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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS YEARBOOK

2023

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第 1 表 國內生產毛額與國民所得
Table 1. Gross Domestic Product and National Income

年	國內生產毛額 Gross Domestic Product					國民所得毛額 GNI		國民所得 National Income	
	當期價格 At Current Prices			連鎖實質值（110年為參考年） Chained (2021) Dollars		當期價格 At Current Prices		當期價格 At Current Prices	
	金 額 (百萬元)	年增率 (%)	折合美金 (百萬美元)	金 額 (百萬元)	年 增 率 (經濟成長率)	金 額 (百萬元)	折合美金 (百萬美元)	金 額 (百萬元)	折合美金 (百萬美元)
	Amount (Million NT\$)	Annual Change Rate (%)	Amount (Million US\$)	Amount (Million NT\$)	Annual Change Rate (Economic Growth Rate) (%)	Amount (Million NT\$)	Amount (Million US\$)	Amount (Million NT\$)	Amount (Million US\$)
	Year								
40 年	1951	12 327	—	1 197	160 385	—	12 320	1 196	12 276
50 年	1961	71 122	12.19	1 778	357 493	7.05	71 039	1 776	67 543
60 年	1971	269 084	16.29	6 727	1 007 047	13.43	268 962	6 724	251 184
70 年	1981	1 804 431	18.52	49 047	2 568 255	7.10	1 794 778	48 784	1 612 497
75 年	1986	2 965 448	16.98	78 347	3 774 640	11.51	3 042 373	80 380	2 772 721
76 年	1987	3 344 935	12.80	104 956	4 255 959	12.75	3 418 256	107 256	3 108 455
77 年	1988	3 615 662	8.09	126 378	4 597 469	8.02	3 713 008	129 780	3 383 964
78 年	1989	4 032 464	11.53	152 687	4 998 475	8.72	4 133 153	156 500	3 791 784
79 年	1990	4 474 288	10.96	166 392	5 275 458	5.54	4 591 514	170 752	4 178 789
80 年	1991	5 018 019	12.15	187 100	5 717 119	8.37	5 153 461	192 150	4 682 161
81 年	1992	5 609 357	11.78	222 947	6 192 253	8.31	5 729 967	227 741	5 146 484
82 年	1993	6 200 154	10.53	234 943	6 614 235	6.81	6 313 988	239 257	5 676 853
83 年	1994	6 779 396	9.34	256 213	7 110 573	7.50	6 886 649	260 266	6 201 831
84 年	1995	7 391 062	9.02	279 013	7 572 687	6.50	7 501 637	283 188	6 715 711
85 年	1996	8 031 305	8.66	292 473	8 040 421	6.18	8 140 368	296 445	7 297 677
86 年	1997	8 705 149	8.39	303 315	8 526 981	6.05	8 793 900	306 408	7 895 859
87 年	1998	9 366 337	7.60	279 926	8 885 524	4.20	9 433 416	281 931	8 374 791
88 年	1999	9 804 503	4.68	303 827	9 483 696	6.73	9 893 116	306 573	8 745 179
89 年	2000	10 328 549	5.34	330 725	10 082 522	6.31	10 465 202	335 101	9 229 455
90 年	2001	10 119 429	-2.02	299 303	9 941 179	-1.40	10 308 613	304 898	8 979 918
91 年	2002	10 630 911	5.05	307 429	10 486 321	5.48	10 867 017	314 257	9 448 363
92 年	2003	10 924 029	2.76	317 374	10 929 320	4.22	11 246 157	326 733	9 833 040
93 年	2004	11 596 241	6.15	346 881	11 689 118	6.95	11 959 648	357 752	10 396 797
94 年	2005	12 036 675	3.80	374 042	12 318 369	5.38	12 321 781	382 902	10 656 342
95 年	2006	12 572 587	4.45	386 492	13 029 192	5.77	12 878 527	395 897	11 044 201
96 年	2007	13 363 917	6.29	406 940	13 921 703	6.85	13 689 358	416 850	11 540 037
97 年	2008	13 115 096	-1.86	415 824	14 032 900	0.80	13 420 912	425 520	11 097 384
98 年	2009	12 919 445	-1.49	390 788	13 806 459	-1.61	13 321 803	402 958	10 922 061
99 年	2010	14 060 345	8.83	444 245	15 220 971	10.25	14 476 060	457 379	12 131 269
100 年	2011	14 262 201	1.44	483 957	15 780 050	3.67	14 634 307	496 583	12 227 309
101 年	2012	14 677 765	2.91	495 536	16 130 510	2.22	15 109 951	510 127	12 496 672
102 年	2013	15 270 728	4.04	512 957	16 531 048	2.48	15 673 232	526 477	13 194 356
103 年	2014	16 258 047	6.47	535 332	17 311 105	4.72	16 697 152	549 791	14 212 193
104 年	2015	17 055 080	4.90	534 474	17 564 746	1.47	17 494 741	548 253	14 860 645
105 年	2016	17 555 268	2.93	543 002	17 945 024	2.17	18 006 409	556 957	15 305 453
106 年	2017	18 012 387	2.60	591 734	18 602 118	3.66	18 459 748	606 431	15 732 712
107 年	2018	18 420 039	2.26	610 744	19 142 600	2.91	18 868 140	625 601	15 991 520
108 年	2019	18 974 097	3.01	613 453	19 727 465	3.06	19 529 545	631 411	16 366 644
109 年	2020	20 023 752	5.53	676 935	20 402 197	3.42	20 682 033	699 190	17 337 957
110 年	2021	21 773 291	8.74	777 062	21 773 291	6.72	22 348 883	797 605	18 917 658
111 年	2022	22 820 430	4.81	765 529	22 357 584	2.68	23 516 012	788 863	19 702 249
112 年	2023	23 596 734	3.40	757 276	22 608 347	1.12	24 384 813	782 568	19 996 540

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

第 2 表 平均每人所得與消費
Table 2. Per Capita Income and Consumption

當期價格

At Current Prices

年 Year	平均每人國民所得毛額 Per Capita GNI			平均每人國民所得 Per Capita National Income			平均每人民間消費支出 Per Capita Private Final Consumption		
	金 額 (元)	年 增 率 (%)	折合美金 (美元)	金 額 (元)	年 增 率 (%)	折合美金 (美元)	金 額 (元)	年 增 率 (%)	折合美金 (美元)
	Amount	Annual Change Rate	Amount	Amount	Annual Change Rate	Amount	Amount	Annual Change Rate	Amount
	(NT\$)	(%)	(US\$)	(NT\$)	(%)	(US\$)	(NT\$)	(%)	(US\$)
40 年 1951	1 588	—	154	1 582	—	154	1 157	—	112
50 年 1961	6 440	8.42	161	6 123	8.01	153	4 331	7.95	108
60 年 1971	18 035	13.86	451	16 843	13.61	421	9 687	9.21	242
70 年 1981	99 544	15.92	2 706	89 434	16.15	2 431	51 381	17.01	1 397
75 年 1986	156 731	16.49	4 141	142 839	17.82	3 774	70 169	6.98	1 854
76 年 1987	174 249	11.18	5 468	158 457	10.93	4 972	78 262	11.53	2 456
77 年 1988	187 150	7.40	6 541	170 565	7.64	5 962	89 153	13.92	3 116
78 年 1989	206 086	10.12	7 803	189 065	10.85	7 159	103 975	16.63	3 937
79 年 1990	226 418	9.87	8 420	206 065	8.99	7 663	115 464	11.05	4 294
80 年 1991	251 345	11.01	9 372	228 358	10.82	8 514	127 865	10.74	4 768
81 年 1992	276 753	10.11	11 000	248 572	8.85	9 880	143 437	12.18	5 701
82 年 1993	302 119	9.17	11 448	271 633	9.28	10 293	157 972	10.13	5 986
83 年 1994	326 588	8.10	12 343	294 112	8.28	11 115	176 163	11.52	6 658
84 年 1995	352 725	8.00	13 315	315 771	7.36	11 920	186 626	5.94	7 045
85 年 1996	379 656	7.64	13 826	340 354	7.79	12 395	203 906	9.26	7 426
86 年 1997	406 483	7.07	14 163	364 972	7.23	12 717	219 234	7.52	7 639
87 年 1998	432 018	6.28	12 911	383 537	5.09	11 463	234 303	6.87	7 002
88 年 1999	449 473	4.04	13 929	397 319	3.59	12 312	245 064	4.59	7 594
89 年 2000	471 734	4.95	15 105	416 031	4.71	13 322	257 199	4.95	8 236
90 年 2001	461 419	-2.19	13 647	401 946	-3.39	11 888	257 619	0.16	7 620
91 年 2002	483 770	4.84	13 990	420 616	4.64	12 164	264 992	2.86	7 663
92 年 2003	498 441	3.03	14 481	435 810	3.61	12 662	270 289	2.00	7 853
93 年 2004	528 094	5.95	15 797	459 084	5.34	13 733	286 490	5.99	8 570
94 年 2005	542 099	2.65	16 846	468 828	2.12	14 569	298 293	4.12	9 270
95 年 2006	564 267	4.09	17 346	483 897	3.21	14 875	304 188	1.98	9 351
96 年 2007	597 334	5.86	18 189	503 548	4.06	15 333	313 787	3.16	9 555
97 年 2008	583 576	-2.30	18 503	482 543	-4.17	15 299	315 264	0.47	9 996
98 年 2009	577 241	-1.09	17 460	473 259	-1.92	14 315	310 358	-1.56	9 388
99 年 2010	625 560	8.37	19 765	524 234	10.77	16 563	323 280	4.16	10 214
100 年 2011	630 965	0.86	21 410	527 186	0.56	17 889	335 222	3.69	11 375
101 年 2012	649 322	2.91	21 922	537 021	1.87	18 130	344 466	2.76	11 630
102 年 2013	671 384	3.40	22 552	565 198	5.25	18 985	353 073	2.50	11 860
103 年 2014	713 443	6.26	23 492	607 264	7.44	19 996	367 586	4.11	12 104
104 年 2015	745 634	4.51	23 367	633 367	4.30	19 849	374 530	1.89	11 737
105 年 2016	765 711	2.69	23 684	650 854	2.76	20 132	386 209	3.12	11 946
106 年 2017	783 670	2.35	25 745	667 899	2.62	21 941	397 062	2.81	13 044
107 年 2018	800 173	2.11	26 531	678 179	1.54	22 486	409 656	3.17	13 583
108 年 2019	827 662	3.44	26 759	693 619	2.28	22 425	421 505	2.89	13 628
109 年 2020	877 020	5.96	29 649	735 214	6.00	24 855	410 122	-2.70	13 865
110 年 2021	952 302	8.58	33 987	806 095	9.64	28 769	417 131	1.71	14 887
111 年 2022	1 008 406	5.89	33 828	844 866	4.81	28 342	448 644	7.55	15 050
112 年 2023	1 044 651	3.59	33 525	856 657	1.40	27 492	491 898	9.64	15 786

第 3 表 各業生產毛額結構
Table 3. Composition of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

