production and Imports + imputed Consumption of Fixed Capital
- Government Final Consumption = Gross Output produced by government – Sales revenue – own-account Gross Fixed Capital Formation + social benefits and assistance in kind purchased from market producers + the output of the Central Bank

3. National Consumption Expenditure

National consumption expenditure is defined as the total amount of final consumption of residents (including individuals and institutions), which is equal to private final consumption expenditures plus government final consumption expenditures.

4. Private and Government Actual Final Consumption Expenditure

In the 1993 SNA, government final consumption expenditure is divided into provisions for community as a whole, as well as for individual households, according to the beneficiaries. The former, called collective consumption expenditure, is defined as government actual final consumption. And the latter, called individual consumption expenditure, together with private final consumption expenditure, constitutes private actual final consumption.

E. Saving

National saving is derived from disposable income less national consumption expenditure, which can be classified into 4 sectors: general government, non-financial corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises, financial institutions, as well as households and NPISHs.

F. Capital Formation

1. Gross Capital Formation

Gross capital formation refers to products domestic producers acquire and not treat as intermediate consumption but as the increase of inventories or fixed assets during a specific period. The main distinction between intermediate consumption and gross capital formation depends on whether the goods and services involved are completely used up in the accounting period or not.

The coverage of gross capital formation is inconsistent with tangible assets in business accounting. For example, non-produced assets in business accounting, such as land, mineral, uncultivated forests and crop, are not regarded as gross capital formation in SNA.

2. Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) is measured by the value of acquisitions less disposals of products which can be repeatedly or continuously used in production processes by producers over one year. Thus, GFCF includes:

- (1) The durable goods for production and intellectual property with durability more than one year. (However, land, mineral, non-cultivated forest and other similar natural resource are excluded.)
- (2) The expenditure of improvements on durable goods for extending their lives and enhancing their productive performance.
- (3) The expenditure on the land clearance and improvements as well as the development and formation of forest, mineral, orchard and cultivated plant.
- (4) The live stock or trees which can be used repeatedly over one year to produce products, such as breeding stocks, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like.
- (5) The commission and other costs of ownership transfer on the above-mentioned produced assets and non-produced ones such as land, mineral, and forest, etc.

GFCF can be divided into 8 types listed below: residential buildings, non-residential buildings, other construction except land improvements, land improvements and plantation and orchard development, transport equipment, machinery and equipment, breeding stock, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like, and intellectual property products.

3. Net Fixed Capital Formation

Consumption of fixed capital is the decline during the course of the accounting period, in the current value of the stock of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or normal accidental damage. Gross fixed capital formation less consumption of fixed capital is equal to net fixed capital formation.

4. Changes in Inventories

Inventories are stocks of outputs and purchased goods not used as fixed assets at a specific time and do not include commodities stored by households, government, and non-profit institutions. The change in inventories is equal to the difference between the level of inventories at the start and end of the period.

G. Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

Government current receipts and disbursements include imputed items such as imputed residential rent of all government units. The total amounts are net values obtained by deducting the inter-government transfers from the sums of all government units.

Government current receipts are divided into several categories, like property and

entrepreneurial income (such as interest or dividends), revenue from taxes, and current transfers from residents and non-residents (such as fees or fines), etc. Government current disbursements are also divided into several categories, which include government final consumption expenditure, property expenses (such as government bond interest payments), subsidies, and current transfers to residents and non-residents (such as family allowances in cash or overseas assistance). The difference of current receipts and disbursements is the saving of government.

H. External Transactions

1. Imports and Exports of Goods and Services

(1) Goods

Imports and Exports of goods refer to merchandise transactions between residents and non-residents involving ownership transfers. It is compiled mainly according to customs data, combined with adjustment for classification, valuation, timing, coverage and ownership transfers.

According to the 6th Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6), imports and exports should be recorded on a strict change of ownership basis. That is, flows of goods between the country owning the goods and the country providing the processing services should not be recorded as imports and exports of goods. Instead, the fee paid to the processing unit should be recorded as the import of processing services by the country owning the goods and an export of processing services by the country providing them.