當期價格

單位：%

At Current Prices

Unit：%

年 Year	國內生 產毛額 (不含統 計差異) GDP (SD is not included)	農業 Agri- cul- ture	工業 In- dus- try	製造業 電力及 燃氣供 應業 Manu- fac- turing Electricity and Gas Supply 營建 工程業 Con- struc- tion			服務業 批發及 零售業 Wholesale and Retail Trade 運輸及 倉儲業 Transpor- tation and Storage 金融及 保險業 Financial and Insurance Activities 公共行政及 國防；強制 性社會安全 Public Admi- nistration and Defence; Co- mpulsory So- cial Security				
73 年 1984	100.00	6.25	45.18	35.55	4.28	4.07	48.56	12.21	4.48	3.21	8.48
74 年 1985	100.00	5.71	44.73	35.11	4.49	3.91	49.56	12.18	4.64	3.79	8.62
75 年 1986	100.00	5.39	46.03	37.73	3.70	3.52	48.58	11.87	4.41	3.77	7.75
76 年 1987	100.00	5.22	45.29	36.86	3.69	3.67	49.49	11.73	4.41	4.44	7.39
77 年 1988	100.00	4.95	43.16	34.86	3.25	3.96	51.89	12.04	4.59	5.20	7.88
78 年 1989	100.00	4.76	40.61	32.38	3.01	4.21	54.63	12.03	4.50	7.02	8.15
79 年 1990	100.00	4.00	39.22	31.10	2.81	4.36	56.78	12.71	4.37	7.38	8.81
80 年 1991	100.00	3.64	38.78	30.77	2.77	4.29	57.59	12.93	4.37	6.66	9.02
81 年 1992	100.00	3.46	37.26	29.17	2.64	4.43	59.28	13.40	4.30	7.03	8.77
82 年 1993	100.00	3.49	36.30	27.93	2.58	4.72	60.21	13.40	4.22	7.24	8.53
83 年 1994	100.00	3.35	34.80	26.48	2.49	4.92	61.85	13.66	4.26	7.91	8.27
84 年 1995	100.00	3.31	33.62	25.53	2.41	4.81	63.06	14.35	4.26	7.42	8.35
85 年 1996	100.00	3.04	32.99	25.46	2.31	4.43	63.97	14.78	4.30	7.56	8.35
86 年 1997	100.00	2.44	32.67	25.37	2.23	4.27	64.89	15.06	4.29	8.59	8.09
87 年 1998	100.00	2.36	32.15	25.19	2.23	3.93	65.49	15.56	4.30	8.22	7.94
88 年 1999	100.00	2.44	31.07	24.67	2.12	3.52	66.49	16.20	4.34	8.45	7.95
89 年 2000	100.00	2.02	30.94	25.25	1.92	3.08	67.05	16.91	4.02	8.16	7.89
90 年 2001	100.00	1.90	28.89	23.59	1.96	2.65	69.21	16.82	4.09	8.16	8.31
91 年 2002	100.00	1.81	30.66	25.52	1.95	2.47	67.53	16.48	4.00	7.90	7.95
92 年 2003	100.00	1.70	31.59	26.71	1.85	2.31	66.71	16.29	3.74	7.41	8.05
93 年 2004	100.00	1.66	32.24	27.49	1.53	2.48	66.10	16.71	3.69	7.43	7.76
94 年 2005	100.00	1.64	31.76	27.22	1.43	2.36	66.60	17.23	3.46	7.52	7.71
95 年 2006	100.00	1.59	31.83	27.15	1.26	2.65	66.58	17.47	3.17	7.17	7.54
96 年 2007	100.00	1.47	32.52	27.99	1.02	2.68	66.01	17.52	3.14	7.14	7.18
97 年 2008	100.00	1.57	30.87	26.97	0.31	2.74	67.56	17.91	3.02	7.03	7.53
98 年 2009	100.00	1.70	31.08	26.29	1.47	2.50	67.22	17.44	2.88	6.23	7.71
99 年 2010	100.00	1.61	33.39	28.67	1.30	2.60	65.00	16.89	3.09	6.19	7.29
100 年 2011	100.00	1.74	32.62	28.27	0.88	2.67	65.64	17.14	2.85	6.37	7.30
101 年 2012	100.00	1.70	32.66	28.33	0.92	2.62	65.64	16.85	2.91	6.40	7.29
102 年 2013	100.00	1.73	33.72	29.12	1.31	2.57	64.54	16.78	2.81	6.36	6.85
103 年 2014	100.00	1.85	35.57	30.94	1.46	2.51	62.57	15.95	2.86	6.45	6.40
104 年 2015	100.00	1.76	36.29	31.42	1.78	2.47	61.95	15.65	3.03	6.46	6.11
105 年 2016	100.00	1.87	36.87	32.22	1.69	2.34	61.27	15.25	2.91	6.41	5.98
106 年 2017	100.00	1.83	37.23	32.97	1.33	2.30	60.94	15.08	3.00	6.49	5.83
107 年 2018	100.00	1.70	37.12	33.02	1.10	2.36	61.18	14.88	2.92	6.59	5.83
108 年 2019	100.00	1.70	36.63	32.23	1.15	2.62	61.67	14.72	2.93	6.65	5.85
109 年 2020	100.00	1.60	39.01	34.12	1.46	2.81	59.39	14.10	2.70	6.55	5.74
110 年 2021	100.00	1.45	40.78	36.37	0.95	2.89	57.77	13.85	3.70	6.55	5.44
111 年 2022	100.00	1.41	39.55	36.63	-0.73	3.08	59.04	14.39	3.81	6.17	5.42
112 年 2023	100.00	1.51	38.58	34.67	0.09	3.26	59.91	14.18	3.16	6.20	5.45

說明：SD係統計差異(Statistical Discrepancy)。

第4表 各業生產毛額實質成長率
Table 4. Growth Rates in Chained Dollars of
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

單位：%

Unit：%

年 Year	經濟 成長率 Eco- nomic Growth Rate	農業 Agri- cul- ture	工業 In- dustry	製造業 Manu- fac- turing	電力及 燃氣供 應業 Electricity and Gas Supply	營建 工程業 Con- struc- tion	服務業 Ser- vices	批發及 零售業 Wholesale and Retail Trade	運輸及 倉儲業 Transpor- tation and Storage	金融及 保險業 Financial and Insurance Activities	公共行政及 國防；強制 性社會安全 Public Admi- nistration and Defence; Co- mpulsory So- cial Security
73 年 1984	10.05	2.79	12.06	14.45	4.91	4.00	9.91	10.03	10.86	16.86	7.43
74 年 1985	4.81	1.30	1.23	1.06	0.30	3.01	7.63	6.34	8.34	22.76	6.02
75 年 1986	11.51	1.85	14.95	17.80	3.26	5.74	9.99	9.15	5.74	16.45	3.02
76 年 1987	12.75	7.11	10.97	10.58	16.95	9.48	13.99	11.45	11.08	32.26	5.33
77 年 1988	8.02	1.90	4.48	3.16	10.00	11.49	12.10	12.18	9.32	26.04	9.10
78 年 1989	8.72	-0.75	5.44	4.53	6.91	12.53	13.29	11.04	6.89	37.80	8.44
79 年 1990	5.54	0.93	-0.03	-1.22	0.87	7.53	9.71	9.40	4.01	12.04	9.98
80 年 1991	8.37	1.83	6.33	5.86	14.77	3.67	9.66	9.16	7.15	-1.48	8.16
81 年 1992	8.31	-2.42	5.97	5.25	11.59	8.56	9.49	10.86	7.91	12.61	3.17
82 年 1993	6.81	4.69	5.30	4.16	8.26	11.14	8.89	7.62	4.92	10.96	4.87
83 年 1994	7.50	-4.72	6.67	6.56	8.73	7.45	8.86	8.73	5.82	14.40	3.57
84 年 1995	6.50	3.85	5.40	6.11	7.72	1.32	7.26	8.74	6.80	-1.73	7.46
85 年 1996	6.18	-1.36	4.82	6.32	4.63	-1.81	7.45	7.90	4.72	7.25	5.96
86 年 1997	6.05	-1.71	5.96	7.13	6.41	0.51	6.84	5.10	4.37	21.59	1.65
87 年 1998	4.20	-7.56	2.22	2.15	8.19	0.52	4.95	6.09	3.29	0.24	2.09
88 年 1999	6.73	3.42	6.57	8.38	2.15	-1.00	7.19	7.65	11.69	7.65	2.72
89 年 2000	6.31	2.14	6.82	9.13	1.71	-4.26	6.41	7.96	6.66	1.47	3.35
90 年 2001	-1.40	-4.14	-7.08	-6.87	-4.60	-11.44	0.67	1.20	-3.70	-3.59	1.73
91 年 2002	5.48	7.38	10.49	11.97	4.02	3.25	3.11	3.31	3.82	2.00	-0.51
92 年 2003	4.22	-1.47	9.49	11.48	2.87	-3.21	2.95	2.77	0.90	1.34	2.30
93 年 2004	6.95	-5.34	10.95	11.64	7.34	7.29	5.21	6.60	6.30	7.53	0.88
94 年 2005	5.38	-4.22	7.91	8.80	3.95	1.78	4.06	6.69	2.65	4.56	1.57
95 年 2006	5.77	11.69	7.31	7.99	1.37	4.47	4.56	5.78	3.44	3.17	0.09
96 年 2007	6.85	-0.17	12.64	14.70	-5.37	1.24	4.60	5.82	5.12	7.12	-1.17
97 年 2008	0.80	0.14	0.26	1.23	-3.08	-9.13	0.56	1.02	-0.57	-3.53	0.54
98 年 2009	-1.61	-2.80	-2.53	-2.01	23.63	-10.98	-1.26	-2.17	-5.29	-7.77	1.04
99 年 2010	10.25	2.13	21.48	23.32	7.24	13.81	6.35	6.39	8.12	8.38	3.09
100 年 2011	3.67	4.59	5.86	6.61	4.05	1.04	3.17	3.80	2.54	4.04	0.24
101 年 2012	2.22	-3.21	4.64	5.35	0.70	-1.44	1.28	1.04	1.35	1.55	0.40
102 年 2013	2.48	1.59	3.03	3.39	2.44	0.84	2.21	1.13	7.17	3.99	-0.89
103 年 2014	4.72	2.04	9.27	10.52	2.82	0.78	3.15	3.24	0.52	7.99	-0.94
104 年 2015	1.47	-7.72	0.90	1.34	-3.54	-0.76	1.23	-0.48	-0.73	4.21	0.03
105 年 2016	2.17	-9.65	3.74	4.04	6.44	-1.17	1.32	0.21	2.83	2.27	-0.03
106 年 2017	3.66	8.55	6.38	7.37	-0.05	-1.46	2.21	2.14	5.54	4.62	0.50
107 年 2018	2.91	4.76	3.52	3.82	0.11	1.23	2.21	0.96	4.56	3.19	0.82
108 年 2019	3.06	-0.66	2.24	2.16	0.14	4.41	2.83	2.40	0.85	3.22	1.77
109 年 2020	3.42	-1.22	8.15	8.89	-1.72	4.71	0.49	2.59	-20.56	5.07	1.67
110 年 2021	6.72	-4.14	14.85	16.51	1.62	5.00	2.28	1.76	-6.60	10.18	0.88
111 年 2022	2.68	-4.24	2.26	2.26	3.86	0.73	3.23	1.71	6.36	-4.05	0.52
112 年 2023	1.12	-0.76	-6.62	-7.20	0.44	-0.76	4.89	-0.64	36.62	4.45	0.42

第 5 表 國內生產毛額 - 依支出分
Table 5. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT \$

年	國內 生產毛額	國 內 需 求					國 外 淨 需 求		
		Domestic Demand					Net Foreign Demand		
Year	Gross Domestic Product	小計 Total	民間 消費 Private Final Consump- tion	政府 消費 Govern- ment Final Consump- tion	固定資本 形成 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	存貨 變動 Changes in Inventories	小計 Total	商品及 服務輸出 Exports of Goods and Services	減:商品及 服務輸入 Imports of Goods and Services
40 年 1951	12 327	12 906	8 974	2 130	1 351	451	- 579	1 257	1 836
50 年 1961	71 122	76 087	47 770	13 719	11 964	2 634	- 4 965	9 803	14 768
60 年 1971	269 084	262 596	144 469	45 271	64 959	7 897	6 488	93 776	87 288
70 年 1981	1 804 431	1 769 151	926 401	294 426	512 534	35 790	35 280	917 245	881 965
75 年 1986	2 965 448	2 418 180	1 362 089	442 852	592 881	20 358	547 268	1 661 598	1 114 330
76 年 1987	3 344 935	2 822 692	1 535 269	496 236	713 899	77 288	522 243	1 859 110	1 336 867
77 年 1988	3 615 662	3 370 947	1 768 771	559 909	843 082	199 185	244 715	1 919 625	1 674 910
78 年 1989	4 032 464	3 783 974	2 085 275	671 147	990 079	37 473	248 490	1 959 957	1 711 467
79 年 1990	4 474 288	4 287 741	2 341 481	806 438	1 109 144	30 678	186 547	2 020 737	1 834 190
80 年 1991	5 018 019	4 832 040	2 621 689	909 282	1 237 055	64 014	185 979	2 309 420	2 123 441
81 年 1992	5 609 357	5 527 447	2 969 752	976 759	1 489 340	91 596	81 910	2 363 843	2 281 933
82 年 1993	6 200 154	6 114 827	3 301 452	1 037 107	1 713 213	63 055	85 327	2 674 195	2 588 868
83 年 1994	6 779 396	6 684 570	3 714 693	1 074 417	1 840 862	54 598	94 826	2 897 685	2 802 859
84 年 1995	7 391 062	7 288 802	3 969 095	1 250 017	2 025 079	44 611	102 260	3 448 460	3 346 200
85 年 1996	8 031 305	7 785 418	4 372 030	1 372 009	2 030 515	10 864	245 887	3 738 767	3 492 880
86 年 1997	8 705 149	8 552 139	4 742 938	1 494 258	2 229 399	85 544	153 010	4 127 263	3 974 253
87 年 1998	9 366 337	9 287 831	5 116 174	1 603 733	2 479 166	88 758	78 506	4 418 599	4 340 093
88 年 1999	9 804 503	9 587 343	5 393 982	1 593 739	2 542 407	57 215	217 160	4 627 041	4 409 881
89 年 2000	10 328 549	10 142 191	5 705 842	1 624 793	2 718 886	92 670	186 358	5 444 410	5 258 052
90 年 2001	10 119 429	9 637 479	5 755 500	1 709 953	2 234 956	- 62 930	481 950	5 098 642	4 616 692
91 年 2002	10 630 911	9 946 359	5 952 563	1 755 670	2 281 998	- 43 872	684 552	5 666 553	4 982 001
92 年 2003	10 924 029	10 245 484	6 098 448	1 772 076	2 362 420	12 540	678 545	6 248 779	5 570 234
93 年 2004	11 596 241	11 252 112	6 488 097	1 812 161	2 851 228	100 626	344 129	7 404 437	7 060 308
94 年 2005	12 036 675	11 593 885	6 780 122	1 857 470	2 922 677	33 616	442 790	7 841 435	7 398 645
95 年 2006	12 572 587	11 925 173	6 942 614	1 876 400	3 062 330	43 829	647 414	8 993 922	8 346 508
96 年 2007	13 363 917	12 374 320	7 191 198	1 947 925	3 219 358	15 839	989 597	10 169 267	9 179 670
97 年 2008	13 115 096	12 488 816	7 250 351	2 010 818	3 049 254	178 393	626 280	10 171 377	9 545 097
98 年 2009	12 919 445	11 818 575	7 162 577	2 075 673	2 763 072	- 182 747	1 100 870	8 732 598	7 631 728
99 年 2010	14 060 345	13 130 121	7 481 002	2 121 653	3 330 074	197 392	930 224	11 197 740	10 267 516
100 年 2011	14 262 201	13 333 657	7 774 972	2 191 998	3 333 162	33 525	928 544	11 528 993	10 600 449
101 年 2012	14 677 765	13 630 790	8 015 850	2 284 488	3 313 753	16 699	1 046 975	11 634 675	10 587 700
102 年 2013	15 270 728	13 943 063	8 242 378	2 259 221	3 465 988	- 24 524	1 327 665	11 854 435	10 526 770
103 年 2014	16 258 047	14 632 191	8 602 842	2 360 910	3 630 558	37 881	1 625 856	12 559 478	10 933 622
104 年 2015	17 055 080	14 857 471	8 787 564	2 363 711	3 663 758	42 438	2 197 609	12 157 096	9 959 487
105 年 2016	17 555 268	15 361 883	9 082 075	2 482 242	3 807 567	- 10 001	2 193 385	11 808 128	9 614 743
106 年 2017	18 012 387	15 613 022	9 352 991	2 492 307	3 809 944	- 42 220	2 399 365	11 918 195	9 518 830
107 年 2018	18 420 039	16 360 433	9 659 710	2 624 253	4 008 670	67 800	2 059 606	11 947 429	9 887 823
108 年 2019	18 974 097	17 068 717	9 945 837	2 658 465	4 523 391	- 58 976	1 905 380	11 595 518	9 690 138
109 年 2020	20 023 752	17 239 913	9 671 562	2 778 554	4 818 314	- 28 517	2 783 839	11 118 323	8 334 484
110 年 2021	21 773 291	18 688 259	9 789 345	2 951 713	5 704 476	242 725	3 085 032	13 490 509	10 405 477
111 年 2022	22 820 430	20 035 604	10 462 359	3 178 150	6 406 426	- 11 331	2 784 826	15 377 124	12 592 298
112 年 2023	23 596 734	20 496 804	11 482 145	3 231 936	6 047 727	- 265 004	3 099 930	14 537 208	11 437 278

第 6 表 民間消費結構
Table 6. Composition of Private Final Consumption Expenditure

單位：%		當期價格 At Current Prices													Unit : %
年		合	食非	菸	衣服	住瓦	家家	醫	交	資	休運	教	餐	保融	其
		計	酒	酒	著飾	宅斯	具務	療	通	通	動	育	廳	險服	他
Year		Total	Food and Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	Furnishings, Household equipment and routine Household maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education services	Restaurants and Accommodation services	Insurance and Financial services	Miscellaneous goods and services
73 年	1984	100.00	19.21	5.36	6.05	18.55	4.00	3.54	12.57	3.66	3.45	5.76	4.41	3.26	10.19
74 年	1985	100.00	18.43	5.22	5.92	18.96	3.85	3.45	13.30	3.69	3.42	6.16	4.76	3.65	9.20
75 年	1986	100.00	18.11	4.93	5.73	19.02	3.83	3.30	13.95	3.77	3.42	6.15	5.03	3.91	8.86
76 年	1987	100.00	17.07	4.50	5.69	19.05	3.81	3.10	15.43	3.95	3.69	5.75	5.39	4.51	8.06
77 年	1988	100.00	16.06	4.02	5.72	18.83	3.88	3.03	17.66	3.84	4.09	5.56	5.02	5.01	7.30
78 年	1989	100.00	15.12	3.67	5.62	18.31	3.85	2.96	17.61	3.91	4.17	5.27	5.22	6.68	7.59
79 年	1990	100.00	14.54	3.39	5.69	18.87	3.82	3.44	16.88	4.16	4.34	5.54	5.55	7.03	6.75
80 年	1991	100.00	13.76	3.17	5.75	19.82	3.71	3.99	17.80	4.26	4.40	5.71	5.70	6.28	5.64
81 年	1992	100.00	13.60	2.90	5.71	20.36	3.80	4.03	16.86	4.44	4.60	5.58	5.72	6.49	5.91
82 年	1993	100.00	13.36	2.68	5.60	20.87	3.92	3.95	15.67	4.75	4.86	5.57	5.71	6.77	6.29
83 年	1994	100.00	13.22	2.52	5.43	21.11	3.95	3.89	14.98	4.70	4.76	5.40	5.63	7.19	7.23
84 年	1995	100.00	13.33	2.50	5.72	22.00	4.21	2.12	14.78	4.91	5.00	5.47	5.93	6.88	7.15
85 年	1996	100.00	13.00	2.44	5.71	21.97	4.36	2.48	13.49	4.94	5.07	5.46	6.13	6.83	8.12
86 年	1997	100.00	12.35	2.57	5.71	21.25	4.30	2.69	13.22	4.98	5.23	5.42	6.40	7.75	8.12
87 年	1998	100.00	12.52	2.46	5.40	20.78	4.27	2.78	12.71	5.33	5.28	5.36	6.50	7.57	9.05
88 年	1999	100.00	12.50	2.36	5.32	20.52	4.10	2.88	11.69	6.19	5.62	5.42	6.57	7.76	9.08
89 年	2000	100.00	12.26	2.23	5.19	19.98	3.96	2.96	11.77	6.53	5.89	5.48	6.73	7.56	9.47
90 年	2001	100.00	12.25	2.17	5.16	20.17	3.76	3.21	11.31	6.55	5.87	5.76	6.70	7.29	9.80
91 年	2002	100.00	12.15	2.31	5.12	19.50	3.91	3.38	11.46	6.76	5.86	5.81	6.56	7.29	9.90
92 年	2003	100.00	12.36	2.58	4.82	19.20	4.04	3.59	11.50	6.83	5.49	5.75	6.51	7.12	10.21
93 年	2004	100.00	12.30	2.45	4.95	18.31	4.19	3.82	12.02	6.79	5.91	5.51	6.40	7.16	10.20
94 年	2005	100.00	12.72	2.33	4.70	17.98	4.30	3.98	12.55	6.72	5.86	5.35	6.61	7.24	9.67
95 年	2006	100.00	12.74	2.44	4.46	18.05	4.42	3.98	12.02	6.62	6.11	5.28	6.85	7.12	9.91
96 年	2007	100.00	12.69	2.40	4.47	17.99	4.44	4.01	11.78	6.52	6.20	5.11	7.04	7.79	9.57
97 年	2008	100.00	13.27	2.42	4.47	18.36	4.41	4.10	11.59	6.44	6.16	5.04	7.24	7.00	9.50
98 年	2009	100.00	13.47	2.51	4.57	18.85	4.24	4.23	11.67	6.36	6.00	5.05	7.46	6.89	8.70
99 年	2010	100.00	13.26	2.54	4.52	18.46	4.22	4.15	12.34	6.22	6.03	4.79	7.87	7.02	8.57
100 年	2011	100.00	13.28	2.54	4.51	18.14	4.26	4.09	13.06	6.35	6.02	4.58	8.38	6.92	7.85
101 年	2012	100.00	13.53	2.50	4.54	17.85	4.25	4.05	13.19	6.40	5.80	4.48	8.76	6.88	7.78
102 年	2013	100.00	13.38	2.36	4.53	17.83	4.24	4.08	13.38	6.21	5.63	4.31	9.05	6.78	8.22
103 年	2014	100.00	13.19	2.19	4.63	17.49	4.27	4.06	13.49	6.01	5.53	4.15	9.41	7.25	8.33
104 年	2015	100.00	13.14	2.19	4.72	17.42	4.28	4.10	12.48	6.05	5.50	4.07	9.83	7.37	8.87
105 年	2016	100.00	13.16	2.11	4.75	17.09	4.17	4.11	12.41	5.82	5.05	3.86	10.15	7.45	9.87
106 年	2017	100.00	12.71	2.17	4.60	17.08	4.02	4.22	12.59	5.66	5.08	3.75	9.99	7.76	10.38
107 年	2018	100.00	12.59	2.40	4.54	17.03	3.99	4.35	12.53	5.28	5.33	3.62	9.99	7.80	10.56
108 年	2019	100.00	12.64	2.33	4.59	17.00	4.00	4.49	12.58	5.22	5.45	3.54	10.03	7.86	10.28
109 年	2020	100.00	13.56	2.39	4.72	18.13	4.21	4.86	11.24	5.55	4.71	3.56	9.28	8.21	9.60
110 年	2021	100.00	13.85	2.35	4.74	18.31	4.41	4.91	10.79	6.25	4.42	3.33	8.43	8.90	9.29
111 年	2022	100.00	13.75	2.15	5.12	17.70	4.40	5.01	11.10	5.99	4.79	3.10	9.57	7.83	9.49
112 年	2023	100.00	12.86	2.04	5.07	16.56	4.03	4.90	12.74	5.44	5.48	2.78	10.61	7.22	10.28

說明：本表“其他”項含對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費支出。

第 7 表 民間消費實質成長率
Table 7. Growth Rates in Chained Dollars of Private
Final Consumption Expenditure

單位：%

Unit : %

年	合計	食非 酒品 精飲 及料	菸 酒	衣 服 著 飾 鞋 用 襪 品	住 宅 斯 服 及 務 其 他 水 燃 電 料	家 家 具 務 設 維 備 護	醫 療 保 健	交 通	資 訊	休 運 動 閒 與 文 、 化	教 育	餐 廳 及 住 宿	保 融 險 服 務	其 他
Year	Total	Food and Non- alco- holic bever- ages	Alco- holic bever- ages and Tobacco	Cloth- ing and Foot- wear	Housing, Water, Electri- city, Gas and other Fuels	Furnish- ings, Household equipment and routine Household maintenance	Health	Trans- port	Informa- tion and Communi- cation	Recrea- tion, Sport and Cul- ture	Educa- tion services	Restaur- ants and Accom- modation services	Insur- ance and Fi- nancial services	Miscel- laneous goods and services
73 年 1984	8.94	5.71	5.19	8.90	5.78	10.75	3.86	11.17	12.86	20.75	3.38	23.22	17.11	12.17
74 年 1985	5.30	3.47	3.86	4.91	8.11	1.30	-0.17	12.52	5.83	2.50	0.98	11.90	16.99	-5.30
75 年 1986	7.62	3.95	1.72	7.76	9.85	6.22	3.09	12.89	9.90	6.84	2.71	13.93	15.63	0.82
76 年 1987	11.49	5.46	7.85	14.79	10.66	10.50	4.65	18.14	20.03	26.32	3.33	19.78	30.15	1.70
77 年 1988	14.12	7.38	3.44	14.22	11.43	17.34	13.16	35.66	11.43	25.91	3.69	5.02	26.66	-0.26
78 年 1989	14.24	5.50	7.28	16.61	8.36	15.64	10.62	19.58	20.84	18.14	3.49	15.11	47.29	15.38
79 年 1990	9.13	5.60	4.37	13.42	11.75	9.99	26.30	8.91	19.16	12.57	1.13	10.76	14.03	-5.03
80 年 1991	7.73	4.30	4.51	12.62	10.61	7.65	25.33	13.53	16.66	6.84	4.18	10.16	-3.35	-14.99
81 年 1992	9.93	4.26	2.06	11.35	11.01	14.87	8.50	8.91	18.99	14.76	3.27	10.77	12.39	19.18
82 年 1993	8.17	5.84	2.27	11.41	8.29	10.58	7.33	4.31	18.58	13.13	2.12	8.46	12.51	14.38
83 年 1994	8.68	4.21	4.63	9.69	8.95	10.02	8.87	6.86	10.28	5.93	1.83	8.18	14.11	10.82
84 年 1995	3.74	3.22	4.23	8.97	7.78	10.26	-42.96	3.38	11.76	8.62	2.65	8.61	-0.83	11.81
85 年 1996	7.11	2.93	5.20	7.17	7.43	12.95	26.03	0.23	10.98	5.74	2.28	10.11	6.30	20.81
86 年 1997	7.11	4.26	11.36	7.66	2.71	7.42	15.84	5.05	10.32	10.36	2.84	10.70	20.99	10.61
87 年 1998	6.68	5.57	3.19	7.47	3.39	6.43	10.48	5.08	16.96	7.66	2.59	7.24	3.52	6.96
88 年 1999	5.25	4.95	-0.80	5.47	3.65	2.51	8.04	-1.42	26.33	11.74	2.58	5.00	7.46	17.04
89 年 2000	5.24	4.35	1.79	2.85	2.48	2.21	7.79	2.68	18.54	9.23	2.43	7.24	2.53	8.34
90 年 2001	1.42	1.57	-1.56	1.93	1.50	-2.35	8.26	-3.36	7.54	1.69	2.50	0.86	-3.49	6.79
91 年 2002	3.48	2.29	-11.16	2.12	1.00	10.52	7.25	6.34	14.94	0.64	2.30	1.26	3.67	1.65
92 年 2003	2.86	3.66	11.09	-4.75	2.04	9.56	8.05	1.80	7.57	-4.76	1.17	2.88	3.32	6.73
93 年 2004	5.24	1.53	-1.91	5.64	1.99	10.70	12.09	7.37	11.26	12.37	0.49	3.12	7.60	4.60
94 年 2005	3.34	1.19	1.02	-0.81	2.46	6.65	5.73	6.24	10.39	1.12	0.44	6.40	5.52	-2.14
95 年 2006	1.78	3.14	-1.95	-0.44	2.40	4.87	-0.22	-4.91	7.84	2.91	-0.21	5.18	3.12	1.69
96 年 2007	2.40	0.56	-0.54	1.05	3.25	2.42	2.28	-1.64	6.05	6.19	-1.26	4.20	12.60	-1.15
97 年 2008	-1.74	-1.48	-0.31	0.07	2.04	-2.38	0.65	-4.42	4.56	3.76	-1.84	-4.75	-12.21	-7.14
98 年 2009	-0.04	0.91	-3.14	1.71	1.51	-5.53	2.01	4.28	8.48	-3.68	-1.11	1.50	-0.08	-14.73
99 年 2010	3.71	1.77	-1.18	1.40	1.77	4.72	2.59	3.50	13.70	7.11	-1.15	9.79	5.02	0.25
100 年 2011	3.03	1.55	1.21	0.91	1.60	2.39	1.49	6.35	14.99	5.45	-1.70	8.75	0.71	-3.80
101 年 2012	1.92	0.39	-1.18	1.35	0.92	1.71	1.35	1.84	12.13	-0.53	0.36	5.28	0.95	0.48
102 年 2013	2.55	0.39	-4.54	2.51	1.50	1.06	3.15	3.57	4.38	1.03	-1.74	4.17	0.83	13.99
103 年 2014	3.70	-0.72	-5.29	5.34	1.98	5.19	3.09	6.12	5.54	3.43	0.03	4.85	11.04	1.68
104 年 2015	2.86	-1.66	0.21	4.67	2.05	2.76	2.64	1.88	7.25	2.14	-0.05	4.18	4.21	14.21
105 年 2016	2.64	-3.30	-3.29	3.91	1.59	0.21	3.09	5.27	3.93	-4.69	-2.03	5.38	3.52	16.36
106 年 2017	3.01	0.76	0.01	-0.21	2.10	-1.47	4.53	2.05	5.41	3.35	-0.72	-0.15	8.00	13.09
107 年 2018	2.28	1.44	-0.59	1.80	1.92	2.14	4.60	-0.35	4.47	7.60	-1.05	1.81	3.10	0.56
108 年 2019	2.47	1.50	0.01	4.67	2.03	2.97	5.27	4.14	7.51	4.14	-0.21	1.95	3.63	-0.22
109 年 2020	-2.43	4.26	-1.11	-1.20	2.90	2.47	4.32	-9.75	8.23	-16.73	-3.51	-9.87	2.34	-11.06
110 年 2021	-0.06	0.59	-1.56	0.03	1.44	4.62	1.72	-8.06	16.92	-4.79	-5.61	-8.72	9.66	-3.19
111 年 2022	4.02	0.53	-2.88	12.86	1.26	3.13	7.69	6.57	3.81	12.47	-2.34	14.49	-7.23	4.21
112 年 2023	7.90	-1.16	2.72	7.75	1.34	-1.25	5.07	25.46	0.84	21.76	-3.84	15.76	1.38	24.38