Merchanting is defined as the purchase of goods by a resident (of the compiling economy) from a non-resident combined with the subsequent resale of the same goods to another non-resident without the goods being present in the compiling economy.

The goods of merchanting are recorded as negative exports on acquisition and positive exports on disposal. The difference between sales over purchases of goods for merchanting is shown as the item “net exports of goods under merchanting.”

(2) Services: Imports and exports services refer to various service transactions between residents and non-residents.

(i) Transport

Transport services cover passenger transport, freight services, postal and courier

services, etc.

(ii) Insurance Services Charges

Insurance services cover the provision of various types of insurance including freight insurance, direct insurance and reinsurance.

(iii) Maintenance and repair services

Maintenance and repair services cover repairs and maintenance on ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment. Cleaning of transport equipment, maintenance and repairs of computers and construction are excluded. Cleaning of transport equipment is included in transport services. Construction maintenance and repairs are included under construction. Maintenance and repairs of computers are included under computer services.

(iv) Charges of Travel

Travel services cover expenditures on goods and services while traveling abroad for less than one year.

(v) Charges of Financial Services

Financial services cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services. Financial services may be charged for by explicit charges or margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

(vi) Other Services

Other Services cover manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, construction services, telecommunications, computer, and information services, charges for the use of intellectual property, personal, cultural, and recreational services, government goods and services n.i.e., etc.

2. Factor Income

Factor income from and to the rest of the world includes primary incomes receivable from as well as payable to non-residents, as described in para. C.2.

3. Current Transfers

Current transfers from and to the rest of the world refer to transactions between

residents and non-residents in which real resources or financial items are provided without any counterpart. Examples include workers' remittances (resourced from compensation of foreign workers staying in the compiling economy for one year or longer), donations, remittances to support family, gifts and samples, insurance claims, etc.

附錄二 編算方法與資料來源

Appendix II. Methods and Sources

Appendix II Methods and Sources

Compilation of National Income statistics in our country is based on the System of National Accounts (SNA) developed by the United Nations, etc. and adjusted according to the need of our country. All classification and definitions of economic activities are basically consistent with SNA, except for the kind of activities which follows the Statistical Classification of Industries, R.O.C. GDP is measured via expenditure, production and income approaches separately. Preliminary estimates of quarterly GDP should be released within two months after the end of every quarter. And since January 2011, advance estimates are published additionally within one month after every quarter for strengthening the timeliness of GDP statistics. Also, the economic growths for the following three to six quarters are predicted by the quarterly macro-econometric model.

A. Estimation of Domestic Production

The value of domestic production with the production approach is estimated by summing up the value added through all stages of production process. For example, in the process of fabrics produced from cotton, the spinning mill spends NT\$1,000 to purchase cotton, NT\$200 for power, and NT\$300 for other materials to produce yarn. Then the spinning mill sells its product to the weaving mill at NT\$2,000 which is the gross output of the cotton yarn, while cotton, power, and other materials become the intermediate consumption. By subtracting the value of intermediate consumption (cotton, power and other materials) from the gross output, the difference or the value added of NT\$500 will be obtained. Since the value of cotton is derived from the farmer's production, the value of power is derived from the power company's production, and the value of other materials is derived from other enterprises, only that portion of value added, NT\$500, will be regarded as the contribution of the spinning mill. Likewise, for produce fabrics, the weaving mill spends NT\$2,000 on the purchase of cotton yarn, NT\$300 on power, and NT\$700 on other materials. Finally, the weaving mill sells all its products to garment makers at NT\$4,000 which is the gross output of fabrics. Taking out NT\$3,000 with the value of intermediate products (cotton yarn, power and other materials), the difference, NT\$1,000, is the value added of fabrics manufacturing and regarded as the weaving mill's contribution to fabrics thereafter. The sum of value added of all industries in the country is the total value of domestic production.