說明：本表“其他”項含對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費支出。

第 8 表 國民消費
Table 8. National Consumption Expenditure

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT \$

年	國民消費						
		民間消費	政府消費	對家庭服務之政府消費	民間實際消費	政府實際消費	
		Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure		Private Actual Final Consumption	Government Actual Final Consumption	
		a+b	a		b	c	a+c
73 年	1984	1 577 995	1 187 727	390 268	154 505	1 342 232	235 763
74 年	1985	1 679 408	1 258 803	420 605	169 567	1 428 370	251 038
75 年	1986	1 804 941	1 362 089	442 852	174 979	1 537 068	267 873
76 年	1987	2 031 505	1 535 269	496 236	204 980	1 740 249	291 256
77 年	1988	2 328 680	1 768 771	559 909	231 289	2 000 060	328 620
78 年	1989	2 756 422	2 085 275	671 147	276 519	2 361 794	394 628
79 年	1990	3 147 919	2 341 481	806 438	335 685	2 677 166	470 753
80 年	1991	3 530 971	2 621 689	909 282	386 903	3 008 592	522 379
81 年	1992	3 946 511	2 969 752	976 759	420 278	3 390 030	556 481
82 年	1993	4 338 559	3 301 452	1 037 107	456 824	3 758 276	580 283
83 年	1994	4 789 110	3 714 693	1 074 417	481 981	4 196 674	592 436
84 年	1995	5 219 112	3 969 095	1 250 017	614 625	4 583 720	635 392
85 年	1996	5 744 039	4 372 030	1 372 009	663 411	5 035 441	708 598
86 年	1997	6 237 196	4 742 938	1 494 258	699 558	5 442 496	794 700
87 年	1998	6 719 907	5 116 174	1 603 733	736 804	5 852 978	866 929
88 年	1999	6 987 721	5 393 982	1 593 739	785 004	6 178 986	808 735
89 年	2000	7 330 635	5 705 842	1 624 793	811 050	6 516 892	813 743
90 年	2001	7 465 453	5 755 500	1 709 953	838 112	6 593 612	871 841
91 年	2002	7 708 233	5 952 563	1 755 670	873 027	6 825 590	882 643
92 年	2003	7 870 524	6 098 448	1 772 076	914 527	7 012 975	857 549
93 年	2004	8 300 258	6 488 097	1 812 161	914 803	7 402 900	897 358
94 年	2005	8 637 592	6 780 122	1 857 470	950 705	7 730 827	906 765
95 年	2006	8 819 014	6 942 614	1 876 400	969 947	7 912 561	906 453
96 年	2007	9 139 123	7 191 198	1 947 925	1 006 233	8 197 431	941 692
97 年	2008	9 261 169	7 250 351	2 010 818	1 025 666	8 276 017	985 152
98 年	2009	9 238 250	7 162 577	2 075 673	1 050 386	8 212 963	1 025 287
99 年	2010	9 602 655	7 481 002	2 121 653	1 071 144	8 552 146	1 050 509
100 年	2011	9 966 970	7 774 972	2 191 998	1 105 742	8 880 714	1 086 256
101 年	2012	10 300 338	8 015 850	2 284 488	1 157 415	9 173 265	1 127 073
102 年	2013	10 501 599	8 242 378	2 259 221	1 170 413	9 412 791	1 088 808
103 年	2014	10 963 752	8 602 842	2 360 910	1 212 453	9 815 295	1 148 457
104 年	2015	11 151 275	8 787 564	2 363 711	1 232 515	10 020 079	1 131 196
105 年	2016	11 564 317	9 082 075	2 482 242	1 289 481	10 371 556	1 192 761
106 年	2017	11 845 298	9 352 991	2 492 307	1 326 586	10 679 577	1 165 721
107 年	2018	12 283 963	9 659 710	2 624 253	1 393 886	11 053 596	1 230 367
108 年	2019	12 604 302	9 945 837	2 658 465	1 451 709	11 397 546	1 206 756
109 年	2020	12 450 116	9 671 562	2 778 554	1 510 884	11 182 446	1 267 670
110 年	2021	12 741 058	9 789 345	2 951 713	1 603 464	11 392 809	1 348 249
111 年	2022	13 640 509	10 462 359	3 178 150	1 726 286	12 188 645	1 451 864
112 年	2023	14 714 081	11 482 145	3 231 936	1 726 020	13 208 165	1 505 916

說明：依93SNA將政府消費按受益對象區分為社會全體及家庭兩部分，其中政府對社會全體服務部分稱為政府實際消費，而對家庭服務之政府消費併計民間消費則為民間實際消費。

第 9 表 一般政府經常收支結構
Table 9. Composition of General Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

當期價格 Unit : %											
收 入 Receipts						支 出 Disbursements					儲 蓄 Savings
年 Year	合 計 Total	財 產 及 企業所得 Property and Entrepre- neurial Income	生 產 及 進口稅 Taxes on Production and Imports	所得稅及 其他經常稅 Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.	其他經常 移轉收入 Other Current Transfers	合 計 Total	政 府 消 費 Government Final Consumption Expenditure	財產所 得支出 Property Income	補助金 Sub- sidies	其他經常 移轉支出 Other Current Transfers	
73 年 1984	100.00	15.20	53.05	21.78	9.98	80.26	72.88	0.79	2.54	4.05	19.74
74 年 1985	100.00	18.59	49.27	21.70	10.44	82.48	74.62	0.83	2.49	4.54	17.52
75 年 1986	100.00	15.99	48.82	23.04	12.16	83.05	74.43	0.84	2.34	5.44	16.95
76 年 1987	100.00	14.95	44.91	27.84	12.30	76.04	68.66	1.03	1.07	5.27	23.96
77 年 1988	100.00	14.77	41.92	31.56	11.75	73.18	65.21	1.14	0.87	5.95	26.82
78 年 1989	100.00	14.18	39.87	33.56	12.39	73.63	65.67	0.97	0.83	6.16	26.37
79 年 1990	100.00	12.46	38.05	37.03	12.47	80.72	70.37	1.69	0.81	7.84	19.28
80 年 1991	100.00	10.71	39.82	34.90	14.57	91.07	75.77	3.32	0.73	11.25	8.93
81 年 1992	100.00	12.44	38.32	34.73	14.51	83.67	68.58	4.01	0.78	10.30	16.33
82 年 1993	100.00	13.40	39.56	32.11	14.94	85.05	68.19	5.71	0.78	10.36	14.95
83 年 1994	100.00	12.55	39.89	32.98	14.59	85.56	65.46	6.00	0.83	13.26	14.44
84 年 1995	100.00	10.67	36.96	28.51	23.86	89.92	66.71	5.93	0.58	16.70	10.08
85 年 1996	100.00	12.85	34.14	27.18	25.83	93.61	70.10	5.75	0.79	16.97	6.39
86 年 1997	100.00	12.02	32.53	30.70	24.75	90.53	68.53	3.77	0.91	17.32	9.47
87 年 1998	100.00	17.51	30.43	27.55	24.51	91.51	67.28	6.10	1.82	16.31	8.49
88 年 1999	100.00	12.20	31.22	29.30	27.27	101.05	72.01	6.76	1.63	20.64	-1.05
89 年 2000	100.00	13.38	29.44	28.89	28.30	98.27	69.78	6.65	1.68	20.17	1.73
90 年 2001	100.00	11.86	29.19	27.80	31.15	110.54	76.76	7.65	2.54	23.58	-10.54
91 年 2002	100.00	13.86	30.14	24.34	31.66	109.13	76.83	7.29	2.01	23.00	-9.13
92 年 2003	100.00	15.48	28.27	24.27	31.98	102.67	73.59	6.24	2.19	20.65	-2.67
93 年 2004	100.00	13.49	28.92	26.35	31.24	99.79	71.23	5.07	1.96	21.53	0.21
94 年 2005	100.00	11.82	27.37	29.58	31.24	96.33	66.65	4.61	2.06	23.01	3.67
95 年 2006	100.00	12.61	25.70	29.26	32.44	94.01	63.76	4.76	1.90	23.60	5.99
96 年 2007	100.00	12.00	24.92	31.98	31.11	93.77	63.27	4.75	2.00	23.75	6.23
97 年 2008	100.00	11.39	23.73	33.05	31.83	100.66	64.23	4.59	2.33	29.51	-0.66
98 年 2009	100.00	13.16	23.39	28.31	35.13	104.04	69.06	4.40	2.88	27.70	-4.04
99 年 2010	100.00	11.22	25.87	26.34	36.57	100.52	68.01	3.81	2.40	26.30	-0.52
100 年 2011	100.00	12.16	25.10	27.53	35.21	95.34	64.37	3.54	2.21	25.21	4.66
101 年 2012	100.00	11.05	24.65	27.87	36.43	102.03	65.93	3.46	2.19	30.44	-2.03
102 年 2013	100.00	10.08	24.74	26.90	38.27	100.23	62.69	3.43	1.95	32.15	-0.23
103 年 2014	100.00	10.59	24.79	27.49	37.14	97.01	61.52	3.16	1.92	30.40	2.99
104 年 2015	100.00	9.56	24.14	29.34	36.96	94.96	58.49	2.92	1.80	31.75	5.04
105 年 2016	100.00	8.49	24.30	28.60	38.61	93.28	58.28	2.79	1.78	30.43	6.72
106 年 2017	100.00	8.89	24.57	29.08	37.46	95.66	58.19	2.53	1.76	33.18	4.34
107 年 2018	100.00	8.80	24.86	29.69	36.65	94.87	58.43	2.35	1.83	32.25	5.13
108 年 2019	100.00	8.99	24.40	30.38	36.23	93.60	57.44	2.22	2.00	31.94	6.40
109 年 2020	100.00	9.42	25.00	28.43	37.15	104.27	60.07	2.10	5.84	36.27	-4.27
110 年 2021	100.00	7.36	23.90	32.54	36.19	94.82	56.77	1.68	4.49	31.88	5.18
111 年 2022	100.00	7.80	22.51	35.29	34.40	92.23	55.43	1.45	2.79	32.57	7.77
112 年 2023	100.00	7.85	22.51	35.76	33.88	89.40	53.06	1.50	3.35	31.50	10.60

第 10 表 國內固定資本形成結構
Table 10. Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation

當期價格

單位：%

At Current Prices

Unit : %

年 Year	依 資 本 財 型 態 分 By Type of Capital Goods				國 內 固 定 資 本 形 成 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	依 購 買 主 體 分 By Owner		
	營 建 工 程 Con- structions	運 輸 工 具 Transport Equip- ment	機器及 設 備 Machinery and Other Equipment	智 慧 財 產 Intellectual Property Products		民 營 企 業 Private Enter- prises	公 營 事 業 Public Enter- prises	政 府 General Govern- ment
40 年 1951	54.11	9.33	34.86	1.70	100.00	53.96	28.72	17.32
50 年 1961	46.65	11.89	36.32	5.14	100.00	50.64	34.70	14.66
60 年 1971	36.64	12.74	44.96	5.66	100.00	56.48	31.16	12.36
70 年 1981	43.90	8.14	44.47	3.50	100.00	50.77	32.45	16.79
75 年 1986	48.01	8.09	37.12	6.78	100.00	58.48	22.30	19.23
76 年 1987	46.66	8.61	37.84	6.89	100.00	61.55	20.41	18.04
77 年 1988	47.21	9.14	36.78	6.86	100.00	62.43	17.81	19.76
78 年 1989	46.83	9.70	36.93	6.54	100.00	60.96	18.17	20.87
79 年 1990	46.74	8.63	37.24	7.38	100.00	53.67	22.29	24.04
80 年 1991	48.14	8.64	35.02	8.20	100.00	50.85	21.91	27.25
81 年 1992	49.14	9.29	33.16	8.41	100.00	54.55	18.47	26.98
82 年 1993	52.65	8.31	30.76	8.28	100.00	56.64	15.25	28.11
83 年 1994	51.48	7.30	32.42	8.80	100.00	58.28	12.83	28.89
84 年 1995	49.41	7.03	34.79	8.77	100.00	60.50	12.06	27.45
85 年 1996	47.82	6.06	36.29	9.83	100.00	61.68	11.16	27.16
86 年 1997	45.26	7.18	37.47	10.09	100.00	65.33	9.66	25.01
87 年 1998	42.95	7.76	38.77	10.52	100.00	67.63	9.45	22.93
88 年 1999	40.57	5.76	41.95	11.72	100.00	66.62	10.23	23.15
89 年 2000	36.75	5.94	45.44	11.87	100.00	70.15	9.05	20.79
90 年 2001	39.56	7.53	38.25	14.65	100.00	65.84	11.02	23.13
91 年 2002	40.62	6.18	37.45	15.74	100.00	68.78	10.41	20.81
92 年 2003	39.03	5.66	39.00	16.31	100.00	69.94	9.77	20.29
93 年 2004	37.61	5.71	42.09	14.59	100.00	76.14	6.75	17.11
94 年 2005	37.88	7.31	39.69	15.11	100.00	75.51	7.30	17.19
95 年 2006	39.01	5.39	40.06	15.54	100.00	77.58	6.54	15.88
96 年 2007	38.77	5.10	39.97	16.16	100.00	78.01	6.51	15.47
97 年 2008	41.72	3.96	36.50	17.81	100.00	74.90	7.12	17.97
98 年 2009	39.71	4.62	35.19	20.48	100.00	69.96	8.35	21.69
99 年 2010	37.71	5.21	38.88	18.21	100.00	74.70	7.49	17.81
100 年 2011	39.45	5.36	36.43	18.76	100.00	76.21	6.58	17.21
101 年 2012	40.38	5.59	34.24	19.79	100.00	78.25	6.11	15.65
102 年 2013	40.18	5.45	34.10	20.27	100.00	79.73	5.78	14.49
103 年 2014	40.45	6.10	32.68	20.76	100.00	81.31	5.82	12.87
104 年 2015	39.51	6.25	32.81	21.44	100.00	82.69	5.23	12.09
105 年 2016	37.37	6.12	34.52	21.99	100.00	83.33	4.90	11.77
106 年 2017	38.26	6.67	32.22	22.85	100.00	82.86	4.81	12.33
107 年 2018	38.81	6.34	31.92	22.93	100.00	82.05	5.35	12.60
108 年 2019	37.52	5.45	35.23	21.79	100.00	82.69	4.86	12.45
109 年 2020	38.36	4.98	33.90	22.76	100.00	81.90	5.78	12.32
110 年 2021	37.66	5.06	35.64	21.64	100.00	84.75	5.18	10.07
111 年 2022	37.39	4.64	36.87	21.10	100.00	84.68	5.37	9.95
112 年 2023	39.29	5.66	31.41	23.64	100.00	82.13	6.39	11.48

第 11 表 國內固定資本形成實質成長率
Table 11. Growth Rates in Chained Dollars of
Gross Fixed Capital Formation

單位：%

Unit：%

年 Year	依 資 本 財 型 態 分 By Type of Capital Goods				國 內 固 定 資 本 形 成 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	依 購 買 主 體 分 By Owner		
	營 建 工 程 Con- structions	運 輸 工 具 Transport Equip- ments	機 器 及 設 備 Machinery and Other Equipments	智 慧 財 產 Intellectual Property Products		民 營 企 業 Private Enter- prises	公 營 事 業 Public Enter- prises	政 府 General Govern- ment
73 年 1984	10.75	-0.58	2.28	20.60	6.52	17.05	-13.69	9.14
74 年 1985	5.60	-19.26	-12.10	9.18	-3.66	-4.80	-9.62	8.31
75 年 1986	10.41	-6.47	20.25	18.73	12.70	14.42	10.01	10.74
76 年 1987	13.32	26.59	26.42	24.43	20.01	26.39	11.04	11.00
77 年 1988	12.08	19.84	16.85	15.27	14.77	16.13	2.81	23.68
78 年 1989	9.12	26.89	17.70	6.26	13.71	11.08	17.88	18.25
79 年 1990	7.03	1.79	10.85	21.60	8.88	-4.04	34.27	24.53
80 年 1991	14.63	14.30	3.71	20.29	10.95	5.36	8.63	25.58
81 年 1992	5.89	26.87	13.53	19.22	11.47	19.90	-0.97	5.75
82 年 1993	16.35	0.02	2.90	10.59	9.89	14.28	-8.98	13.93
83 年 1994	10.08	-7.83	11.97	11.46	9.29	11.92	-10.11	14.50
84 年 1995	4.53	2.42	13.54	5.74	7.40	11.24	-0.10	3.00
85 年 1996	-2.36	-11.85	12.29	11.57	3.29	5.83	-2.34	0.16
86 年 1997	1.48	32.26	17.52	9.98	10.00	16.88	-2.34	-0.55
87 年 1998	2.83	13.43	10.94	13.74	7.73	11.53	4.61	-0.98
88 年 1999	-2.67	-23.09	12.75	14.22	3.50	2.15	12.33	3.83
89 年 2000	-2.74	8.56	19.44	6.91	8.35	14.27	-3.48	-3.45
90 年 2001	-10.81	-1.14	-29.59	0.69	-17.40	-22.46	0.71	-8.21
91 年 2002	2.50	-15.69	1.66	9.01	1.76	6.53	-2.92	-9.59
92 年 2003	-5.09	-6.58	6.67	7.28	1.17	3.16	-4.45	-2.60
93 年 2004	1.90	18.91	28.01	7.44	13.95	24.66	-19.41	-6.91
94 年 2005	2.62	31.41	-0.64	4.35	3.14	2.36	13.01	2.71
95 年 2006	0.44	-23.34	5.08	6.96	1.53	4.56	-7.71	-7.86
96 年 2007	-2.33	-1.29	3.22	8.67	1.66	2.54	2.27	-2.75
97 年 2008	-8.60	-27.08	-17.20	1.16	-11.41	-14.52	-2.02	0.48
98 年 2009	-7.34	4.21	-18.70	4.68	-8.89	-15.44	2.38	13.94
99 年 2010	11.84	34.39	32.79	5.95	19.05	27.34	7.53	-3.02
100 年 2011	1.91	1.70	-6.91	2.56	-1.41	0.82	-13.57	-5.56
101 年 2012	1.23	2.65	-7.52	4.43	-1.28	1.38	-7.97	-10.47
102 年 2013	4.37	1.42	11.52	6.28	7.03	9.16	3.81	-2.27
103 年 2014	3.67	18.12	0.31	4.61	3.50	5.48	5.20	-8.33
104 年 2015	1.02	2.44	4.72	2.77	2.68	4.28	-7.07	-2.99
105 年 2016	-0.28	1.37	7.24	5.06	3.44	4.08	-3.89	1.75
106 年 2017	0.52	9.97	-3.63	2.77	0.16	-0.36	0.05	3.74
107 年 2018	3.55	0.14	3.27	2.50	2.99	1.99	15.56	4.96
108 年 2019	6.84	-3.96	23.15	4.49	10.82	11.68	1.45	9.43
109 年 2020	7.54	-1.65	5.34	7.53	6.26	5.22	28.50	4.47
110 年 2021	7.47	21.38	27.94	4.58	14.44	18.63	5.45	-9.17
111 年 2022	4.41	-1.69	13.85	6.55	7.93	8.04	12.54	4.59
112 年 2023	-4.04	10.51	-21.40	5.48	-7.76	-10.47	9.68	5.89

第 12 表 國民儲蓄與國內投資
Table 12. Gross National Savings and Gross Domestic Investment

當期價格

At Current Prices

年 Year	國民儲蓄毛額 Gross National Savings		國內投資 Gross Domestic Investment		儲蓄與投資差額 Difference between Savings and Investment		
	金 額	占GNI比率	金 額	占GDP比率	金 額	占GDP比率	占國民儲蓄
	(百萬元)	(%)	(百萬元)	(%)	(百萬元)	(%)	(%)
	Amount	Percent of GNI (Savings Ratio)	Amount	Percent of GDP (Investment Ratio)	Amount	Percent of GDP	Percent of Gross National Savings
	(Million NT\$)	(%)	(Million NT\$)	(%)	(Million NT\$)	(%)	(%)
40 年 1951	1 954	15.86	1 802	14.62	152	1.23	7.78
50 年 1961	13 487	18.99	14 598	20.53	- 1 111	-1.56	-8.24
60 年 1971	79 678	29.62	72 856	27.08	6 822	2.54	8.56
70 年 1981	570 559	31.79	548 324	30.39	22 235	1.23	3.90
75 年 1986	1 225 513	40.28	613 239	20.68	612 274	20.65	49.96
76 年 1987	1 344 238	39.33	791 187	23.65	553 051	16.53	41.14
77 年 1988	1 324 959	35.68	1 042 267	28.83	282 692	7.82	21.34
78 年 1989	1 349 040	32.64	1 027 552	25.48	321 488	7.97	23.83
79 年 1990	1 436 159	31.28	1 139 822	25.47	296 337	6.62	20.63
80 年 1991	1 626 808	31.57	1 301 069	25.93	325 739	6.49	20.02
81 年 1992	1 753 308	30.60	1 580 936	28.18	172 372	3.07	9.83
82 年 1993	1 950 617	30.89	1 776 268	28.65	174 349	2.81	8.94
83 年 1994	2 072 504	30.09	1 895 460	27.96	177 044	2.61	8.54
84 年 1995	2 215 286	29.53	2 069 690	28.00	145 596	1.97	6.57
85 年 1996	2 328 041	28.60	2 041 379	25.42	286 662	3.57	12.31
86 年 1997	2 512 940	28.58	2 314 943	26.59	197 997	2.27	7.88
87 年 1998	2 651 302	28.11	2 567 924	27.42	83 378	0.89	3.14
88 年 1999	2 825 795	28.56	2 599 622	26.51	226 173	2.31	8.00
89 年 2000	3 059 738	29.24	2 811 556	27.22	248 182	2.40	8.11
90 年 2001	2 751 155	26.69	2 172 026	21.46	579 129	5.72	21.05
91 年 2002	3 041 535	27.99	2 238 126	21.05	803 409	7.56	26.41
92 年 2003	3 342 728	29.72	2 374 960	21.74	967 768	8.86	28.95
93 年 2004	3 588 749	30.01	2 951 854	25.46	636 895	5.49	17.75
94 年 2005	3 583 935	29.09	2 956 293	24.56	627 642	5.21	17.51
95 年 2006	3 932 113	30.53	3 106 159	24.71	825 954	6.57	21.01
96 年 2007	4 253 509	31.07	3 235 197	24.21	1 018 312	7.62	23.94
97 年 2008	3 915 409	29.17	3 227 647	24.61	687 762	5.24	17.57
98 年 2009	3 849 753	28.90	2 580 325	19.97	1 269 428	9.83	32.97
99 年 2010	4 752 900	32.83	3 527 466	25.09	1 225 434	8.72	25.78
100年 2011	4 559 451	31.16	3 366 687	23.61	1 192 764	8.36	26.16
101年 2012	4 601 328	30.45	3 330 452	22.69	1 270 876	8.66	27.62
102年 2013	5 076 461	32.39	3 441 464	22.54	1 634 997	10.71	32.21
103年 2014	5 735 107	34.35	3 668 439	22.56	2 066 668	12.71	36.04
104年 2015	6 203 508	35.46	3 706 196	21.73	2 497 312	14.64	40.26
105年 2016	6 339 620	35.21	3 797 566	21.63	2 542 054	14.48	40.10
106年 2017	6 529 240	35.37	3 767 724	20.92	2 761 516	15.33	42.29
107年 2018	6 503 376	34.47	4 076 470	22.13	2 426 906	13.18	37.32
108年 2019	6 715 049	34.38	4 464 415	23.53	2 250 634	11.86	33.52
109年 2020	7 959 762	38.49	4 789 797	23.92	3 169 965	15.83	39.82
110年 2021	9 532 498	42.65	5 947 201	27.31	3 585 297	16.47	37.61
111年 2022	9 728 141	41.37	6 395 095	28.02	3 333 046	14.61	34.26
112年 2023	9 158 249	37.56	5 782 723	24.51	3 375 526	14.31	36.86