The advantage of the value-added method is that it can be calculated step by step based on the value created in the production process. The overall domestic production can be entirely

estimated without omitting or double counting, and the weights and importance of various industries in domestic production and changing trends can be separately indicated. But the value-added method needs more sources. In addition to the complete production statistics, it is necessary to apply cost-analysis data for various industries or products.

In the value-added method,

Gross Output is the value of all goods or services calculated at producers' prices, which is producers receiving from purchasers minus any value-added tax or similar deductible tax invoiced to purchasers, as well as transport charges.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the value of Gross Output less the value of Intermediate Consumption.

The factor cost is the expenditure of producers on the production factors such as labor, capital, land and entrepreneurship (wages and salaries, interests, dividends, land rents and profits). These expenditures are factor costs for the producers; on the other hand, it is a net income received by factors providers. Therefore, the Net Domestic Product measured by factor cost is also called factor income. In order to make their relationship more understandable, it is expressed as follows:

Consumption of Fixed Capital	Compensation of Employees	Operating Surplus (Interests, Dividends, Rents, Profits)	Net Taxes on Production and Imports	Intermediate Consumption
	Domestic Factor Income			
	Net Domestic Product			
Gross Domestic Product				
Gross Output				

GDP can be classified by industry. The industry classification is based on the Division (2-digit code) breakdowns in Statistical Classification of Industry, R.O.C. Rev.10 (2016), and adopt the establishment as the statistical unit.

About sources and calculation methods for GDP in various industries, the benchmark year is based on the Industry and Service Census and benchmark Supply and Use Tables (SUTs). The annual data sources and estimation processes are briefly described as follows:

1. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry

The main data sources are the Agricultural Statistics Yearbook and the Production Costs Survey, both conducted by the Ministry of Agriculture, Executive Yuan.

2. Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing

The main data sources are the Industrial Production Statistics, Annual Statistical Report

of Mineral, and Factory Operation Census, all compiled by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, as well as Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance.

3. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Remediation Activities

The main data sources are the annual financial reports of public enterprises.

4. Construction

Commodity flow method is applied to estimate the inputs of the construction industry. Other sources mainly include the General Economic Survey of Construction Industry, conducted by the Ministry of the Interior.

5. Wholesale, Retail Trade, Accommodation and Food Service Activities

The main data sources are the Business Sales from the Ministry of Finance, with the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services, and the Trade and Food Services Operations Surveys conducted by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, as well as Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance.

6. Transportation and Storage

The main data sources are the annual financial reports of enterprises and the Report of Production Value Survey on Tourism, Transportation and Storage, conducted by the Ministry of Transportation and Communications.

7. Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings

The main data sources for Finance and Insurance are the annual financial reports of enterprises.

The method for estimating financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) provided by financial institutions, is to deduct the interest payments to deposits from the interest receipts generated by loans. The FISIM should be allocated between users (lenders as well as borrowers) either as Intermediate Consumption by enterprises or as Final Consumption.

The estimates of the Real Estate Activities are based on the statistics of Business Sales and the Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance. The Gross Output of Dwellings included actual rent and imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings, and the main data sources are the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure.

8. Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security

The general government consists of agencies for public administration, compulsory social security, national defense and non-market NPIs wholly or mainly financed and controlled by government. The GDP should be the sum of Consumption of Fixed Capital, Net Taxes on Production and Imports, and Compensation of Employees which are derived

from budget and final accounting reports of government at all levels.

9. Activities of Membership Organizations

It covers all non-profit institutions financed by membership fees, donations, subsidies, gifts, and property income. The Gross Output is calculated by summing all production costs, including Intermediate Consumption, Net Taxes on Production and Imports, Consumption of Fixed Capital and Compensation of Employees. All estimates are based on the Civil Organizational Activities Condition Survey, Agricultural Statistics Yearbook, Supervision Report of National Fishermen's Association, etc.

10. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel

Services produced by employed domestic staff are treated as domestic services, such as domestic helpers and housekeepers. The main data source is the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure.