第 13 表 對外經常收支
Table 13. External Transactions

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT \$

年	經常收支			商品及服務			經常移轉收支			要素所得收支		
	Current Receipts and Disposals			Goods and Services			Current Transfers			Factor Income		
	收入	支出	差額	收入	支出	差額	收入	支出	差額	收入	支出	差額
	Receipts	Disposals	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Disposals	Balance	Receipts	Disposals	Balance
40 年 1951	2 014	1 862	152	1 257	1 836	- 579	757	19	738	0	7	- 7
50 年 1961	13 935	15 046	- 1 111	9 803	14 768	- 4 965	4 076	139	3 937	56	139	- 83
60 年 1971	98 389	91 567	6 822	93 776	87 288	6 488	980	524	456	3 633	3 755	- 122
70 年 1981	967 279	945 044	22 235	917 245	881 965	35 280	3 274	6 666	- 3 392	46 760	56 413	- 9 653
75 年 1986	1 780 523	1 168 249	612 274	1 661 598	1 114 330	547 268	7 454	19 373	- 11 919	111 471	34 546	76 925
76 年 1987	1 995 339	1 422 564	572 775	1 859 110	1 336 867	522 243	14 918	37 707	- 22 789	121 311	47 990	73 321
77 年 1988	2 098 306	1 811 193	287 113	1 919 625	1 674 910	244 715	26 845	81 793	- 54 948	151 836	54 490	97 346
78 年 1989	2 178 157	1 884 618	293 539	1 959 957	1 711 467	248 490	42 700	98 340	- 55 640	175 500	74 811	100 689
79 年 1990	2 250 753	1 963 009	287 744	2 020 737	1 834 190	186 547	44 212	60 241	- 16 029	185 804	68 578	117 226
80 年 1991	2 556 681	2 230 942	325 739	2 309 420	2 123 441	185 979	48 321	44 003	4 318	198 940	63 498	135 442
81 年 1992	2 606 776	2 400 204	206 572	2 363 843	2 281 933	81 910	55 361	51 309	4 052	187 572	66 962	120 610
82 年 1993	2 901 572	2 724 418	177 154	2 674 195	2 588 868	85 327	48 315	70 322	- 22 007	179 062	65 228	113 834
83 年 1994	3 143 039	2 981 966	161 073	2 897 685	2 802 859	94 826	57 357	98 363	- 41 006	187 997	80 744	107 253
84 年 1995	3 724 089	3 588 379	135 710	3 448 460	3 346 200	102 260	61 233	138 358	- 77 125	214 396	103 821	110 575
85 年 1996	3 989 211	3 702 549	286 662	3 738 767	3 492 880	245 887	68 590	136 878	- 68 288	181 854	72 791	109 063
86 年 1997	4 407 750	4 229 393	178 357	4 127 263	3 974 253	153 010	83 182	146 586	- 63 404	197 305	108 554	88 751
87 年 1998	4 731 513	4 637 016	94 497	4 418 599	4 340 093	78 506	98 461	149 549	- 51 088	214 453	147 374	67 079
88 年 1999	4 949 870	4 718 867	231 003	4 627 041	4 409 881	217 160	100 876	175 646	- 74 770	221 953	133 340	88 613
89 年 2000	5 827 008	5 585 333	241 675	5 444 410	5 258 052	186 358	100 015	181 351	- 81 336	282 583	145 930	136 653
90 年 2001	5 498 684	4 919 521	579 163	5 098 676	4 616 692	481 984	88 590	180 595	- 92 005	311 418	122 234	189 184
91 年 2002	6 107 401	5 272 464	834 937	5 666 553	4 982 001	684 552	91 081	176 802	- 85 721	349 767	113 661	236 106
92 年 2003	6 780 174	5 872 537	907 637	6 248 779	5 570 234	678 545	92 552	185 588	- 93 036	438 843	116 715	322 128
93 年 2004	8 018 372	7 438 089	580 283	7 404 437	7 060 308	344 129	106 562	233 815	- 127 253	507 373	143 966	363 407
94 年 2005	8 505 771	7 914 410	591 361	7 841 435	7 398 645	442 790	112 112	248 647	- 136 535	552 224	267 118	285 106
95 年 2006	9 740 651	8 914 697	825 954	8 993 922	8 346 508	647 414	125 447	252 847	- 127 400	621 282	315 342	305 940
96 年 2007	11 085 915	9 894 531	1 191 384	10 169 267	9 179 670	989 597	154 625	278 279	- 123 654	762 023	436 582	325 441
97 年 2008	11 068 392	10 223 962	844 430	10 171 377	9 545 097	626 280	174 603	262 269	- 87 666	722 412	416 596	305 816
98 年 2009	9 554 106	8 121 419	1 432 687	8 732 598	7 631 728	1 100 870	163 826	234 367	- 70 541	657 682	255 324	402 358
99 年 2010	12 083 984	10 823 111	1 260 873	11 197 740	10 267 516	930 224	167 730	252 796	- 85 066	718 514	302 799	415 715
100 年 2011	12 405 284	11 212 520	1 192 764	11 528 993	10 600 449	928 544	164 909	272 795	- 107 886	711 382	339 276	372 106
101 年 2012	12 539 800	11 137 167	1 402 633	11 634 675	10 587 700	1 046 975	164 073	240 601	- 76 528	741 052	308 866	432 186
102 年 2013	12 772 186	11 130 258	1 641 928	11 854 435	10 526 770	1 327 665	185 116	273 357	- 88 241	732 635	330 131	402 504
103 年 2014	13 650 102	11 668 844	1 981 258	12 559 478	10 933 622	1 625 856	203 425	287 128	- 83 703	887 199	448 094	439 105
104 年 2015	13 290 149	10 760 377	2 529 772	12 157 096	9 959 487	2 197 609	211 135	318 633	- 107 498	921 918	482 257	439 661
105 年 2016	12 984 439	10 442 385	2 542 054	11 808 128	9 614 743	2 193 385	223 341	325 813	- 102 472	952 970	501 829	451 141
106 年 2017	13 179 388	10 458 604	2 720 784	11 918 195	9 518 830	2 399 365	218 855	344 797	- 125 942	1 042 338	594 977	447 361
107 年 2018	13 389 190	10 981 624	2 407 566	11 947 429	9 887 823	2 059 606	230 566	330 707	- 100 141	1 211 195	763 094	448 101
108 年 2019	13 140 661	10 767 419	2 373 242	11 595 518	9 690 138	1 905 380	254 993	342 579	- 87 586	1 290 150	734 702	555 448
109 年 2020	12 577 328	9 228 394	3 348 934	11 118 323	8 334 484	2 783 839	235 156	328 342	- 93 186	1 223 849	565 568	658 281
110 年 2021	14 896 759	11 311 462	3 585 297	13 490 509	10 405 477	3 085 032	244 248	319 575	- 75 327	1 162 002	586 410	575 592
111 年 2022	17 191 713	13 807 191	3 384 522	15 377 124	12 592 298	2 784 826	279 461	375 347	- 95 886	1 535 128	839 546	695 582
112 年 2023	16 672 527	12 940 495	3 732 032	14 537 208	11 437 278	3 099 930	270 264	426 241	- 155 977	1 865 055	1 076 976	788 079

第 14 表 國民所得相關指標
Table 14. Correlative Indicators of National Income

年 Year	年中人口	平均匯率	工業生產指數	就業人數				失業率	消費者物價
	(千人)	(兌美元)	(110年=100)◎	No. of Persons Employed				(%)	指數年增率
	Mid-Year	Exchange	Industrial	(千人)	結構比 (%)◎			Unemploy- ment Rate	Annual Changes in CPI
	Population	Rate	Production		Percentage Distribution (%)				
	(1000 persons)	(NT\$/US\$)	Index (2021=100)		(1000 persons)	農 業 Agriculture	工 業 Industry		
40 年 1951	7 758	10.30	—	2 893	56.69	16.31	27.00	4.52	—
50 年 1961	11 030	40.00	—	3 505	49.84	20.89	29.27	4.10	—
60 年 1971	14 914	40.00	—	4 738	35.14	29.91	34.95	1.66	—
70 年 1981	18 030	36.79	12.68	6 672	18.84	42.39	38.78	1.36	—
75 年 1986	19 411	37.85	19.08	7 733	17.03	41.57	41.39	2.66	0.70
76 年 1987	19 617	31.87	21.17	8 022	15.28	42.76	41.95	1.97	0.51
77 年 1988	19 840	28.61	22.01	8 107	13.73	42.47	43.80	1.69	1.28
78 年 1989	20 055	26.41	22.81	8 258	12.90	42.09	45.01	1.57	4.42
79 年 1990	20 279	26.89	22.75	8 283	12.85	40.83	46.32	1.67	4.13
80 年 1991	20 504	26.82	24.47	8 439	12.95	39.93	47.12	1.51	3.62
81 年 1992	20 704	25.16	25.46	8 632	12.34	39.61	48.06	1.51	4.47
82 年 1993	20 899	26.39	26.23	8 745	11.49	39.08	49.43	1.45	2.94
83 年 1994	21 087	26.46	27.77	8 939	10.92	39.22	49.86	1.56	4.10
84 年 1995	21 268	26.49	29.25	9 045	10.55	38.74	50.71	1.79	3.66
85 年 1996	21 441	27.46	30.19	9 068	10.12	37.49	52.39	2.60	3.08
86 年 1997	21 634	28.70	32.34	9 176	9.57	38.17	52.26	2.72	0.90
87 年 1998	21 836	33.46	33.47	9 289	8.85	37.92	53.23	2.69	1.69
88 年 1999	22 010	32.27	35.94	9 385	8.25	37.21	54.54	2.92	0.17
89 年 2000	22 185	31.23	38.72	9 491	7.78	37.23	54.99	2.99	1.25
90 年 2001	22 341	33.81	35.51	9 383	7.52	36.58	55.90	4.57	0.00
91 年 2002	22 463	34.58	38.53	9 454	7.50	35.84	56.66	5.17	-0.20
92 年 2003	22 563	34.42	42.03	9 573	7.27	35.49	57.24	4.99	-0.28
93 年 2004	22 647	33.43	45.99	9 786	6.56	35.90	57.54	4.44	1.61
94 年 2005	22 730	32.18	47.43	9 942	5.94	36.40	57.67	4.13	2.31
95 年 2006	22 823	32.53	49.55	10 111	5.48	36.59	57.92	3.91	0.60
96 年 2007	22 917	32.84	53.51	10 294	5.28	36.80	57.92	3.91	1.79
97 年 2008	22 998	31.54	53.01	10 403	5.14	36.84	58.02	4.14	3.54
98 年 2009	23 078	33.06	48.97	10 279	5.28	35.85	58.87	5.85	-0.88
99 年 2010	23 141	31.65	62.31	10 493	5.24	35.92	58.84	5.21	0.97
100年 2011	23 194	29.47	63.78	10 709	5.06	36.34	58.60	4.39	1.42
101年 2012	23 270	29.62	64.39	10 860	5.01	36.23	58.75	4.24	1.93
102年 2013	23 345	29.77	66.92	10 967	4.96	36.16	58.89	4.18	0.80
103年 2014	23 404	30.37	71.94	11 079	4.95	36.14	58.91	3.96	1.20
104年 2015	23 463	31.91	71.13	11 198	4.95	36.03	59.02	3.78	-0.31
105年 2016	23 516	32.33	73.14	11 267	4.95	35.88	59.17	3.92	1.40
106年 2017	23 556	30.44	76.79	11 352	4.90	35.79	59.31	3.76	0.62
107年 2018	23 580	30.16	79.38	11 434	4.90	35.71	59.38	3.71	1.36
108年 2019	23 596	30.93	80.14	11 500	4.86	35.58	59.55	3.73	0.55
109年 2020	23 582	29.58	87.16	11 504	4.76	35.43	59.80	3.85	-0.23
110年 2021	23 468	28.02	100.00	11 447	4.73	35.45	59.81	3.95	1.97
111年 2022	23 320	29.81	98.18	11 418	4.64	35.40	59.96	3.67	2.95
112年 2023	23 343	31.16	86.10	11 528	4.42	35.08	60.50	3.48	2.49