11. Other Industries

Other industries include Information and Communication, Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities, Support Service Activities, Education, Human Health and Social Work Activities, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation, and Other Service Activities. The data sources mainly include the administrative statistics of the National Communications Commission, the Business Sales of the Ministry of Finance, the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure and the Vendor Operation Status Survey of the Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, the Private Educational Consumption Survey, the statistics of Income and Expenditure of Private Colleges and Universities and Budget and Financial Statement of Public School of the Ministry of Education, the National Health Insurance Statistics of the Ministry of Health and Welfare, and Report of Civil Organizational Activities Condition Survey of the Ministry of the Interior.

B. Estimation of Private Final Consumption

The compilation of private final consumption is mainly estimated by the expenditure method; the method of commodity flow is also employed. The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, Industrial Production Statistics, and Trade statistics, etc. The methods of estimation can be briefly described as follows:

1. **Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages:** The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, etc.

2. **Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco:**
 - (1) Alcoholic beverages and tobacco : The commodity flow method is employed, the estimates are based on Industrial Production Statistics, Trade Statistics, etc.
 - (2) Betel nut : The estimates are based on the Agricultural Statistics Yearbook, etc.
3. **Clothing and Footwear:** The estimates are based on Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, etc.
4. **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels:** The estimation methods and data sources are as follows :
 - (1) Housing services : The estimates are based on the data of residential floor area and rent prices.
 - (2) Water : The estimates are based on the residential water revenues and refuse disposal charge from water corporation, etc.
 - (3) Electricity, gas and other fuels : The estimates are based on the non-commercial electricity sales and revenues from electricity company, and residential consumption of natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas from Energy Statistics, etc.
5. **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance:** The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, as well as related administrative statistics, etc.
6. **Health:** The estimates are based on the data of Outpatient Care Services, Inpatient Care Services, Outpatient and Inpatient Copayment of National Health Insurance Statistics, the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, etc.
7. **Transport:** The estimates are mainly based on administrative statistics such as purchase of vehicles, the sales of motor gasoline, registered motor vehicles, the revenue of railways, highways, MRT, highway tolls, etc.
8. **Communication:** The estimates are based on the survey and administrative statistics, such as communication services revenue, the sales of mobile phone and the proportion of households, etc.
9. **Recreation and Culture:** The estimates are mainly based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, as well as the survey and administrative statistics of outbound travelers, Amusement tax, cable TV

and lottery commission, etc.

10. **Education** : The estimates are based on the statistics of Income of Colleges and Universities and Survey of Education Expenditure Statistics, etc.
11. **Restaurants and Hotels** : The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, the administrative statistics of hotel and homestay, as well as the final financial reports of the governments, etc.
12. **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** : The estimates are based on the survey and administrative statistics on securities, finance, and insurance, as well as the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, the Survey of Family Income and expenditure, Balance of Payments (BOP), etc.
13. **Final Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs** : The expenses are estimated according to the Gross Output of producers of institutions serving households, etc.

C. Estimation of Gross Capital formation

Gross capital formation includes gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) and changes in inventories. GFCF is classified by type of asset and by owner. The former includes residential buildings, non-residential buildings, other constructions except land improvements, land improvements and plantation and orchard development, transport equipment, machinery and equipment, breeding stock, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like, and intellectual property products. The latter consists of private enterprises, public enterprises, and general governments. Changes in inventories are classified by owner, including private enterprises and public enterprises.

Except for intellectual property, the estimates of GFCF of public enterprises are based on the Final Financial Reports of all public enterprises. The data sources of GFCF of private enterprises are more complicated. Among them, the agriculture, forestry, fishing and animal husbandry industry is estimated according to the sources from Ministry of Agriculture. Manufacturing, wholesale, retail and food service industries are estimated according to the Manufacturing Investment and Operation Survey, Factory Operation Census, Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Operations Surveys conducted by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, etc. The estimates of capital formation of government are based on the budgets and the Final Financial Reports of the governments at all levels.

Intellectual property includes research and development (R&D), mineral exploration and evaluation, computer software and databases, etc. R&D is mainly estimated according to the

Indicators of Science and Technology by National Science and Technology Council. Computer software and databases are estimated by the supply-side method, according to Computer and Information, Professional and Technical Services, Rental and Leasing Survey, Trade Statistics, BOP statistics, Survey of Earnings by Occupation, etc. The compilation of mineral exploration and evaluation is on the basis of exploration expenses of the public enterprise of petroleum manufacturing, CPC Corporation, Taiwan.

The level of inventories at the start and end of the period should be deflated into real terms and the real changes in inventories are estimated as the difference. The nominal changes of inventories are estimated by inflating the real terms. Those estimates are based on the sources from the Ministry of Economic Affairs, including Industrial Production, Shipment and Inventory Statistics, Manufacturing Investment and Operation Overview Survey, Sales of Trade and Food Services Survey, etc., as well as the relevant price indices and inventory turnover ratios.

Consumption of fixed capital (CFC) in the SNA is the current replacement costs on assets, distinct from the historical cost on business accounting. Hence CFC is imputed by estimating the capital stock according to GFCF time series and the declining balance method, instead of the financial reports.

D. Estimation of Receipts and Disbursements of Government

The receipts of government are determined by net tax revenues, as well as other kinds of revenues, estimated by the sources from the general treasury. Besides, disbursements of government are derived from the budget and annual final accounting reports of government at all levels. Quarterly accounts are compiled according to monthly accounting reports and revised annually on the basis of final accounting reports. Although the classification of government disbursements on accounting reports is consistent with SNA rules approximately, some further processing and reclassifying still need to be made and the inter-government transfers have to be deducted to avoid double-counting.

In SNA, tax revenues are classified into three categories including Taxes on Production and Imports, Current taxes on income, wealth, etc., and Capital Taxes.

The categories of tax revenues may be defined as follows :

Taxes on Production and Imports = Import Duties+ Taxes on Production

Taxes on Imports = Customs Duties + Commodity Tax on imports + Tobacco and Alcohol Tax on imports + Health and Welfare Surcharge on imported Tobacco + Specifically Selected Goods and Services Tax on imports + Harbor Construction Dues on imports

Taxes on Production = Commodity Tax + Tobacco and Alcohol Tax + Health and Welfare Surcharge on Tobacco + Specifically Selected Goods and Services Tax (all above components exclude taxes on imports) + Mining Concession Tax + Business Tax + Land Value Tax + House Tax + Vehicle License Tax paid by producers + Stamp Tax + Amusement Tax + Education Surtax (Surtax on Deed Tax is excluded) + Monopoly Revenues + Financial Enterprises Business Tax + Special and Provisional Tax Levies + Charges and Fees paid by producers

Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. = Income Tax + Securities Transaction Tax + Futures Transaction Tax + Land Value Increment Tax + Deed Tax (Education Surtax is included) + Vehicle License Tax paid by households

Capital Taxes = Estate Tax + Gift Tax

E. Estimation of External Transactions

1. External transactions comprehensively reflect the economic activities between domestic economic sectors and the rest of the world. Among them, the current transactions include the imports and exports of goods and services, factor income from the rest of the world, and transfers from the rest of the world.
2. The definitions and scopes for items in external transactions of National Accounts are consistent with the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual released by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Therefore, most of the external transactions can be directly estimated according to the BOP data compiled by the Central Bank. The estimation of BOP is mainly based on Trade Statistics of Customs, Depository Institution, Overseas Banking Unit (OBU), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Transportation and Communications, etc. There are some differences between external transactions statistics and BOP, among which merchanting and merchanting with manufacturing services are the major ones, mainly owing to the distinct complication sources.

F. Estimation of Savings

The savings of non-financial corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises, financial institutions, the general government, NPISHs, as well as households and unincorporated enterprises, are estimated separately based on the primary distribution (compensation of

employees, operating surplus, net taxes on production and imports, as well as property income) and the secondary distribution (current transfers).