附註：◎84年(含)以前不含土石採取業。◎87年以前採行業標準分類第6次修訂；88年至89年、90年至100年、101年至105年及106年至110年分別按中華民國第7次、第8次、第9次及第10次修訂之行業標準分類統計；111年1月起應用第11次修正之行業統計分類。

第三章 國民經濟會計報告

Chapter III. National Accounts

一、總報告

(一) 國內生產毛額及其處分總帳

當期價格（百萬元）

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
受僱人員報酬	7 198 293	7 516 962	7 740 858	8 040 906	8 451 175
營業盈餘	5 697 300	6 001 355	6 154 164	6 267 491	6 058 113
固定資本消耗	2 570 369	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 767 768	2 895 960
生產及進口稅	951 098	975 582	1 035 207	1 052 500	1 116 387
減：補助金	73 603	72 915	75 917	75 546	82 256
加：統計差異	- 85 410	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340
國內生產毛額	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039
政府消費	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253
民間消費	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710
存貨變動	37 881	42 438	- 10 001	- 42 220	67 800
固定資本形成	3 630 558	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 809 944	4 008 670
商品及服務輸出	12 559 478	12 157 096	11 808 128	11 918 195	11 947 429
減：商品及服務輸入	10 933 622	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 518 830	9 887 823
國內生產毛額	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039

對上年增加率（%）

受僱人員報酬	5.75	4.43	2.98	3.88	5.10
營業盈餘	10.33	5.34	2.55	1.84	-3.34
固定資本消耗	3.98	1.22	3.82	2.47	4.63
生產及進口稅	6.67	2.57	6.11	1.67	6.07
減：補助金	4.49	-0.93	4.12	-0.49	8.88
加：統計差異	--	--	--	--	--
國內生產毛額	6.47	4.90	2.93	2.60	2.26
政府消費	4.50	0.12	5.01	0.41	5.29
民間消費	4.37	2.15	3.35	2.98	3.28
存貨變動	--	--	--	--	--
固定資本形成	4.75	0.91	3.93	0.06	5.22
商品及服務輸出	5.95	-3.20	-2.87	0.93	0.25
減：商品及服務輸入	3.86	-8.91	-3.46	-1.00	3.88
國內生產毛額	6.47	4.90	2.93	2.60	2.26

構成比（%）

受僱人員報酬	44.28	44.07	44.09	44.64	45.88
營業盈餘	35.04	35.19	35.06	34.80	32.89
固定資本消耗	15.81	15.25	15.39	15.37	15.72
生產及進口稅	5.85	5.72	5.90	5.84	6.06
減：補助金	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.45
加：統計差異	-0.53	0.19	—	-0.23	-0.10
國內生產毛額	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
政府消費	14.52	13.86	14.14	13.84	14.25
民間消費	52.91	51.52	51.73	51.93	52.44
存貨變動	0.23	0.25	-0.06	-0.23	0.37
固定資本形成	22.33	21.48	21.69	21.15	21.76
商品及服務輸出	77.25	71.28	67.26	66.17	64.86
減：商品及服務輸入	67.25	58.40	54.77	52.85	53.68
國內生產毛額	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

I. Consolidated Accounts for the Nation

Account 1. Gross Domestic Product and Expenditure

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
8 748 343	8 953 158	9 506 352	10 047 814	10 291 427	Compensation of Employees
6 026 304	6 839 857	7 826 199	7 827 887	7 750 013	Operating Surplus
3 040 293	3 165 107	3 431 225	3 762 287	4 031 767	Consumption of Fixed Capital
1 129 290	1 156 573	1 242 891	1 290 873	1 371 094	Taxes on Production and Imports
92 741	269 912	233 376	159 907	204 073	Less : Subsidies
122 608	178 969	—	51 476	356 506	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
18 974 097	20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 596 734	Gross Domestic Product
2 658 465	2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 231 936	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
9 945 837	9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 482 145	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
- 58 976	- 28 517	242 725	- 11 331	- 265 004	Changes in Inventories
4 523 391	4 818 314	5 704 476	6 406 426	6 047 727	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
11 595 518	11 118 323	13 490 509	15 377 124	14 537 208	Exports of Goods and Services
9 690 138	8 334 484	10 405 477	12 592 298	11 437 278	Less : Imports of Goods and Services
18 974 097	20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 596 734	Gross Domestic Product
Annual Change Rate (%)					
3.52	2.34	6.18	5.70	2.42	Compensation of Employees
-0.53	13.50	14.42	0.02	-0.99	Operating Surplus
4.98	4.11	8.41	9.65	7.16	Consumption of Fixed Capital
1.16	2.42	7.46	3.86	6.21	Taxes on Production and Imports
12.75	191.04	-13.54	-31.48	27.62	Less : Subsidies
--	--	--	--	--	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
3.01	5.53	8.74	4.81	3.40	Gross Domestic Product
1.30	4.52	6.23	7.67	1.69	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
2.96	-2.76	1.22	6.87	9.75	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
--	--	--	--	--	Changes in Inventories
12.84	6.52	18.39	12.31	-5.60	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
-2.95	-4.12	21.34	13.98	-5.46	Exports of Goods and Services
-2.00	-13.99	24.85	21.02	-9.17	Less : Imports of Goods and Services
3.01	5.53	8.74	4.81	3.40	Gross Domestic Product
Percentage Distribution (%)					
46.11	44.71	43.66	44.03	43.61	Compensation of Employees
31.76	34.16	35.94	34.30	32.84	Operating Surplus
16.02	15.81	15.76	16.49	17.09	Consumption of Fixed Capital
5.95	5.78	5.71	5.66	5.81	Taxes on Production and Imports
0.49	1.35	1.07	0.70	0.86	Less : Subsidies
0.65	0.89	—	0.23	1.51	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Gross Domestic Product
14.01	13.88	13.56	13.93	13.70	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
52.42	48.30	44.96	45.85	48.66	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
-0.31	-0.14	1.11	-0.05	-1.12	Changes in Inventories
23.84	24.06	26.20	28.07	25.63	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
61.11	55.53	61.96	67.38	61.61	Exports of Goods and Services
51.07	41.62	47.79	55.18	48.47	Less : Imports of Goods and Services
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Gross Domestic Product

(二) 國民可支配所得及其支用總帳

當期價格(百萬元)

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
政府消費	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253
民間消費	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710
儲蓄淨額	3 164 738	3 601 872	3 638 664	3 761 472	3 607 416
可支配所得之支用	14 128 490	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 606 770	15 891 379
受僱人員報酬	7 198 293	7 516 962	7 740 858	8 040 906	8 451 175
營業盈餘	5 697 300	6 001 355	6 154 164	6 267 491	6 058 113
國外受僱人員報酬淨額	9 719	8 264	4 590	6 241	8 898
國外財產及企業所得收入淨額	429 386	431 397	446 551	441 120	439 203
生產及進口稅	951 098	975 582	1 035 207	1 052 500	1 116 387
減：補助金	73 603	72 915	75 917	75 546	82 256
國外其他經常移轉收入淨額	- 83 703	- 107 498	- 102 472	- 125 942	- 100 141
可支配所得	14 128 490	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 606 770	15 891 379

對上年增加率(%)

政府消費	4.50	0.12	5.01	0.41	5.29
民間消費	4.37	2.15	3.35	2.98	3.28
儲蓄淨額	21.51	13.81	1.02	3.38	-4.10
可支配所得之支用	7.80	4.42	3.05	2.66	1.82
受僱人員報酬	5.75	4.43	2.98	3.88	5.10
營業盈餘	10.33	5.34	2.55	1.84	-3.34
國外受僱人員報酬淨額	--	--	--	--	--
國外財產及企業所得收入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
生產及進口稅	6.67	2.57	6.11	1.67	6.07
減：補助金	4.49	-0.93	4.12	-0.49	8.88
國外其他經常移轉收入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
可支配所得	7.80	4.42	3.05	2.66	1.82

構成比(%)

政府消費	16.71	16.02	16.33	15.97	16.51
民間消費	60.89	59.56	59.74	59.93	60.79
儲蓄淨額	22.40	24.41	23.93	24.10	22.70
可支配所得之支用	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
受僱人員報酬	50.95	50.95	50.92	51.52	53.18
營業盈餘	40.32	40.68	40.48	40.16	38.12
國外受僱人員報酬淨額	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.06
國外財產及企業所得收入淨額	3.04	2.92	2.94	2.83	2.76
生產及進口稅	6.73	6.61	6.81	6.74	7.03
減：補助金	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.52
國外其他經常移轉收入淨額	-0.59	-0.73	-0.67	-0.81	-0.63
可支配所得	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Account 2. National Disposable Income and Its Appropriation

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)					
108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
2 658 465	2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 231 936	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
9 945 837	9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 482 145	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
3 674 756	4 794 655	6 101 273	5 965 854	5 126 482	Net Saving
16 279 058	17 244 771	18 842 331	19 606 363	19 840 563	Appropriation of Disposable Income
8 748 343	8 953 158	9 506 352	10 047 814	10 291 427	Compensation of Employees
6 026 304	6 839 857	7 826 199	7 827 887	7 750 013	Operating Surplus
13 051	13 401	12 274	13 800	10 282	Compensation of Employees from ROW, Net
542 397	644 880	563 318	681 782	777 797	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from ROW, Net
1 129 290	1 156 573	1 242 891	1 290 873	1 371 094	Taxes on Production and Imports
92 741	269 912	233 376	159 907	204 073	Less: Subsidies
- 87 586	- 93 186	- 75 327	- 95 886	- 155 977	Other Current Transfers from ROW, Net
16 279 058	17 244 771	18 842 331	19 606 363	19 840 563	Disposable Income
Annual Change Rate (%)					
1.30	4.52	6.23	7.67	1.69	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
2.96	-2.76	1.22	6.87	9.75	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
1.87	30.48	27.25	-2.22	-14.07	Net Saving
2.44	5.93	9.26	4.05	1.19	Appropriation of Disposable Income
3.52	2.34	6.18	5.70	2.42	Compensation of Employees
-0.53	13.50	14.42	0.02	-0.99	Operating Surplus
--	--	--	--	--	Compensation of Employees from ROW, Net
--	--	--	--	--	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from ROW, Net
1.16	2.42	7.46	3.86	6.21	Taxes on Production and Imports
12.75	191.04	-13.54	-31.48	27.62	Less: Subsidies
--	--	--	--	--	Other Current Transfers from ROW, Net
2.44	5.93	9.26	4.05	1.19	Disposable Income
Percentage Distribution (%)					
16.33	16.11	15.67	16.21	16.29	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
61.10	56.08	51.95	53.36	57.87	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
22.57	27.80	32.38	30.43	25.84	Net Saving
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Appropriation of Disposable Income
53.74	51.92	50.45	51.25	51.87	Compensation of Employees
37.02	39.66	41.54	39.93	39.06	Operating Surplus
0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	Compensation of Employees from ROW, Net
3.33	3.74	2.99	3.48	3.92	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from ROW, Net
6.94	6.71	6.60	6.58	6.91	Taxes on Production and Imports
0.57	1.57	1.24	0.82	1.03	Less: Subsidies
-0.54	-0.54	-0.40	-0.49	-0.79	Other Current Transfers from ROW, Net
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Disposable Income

(三) 資金運用總帳

當期價格(百萬元)

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
存貨變動	37 881	42 438	- 10 001	- 42 220	67 800
固定資本形成	3 630 558	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 809 944	4 008 670
國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額①	243	159	290	366	- 181
對外貸出淨額	1 981 015	2 529 613	2 541 764	2 720 418	2 409 466
資產增加毛額	5 649 697	6 235 968	6 339 620	6 488 508	6 485 755
儲蓄淨額	3 164 738	3 601 872	3 638 664	3 761 472	3 607 416
固定資本消耗	2 570 369	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 767 768	2 895 960
國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	—	1 719
加：統計差異	- 85 410	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340
資產增加毛額之財源	5 649 697	6 235 968	6 339 620	6 488 508	6 485 755

對上年增加率(%)

存貨變動	--	--	--	--	--
固定資本形成	4.75	0.91	3.93	0.06	5.22
國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
對外貸出淨額	--	--	--	--	--
資產增加毛額	11.14	10.38	1.66	2.35	-0.04
儲蓄淨額	21.51	13.81	1.02	3.38	-4.10
固定資本消耗	3.98	1.22	3.82	2.47	4.63
國外資本移轉收入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
加：統計差異	--	--	--	--	--
資產增加毛額之財源	11.14	10.38	1.66	2.35	-0.04

構成比(%)