The data sources are as follows :

1. In consideration of the soundness of the accounting system, public enterprises and financial institutions savings are compiled based on annual final accounting reports.
2. The general government saving is compiled based on the final receipts and disbursements from accounting reports.
3. Private enterprises saving is compiled based on financial reports provided by stock listed companies and cost analysis of profit-seeking enterprises.
4. Private nonprofit institutions saving is compiled based on relevant data on the survey of civil organizations at all levels.
5. Households and unincorporated enterprises saving is compiled based on the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, and net balance of income and outlay in the above sectors.
6. Income and outlay from the rest of the world is based on the BOP compiled by the Central Bank.

G. The Growth Rates in Chained Dollars

1. The measurement of economic growth rate

Nominal GDP changes over time result both from changes in prices and in volume. According to SNA, the economic growth should be measured in volume terms and hence the effect of price changes should be eliminated. The volume measure of GDP is referred as the real GDP.

When calculating the real GDP, the volume of different products could not be added up directly, hence prices are applied as the weights to convert volume units into monetary units. In order to ensure that the difference of changes over time in the real GDP only reflects the changes in volume, the price weights used among periods must be remained constant.

2. Chain-linked approach

We have adopted chain-linked approach since November 2014. The main difference between chain-linked approach and fixed-based method is that prices in the latest period are adopted as weights under the former instead of prices in the base period under the latter¹. For example, real GDP in year $t+1$ is compiled by the weights of prices in year t (Namely,

¹ We adopt prices in the preceding year as weights.

year t is the base period.) and real GDP in year t+2 is compiled by the weights of prices in year t+1 (year t+1 is the base period), etc. Therefore, the base period varies in chain-linked approach. For a N-year time series of GDP, there will exist N-1 groups of real GDP where every group includes data of 2 years with the same base period (More specifically, data in year t and t+1 are grouped, data in year t+1 and t+2 are groups, etc.). Annual economic growth rate is calculated by the changes of real GDP in every group.

Hence, if we set one year as 100 (This year is called reference year.) and chain (multiply) annual growth rate in every year, an index series without the effect of price changes is formed which is called chained volume index. Also, a chained dollar series is compiled by nominal amount in reference year multiplied by chained volume index. The annual growth rates of chained volume index and chained dollar are equal and not changed by the altering of the reference year. The annual growth rates in chained volume index or chained dollars of GDP is economic growth rate.

GDP Chained Volume Index and Chained Dollar

Unit : 100 Million NT\$; %				
Year	Nominal GDP (At Current Prices)	Economic Growth Rate	Chained Volume Index (B)	Real GDP (Chained (2016) dollars) (A*B)
2015	170,551	1.47	97.88①	171,832
2016	175,553 ^(A)	2.17	100.00	175,553
2017	179,833	3.31	103.31②	181,366
2018	183,750	2.79	106.19③	186,420

Explanation : ①=100/1.0217
 ②=100*1.0331
 ③=100*1.0331*1.0279

3. Application of chained dollars

Compared with the fix-based estimates, the chain-linked ones eliminate the substitution bias and enhance the accuracy of the economic growth rate, but raise the difficulty of calculation and the inconvenience of application as well.

Unlike the real GDP calculated by the fixed-based method with additively (the sum of the components is equal to the aggregate), the chained dollars of GDP are not additive (non-additivity), i.e. $GDP \neq C+I+G+X-M$. Therefore the applications of chained dollar estimates are more limited than those of fix-based ones. Examples are listed as follows:

- (1) The share of each component to GDP, measured in chained dollar, does not represent the “real” share. The relative importance of each component should be measured by the shares of nominal estimates (measured in current prices) for

each component.

- (2) Some formulas of the generic economic model (such as $\text{real GDP} = C + I + G + X - M$) are not applicable.

H. Real Income

To convert the real products into real income, it goes through the adjustments in trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade. The main reason is that the terms of trade improvement will increase the purchasing power of domestic products, that is, more goods or services can be purchased with the same quantity of goods or services being exported, and boost domestic consumptions and investments. Therefore, economic welfare will be enhanced. On the other hand, if the terms of trade deteriorate, the effects can be counterproductive.

1. Estimation of trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade

In brief, the method of estimating the trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade is to deflate the total imports at current prices (under the condition of trade surplus) or total exports at current prices (under trade deficit) first by the import price index and then by the export price index. The difference between both of the deflated imports (exports) is the trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade. The calculation is as follows :

- (1) When the total exports at current prices exceed the total imports at current prices (trade surplus) :

$$T = M \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

- (2) When the total imports at current prices exceed the total exports at current prices (trade deficit) :

$$T' = E \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

Where T or T' represents trading gains and losses from changes (could be positive or negative figures) and

M represents total imports at current prices;

E represents total exports at current prices;

P_M represents import price index;

P_E represents export price index;

It is well recognized that if there is no net factor income and current transfers from the rest of the world and N is surplus of the current account, the external current account at

current prices will be expressed as the following equation:

$$E = M + N \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

Namely, the total exports equal the total imports plus the surplus of the current account. At constant prices, E must be deflated by P_E , and M must be deflated by P_M . If N is positive, it means that E is larger than M (trade surplus) and N can be regarded as a part of exports which are not needed to pay for imports; hence N needs to be deflated by P_E . Therefore, surplus of current account at constant prices should be :

$$\frac{N}{P_E} = \frac{E}{P_E} - \frac{M}{P_E} \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

The difference between the surplus of the current account at constant prices and trade surplus at constant prices is trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade at constant prices. Then equation (4) becomes

$$T = \frac{N}{P_E} - \left(\frac{E}{P_E} - \frac{M}{P_M} \right) = M \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

If the total imports at current prices exceed the total exports (trade deficit), N will be negative and can be regarded as a part of imports. Therefore it needs to be deflated by the import price index. That is:

$$\frac{N}{P_M} = \frac{E}{P_M} - \frac{M}{P_M} \dots\dots\dots(6)$$

Consequently, trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade at constant prices is

$$T' = \frac{N}{P_M} - \left(\frac{E}{P_E} - \frac{M}{P_M} \right) = E \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) = \frac{E}{P_M} - \frac{E}{P_E} \dots\dots\dots(7)$$

Under the chain-linked method, T and T' are calculated by the difference of the chain-dollars of M/P_M and M/P_E or E/P_M and E/P_E .

2. Adjustment for trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade

The adjustment of trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade and the terminology after adjustment have been discussed. In order to meet the general concepts and the actual needs of the public, the National Income Statistics Commission has decided to adopt the following procedure:

	Real gross domestic product
Plus	: Real net factor income from the rest of the world
	Trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade
Equals	: Real gross national income
Less	: Consumption of fixed capital in real terms
	Real statistical discrepancy
Equal	: Real national income at market prices
Less	: Net taxes on production and imports in real terms
Equal	: Real national income at factor cost

To clarify the difference between GDP and GNI, the 147th meeting of National Income Statistics Committee in November 1994 has reached a resolution as below: Economic growth which indicates a long-term economic development trend shall be calculated by the change of real GDP without adjustment of trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade. Meanwhile, the change in real GNI which indicate a change in economic welfare should include the adjustment of trading gains and losses from changes in terms of trade.

I. Statistical Discrepancy (SD)

GDP can be derived from the production, income, and expenditure approaches. In theory, there is consistency between the three measures of GDP. However, in practice, because of the different data sources and the survey errors and statistical omissions, SD could exist between the results for each measure; if any certain components of GDP is taken as a balancing item contains a SD, this will distort statistical results for that component.

The 206th meeting of National Income Statistics Committee on August 20, 2009 has made a resolution that Taiwan's GDP would be based on the expenditure side and SD should be expressed as a balancing item and shown separately on the production and income sides instead of incorporating into other components to avoid information distortion.

J. Domestic Production and National Income

According to the resolutions of National Income Statistics Committee, the domestic production and national income data should be released in accordance with the following principles.

1. According to the resolution of National Income Statistics Committee in November 1994 and May 2012, respectively, economic growth has been defined as annual growth rate of real gross domestic product (GDP) instead of real GNP defined previously and should have been

calculated in chain-linking method since November 2014.

2. According to the resolution of National Income Statistics Committee in November 2014, the term of gross national product (GNP) has been revised to the gross national income (GNI).
3. The term of national income is defined as the national income measured at market prices, and referred to as "national income (NI)". National income measured at factor costs is equal to national income less net taxes on production and imports.

K. Implicit Price Deflators

The sources of deflators compilation for each item are listed on the following page.

Items of Deflators	Source Data	Source Agencies
1.Private final consumption expenditure		
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Consumer price indices of food, non-alcoholic beverages	Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics Executive Yuan, Republic of China (DGBAS)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Consumer price indices of alcoholic beverages, tobacco and betel nuts	
Clothing and footwear	Consumer price indices of clothing	
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Consumer price indices of residential rent, water, gas and the related data of value and volume	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	Consumer price indices of household appliances and household operations and the related indices	
Health care	Consumer price indices of health and the related indices	
Transportation	Consumer price indices of transportation and the related indices	
Communication	Consumer price indices of communication and the related indices; value and volume data of telecommunications service	
Recreation and culture	Consumer price indices of domestic travel fees, equipment for entertainment, and the related indices	
Education	Consumer price indices of tuition and miscellaneous fees and tutorial fees.	
Restaurant and hotels	Consumer price indices of food away from home, hotel accommodation fees and student accommodation fees	
Miscellaneous goods and services	Consumer price indices of miscellaneous and the related indices, as well as value and volume data of the financial services.	
Final consumption expenditure of NPISHs	Deflators for the gross output of NPISHs.	
2.Government final consumption		
Compensation of employees	Refer to numbers, educational attainment, rank, seniority, etc. data to estimate the deflator.	DGBAS; Ministry of Civil Service; Ministry of Education; Ministry of National Defense.
Consumption of fixed capital	Government fixed capital deflator by type of asset.	DGBAS
Intermediate consumption	Consumer price indices of commodity (excluding food) and services.	DGBAS
Sales	Consumer price indices of commodity (excluding food), services, education and entertainment services.	DGBAS
3. Gross fixed capital formation		
Construction	Deflators for the gross outputs of construction and real estate activities and construction cost indices	DGBAS
Transport equipment	Consumer price indices of transport equipment, wholesale price indices of domestic transport equipment sales, and US civilian aircraft index of producer price index.	DGBAS; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)
Machinery and equipment	Wholesale price indices of domestic machinery and equipment sales.	DGBAS
Intellectual property products	Average monthly earnings of employees on payrolls of establishments, as well as intermediate inputs price indices of related industries, and U.S. package software publishers of producer price index, etc.	DGBAS; Ministry of Labor; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)
4.Changes in inventories		
Raw materials	Wholesale price indices and intermediate input price indices of related industries.	DGBAS
Work in progress	Wholesale price indices and output price indices of related industries.	DGBAS
Finished goods	Wholesale price indices, consumer price indices, and output price indices of related industries.	DGBAS
5.Exports of goods and services		
Merchandise, transport,	Export price indices, export unit value index and merchanting gross profit ratio index.	DGBAS; Ministry of Finance
Exports of other services	Consumer price index., and the related manufacturing services indices.	DGBAS
6.Imports of goods and services		
Merchandise, transport,	Import price indices and import unit value index.	DGBAS; Ministry of Finance
Imports of other services	Consumer price index, consumer price indices, relative exchange rates in main destination countries of natives outbound travelling, and the related manufacturing services indices.	DGBAS; Price Indices of the Rest of the World; Central Bank
7.Net factor income from the rest of the world	Consumer price index.	DGBAS

Items of Deflators	Source Data	Source Agencies
8.Net taxes on production and imports	Consumer price indices, import price indices, and average effective tax rates.	DGBAS; Ministry of Finance
9.Consumption of fixed capital	Deflators for gross fixed capital formation	DGBAS

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