存貨變動	0.67	0.68	-0.16	-0.65	1.05
固定資本形成	64.26	58.75	60.06	58.72	61.81
國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
對外貸出淨額	35.06	40.56	40.09	41.93	37.15
資產增加毛額	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
儲蓄淨額	56.02	57.76	57.40	57.97	55.62
固定資本消耗	45.50	41.72	42.60	42.66	44.65
國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	—	0.03
加：統計差異	-1.51	0.52	0.00	-0.63	-0.30
資產增加毛額之財源	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

註：①非生產非金融資產係指土地與礦藏等天然資源，以及商標與商譽等無形資產。

Account 3. Capital Finance

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
- 58 976	- 28 517	242 725	- 11 331	- 265 004	Changes in Inventories
4 523 391	4 818 314	5 704 476	6 406 426	6 047 727	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
93	266	- 84	1 365	1 183	Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net ^①
2 373 149	3 348 668	3 585 381	3 383 157	3 730 849	Net Lending to the Rest of the World
6 837 657	8 138 731	9 532 498	9 779 617	9 514 755	Gross Accumulation
3 674 756	4 794 655	6 101 273	5 965 854	5 126 482	Saving, Net
3 040 293	3 165 107	3 431 225	3 762 287	4 031 767	Consumption of Fixed Capital
—	—	—	—	—	Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
122 608	178 969	—	51 476	356 506	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
6 837 657	8 138 731	9 532 498	9 779 617	9 514 755	Finance of Gross Accumulation
Annual Change Rate (%)					
--	--	--	--	--	Changes in Inventories
12.84	6.52	18.39	12.31	-5.60	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
--	--	--	--	--	Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net
--	--	--	--	--	Net Lending to the Rest of the World
5.43	19.03	17.13	2.59	-2.71	Gross Accumulation
1.87	30.48	27.25	-2.22	-14.07	Saving, Net
4.98	4.11	8.41	9.65	7.16	Consumption of Fixed Capital
--	--	--	--	--	Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
--	--	--	--	--	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
5.43	19.03	17.13	2.59	-2.71	Finance of Gross Accumulation
Percentage Distribution (%)					
-0.86	-0.35	2.55	-0.12	-2.79	Changes in Inventories
66.15	59.20	59.84	65.51	63.56	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net
34.71	41.14	37.61	34.59	39.21	Net Lending to the Rest of the World
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Gross Accumulation
53.74	58.91	64.00	61.00	53.88	Saving, Net
44.46	38.89	36.00	38.47	42.37	Consumption of Fixed Capital
—	—	—	—	—	Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
1.79	2.20	0.00	0.53	3.75	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Finance of Gross Accumulation

Note:①Nonproduced, nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources, goodwill, brand names, etc.

(四) 對外交易總帳

當期價格(百萬元)

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
商品及服務輸出	12 559 478	12 157 096	11 808 128	11 918 195	11 947 429
國外受僱人員報酬	20 592	22 112	24 115	26 272	31 852
國外財產及企業所得收入	866 607	899 806	928 855	1 016 066	1 179 343
國外其他經常移轉收入	203 425	211 135	223 341	218 855	230 566
經常收入	13 650 102	13 290 149	12 984 439	13 179 388	13 389 190
商品及服務輸入	10 933 622	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 518 830	9 887 823
國外受僱人員報酬支付	10 873	13 848	19 525	20 031	22 954
國外財產及企業所得支付	437 221	468 409	482 304	574 946	740 140
國外其他經常移轉支付	287 128	318 633	325 813	344 797	330 707
經常收入之用途	11 668 844	10 760 377	10 442 385	10 458 604	10 981 624
對外經常交易餘額	1 981 258	2 529 772	2 542 054	2 720 784	2 407 566

對上年增加率(%)

商品及服務輸出	5.95	-3.20	-2.87	0.93	0.25
國外受僱人員報酬	8.58	7.38	9.06	8.94	21.24
國外財產及企業所得收入	21.43	3.83	3.23	9.39	16.07
國外其他經常移轉收入	9.89	3.79	5.78	-2.01	5.35
經常收入	6.87	-2.64	-2.30	1.50	1.59
商品及服務輸入	3.86	-8.91	-3.46	-1.00	3.88
國外受僱人員報酬支付	-0.76	27.36	41.00	2.59	14.59
國外財產及企業所得支付	36.98	7.13	2.97	19.21	28.73
國外其他經常移轉支付	5.04	10.97	2.25	5.83	-4.09
經常收入之用途	4.84	-7.79	-2.96	0.16	5.00
對外經常交易餘額	--	--	--	--	--

構成比(%)

商品及服務輸出	92.01	91.47	90.94	90.43	89.23
國外受僱人員報酬	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.24
國外財產及企業所得收入	6.35	6.77	7.15	7.71	8.81
國外其他經常移轉收入	1.49	1.59	1.72	1.66	1.72
經常收入	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
商品及服務輸入	93.70	92.56	92.07	91.01	90.04
國外受僱人員報酬支付	0.09	0.13	0.19	0.19	0.21
國外財產及企業所得支付	3.75	4.35	4.62	5.50	6.74
國外其他經常移轉支付	2.46	2.96	3.12	3.30	3.01
經常收入之用途	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Account 4. External Transactions

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
11 595 518	11 118 323	13 490 509	15 377 124	14 537 208	Exports of Goods and Services
37 081	33 340	31 582	37 347	37 857	Compensation of Employees from the Rest of the World
1 253 069	1 190 509	1 130 420	1 497 781	1 827 198	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from the Rest of the World
254 993	235 156	244 248	279 461	270 264	Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
13 140 661	12 577 328	14 896 759	17 191 713	16 672 527	Current Receipts
9 690 138	8 334 484	10 405 477	12 592 298	11 437 278	Imports of Goods and Services
24 030	19 939	19 308	23 547	27 575	Compensation of Employees to the Rest of the World
710 672	545 629	567 102	815 999	1 049 401	Property and Entrepreneurial Income to the Rest of the World
342 579	328 342	319 575	375 347	426 241	Other Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
10 767 419	9 228 394	11 311 462	13 807 191	12 940 495	Disposal of Current Receipts
2 373 242	3 348 934	3 585 297	3 384 522	3 732 032	Surplus of the Nation on Current Transactions
Annual Change Rate (%)					
-2.95	-4.12	21.34	13.98	-5.46	Exports of Goods and Services
16.42	-10.09	-5.27	18.25	1.37	Compensation of Employees from the Rest of the World
6.25	-4.99	-5.05	32.50	21.99	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from the Rest of the World
10.59	-7.78	3.87	14.42	-3.29	Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
-1.86	-4.29	18.44	15.41	-3.02	Current Receipts
-2.00	-13.99	24.85	21.02	-9.17	Imports of Goods and Services
4.69	-17.02	-3.16	21.95	17.11	Compensation of Employees to the Rest of the World
-3.98	-23.22	3.94	43.89	28.60	Property and Entrepreneurial Income to the Rest of the World
3.59	-4.16	-2.67	17.45	13.56	Other Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
-1.95	-14.29	22.57	22.06	-6.28	Disposal of Current Receipts
--	--	--	--	--	Surplus of the Nation on Current Transactions
Percentage Distribution (%)					
88.24	88.40	90.56	89.44	87.19	Exports of Goods and Services
0.28	0.27	0.21	0.22	0.23	Compensation of Employees from the Rest of the World
9.54	9.47	7.59	8.71	10.96	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from the Rest of the World
1.94	1.87	1.64	1.63	1.62	Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Current Receipts
89.99	90.31	91.99	91.20	88.38	Imports of Goods and Services
0.22	0.22	0.17	0.17	0.21	Compensation of Employees to the Rest of the World
6.60	5.91	5.01	5.91	8.11	Property and Entrepreneurial Income to the Rest of the World
3.18	3.56	2.83	2.72	3.29	Other Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Disposal of Current Receipts

二、各類商品與服務供需報告—商品與服務交易統計表

第 1 表 國內生產毛額依行業分

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
A.農、林、漁、牧業	302 781	298 855	327 502	329 722	314 315
AA. 農耕業	223 317	219 568	246 024	245 706	232 559
AB. 畜牧業	36 256	35 566	38 851	40 690	40 647
AC. 林業	2 039	1 934	1 787	1 687	1 610
AD. 漁業	41 169	41 787	40 840	41 639	39 499
B.礦業及土石採取業	14 328	13 257	10 818	10 566	11 167
C.製造業	5 056 638	5 348 932	5 655 706	5 951 694	6 088 713
CA. 食品及飼品製造業	114 950	124 200	137 010	143 046	153 310
CB. 飲料及菸草製造業	82 978	84 621	92 298	103 163	111 771
CC. 紡織業	95 272	107 689	108 655	104 465	102 217
CD. 成衣及服飾品製造業	36 249	38 407	38 228	34 589	35 056
CE. 皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	17 487	18 627	18 121	17 467	16 054
CF. 木竹製品製造業	10 777	11 439	12 314	12 427	12 285
CG. 紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	49 595	51 333	53 038	56 383	61 128
CH. 印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	41 440	42 962	45 022	44 264	43 112
CI. 石油及煤製品製造業	114 825	152 818	196 408	200 926	188 492
CJ. 化學材料及肥料製造業	247 972	331 302	375 979	451 415	475 457
CK. 其他化學製品製造業	79 724	86 923	88 773	90 627	92 416
CL. 藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	39 115	41 313	46 016	42 392	45 167
CM. 橡膠製品製造業	47 203	48 578	47 433	45 462	44 357
CN. 塑膠製品製造業	117 753	129 911	138 548	138 535	141 601
CO. 非金屬礦物製品製造業	119 788	119 061	120 315	113 027	108 241
CP. 基本金屬製造業	301 386	250 451	278 323	306 077	325 934
CQ. 金屬製品製造業	291 869	318 421	341 222	362 877	379 826
CR. 電子零組件製造業	1 899 042	1 955 926	2 053 301	2 249 433	2 301 308
CS. 電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	589 282	631 490	640 712	593 950	559 676
CT. 電力設備及配備製造業	152 077	158 706	165 733	165 411	174 109
CU. 機械設備製造業	256 006	263 478	263 790	285 342	308 015
CV. 汽車及其零件製造業	136 153	148 230	151 672	147 447	141 411
CW. 其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	87 318	96 084	95 953	92 856	102 103
CX. 家具製造業	17 729	20 134	21 226	20 719	21 698
CY. 其他製造業	110 648	116 828	125 616	129 394	143 969
D.電力及燃氣供應業	238 785	303 461	296 428	240 588	203 382
DA. 電力供應業	205 689	271 073	268 012	208 975	177 416
DB. 氣體燃料供應業	33 096	32 388	28 416	31 613	25 966
E.用水供應及污染整治業	93 974	91 682	98 007	104 714	105 460
EA. 用水供應業	22 323	21 987	24 145	24 353	23 465
EB. 污染整治業	71 651	69 695	73 862	80 361	81 995
F.營建工程業	410 455	420 326	411 154	414 447	435 407
G.批發及零售業	2 606 050	2 664 745	2 678 007	2 722 334	2 743 435
GA. 批發業	1 605 005	1 608 289	1 595 440	1 655 312	1 659 801
GB. 零售業	1 001 045	1 056 456	1 082 567	1 067 022	1 083 634

II. Production, Consumption Expenditure and Capital Formation Accounts**Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity**

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
320 356	317 009	315 742	321 363	351 341	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
235 617	236 254	241 764	243 139	248 846	AA. Agriculture, Horticulture and Agrarian Activities
41 924	44 350	37 387	36 804	55 069	AB. Animal Husbandry
1 606	1 350	1 012	1 108	1 015	AC. Forestry
41 209	35 055	35 579	40 312	46 411	AD. Fishing and Aquaculture
11 955	12 898	11 919	11 732	11 624	B. Mining and Quarrying
6 075 769	6 770 729	7 918 542	8 341 140	8 057 118	C. Manufacturing
179 096	188 990	175 337	179 362	212 232	CA. Manufacture of Food Products and Prepared Animal Feeds
111 030	114 412	111 860	110 850	114 696	CB. Manufacture of Beverages and Tobacco Products
105 490	101 471	105 199	105 103	98 219	CC. Manufacture of Textiles
36 222	36 597	40 231	45 516	41 202	CD. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
16 280	17 226	18 467	23 294	19 748	CE. Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
12 202	12 469	13 721	13 890	12 888	CF. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
64 478	70 467	76 742	69 839	65 075	CG. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
45 994	44 656	43 572	43 554	45 894	CH. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
173 170	135 108	150 154	90 837	168 154	CI. Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
410 230	413 725	482 711	366 439	293 250	CJ. Manufacture of Chemical Materials and Fertilizers
100 794	97 053	98 531	103 339	107 737	CK. Manufacture of Other Chemical Products
52 423	62 901	68 726	75 568	83 510	CL. Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
47 051	48 439	47 087	49 695	48 382	CM. Manufacture of Rubber Products
152 468	158 401	157 986	165 459	182 294	CN. Manufacture of Plastics Products
109 212	117 562	125 575	124 943	132 040	CO. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
288 036	287 418	463 653	369 994	309 458	CP. Manufacture of Basic Metals
369 608	369 108	400 391	409 177	389 019	CQ. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
2 286 015	2 827 964	3 612 365	4 060 032	3 655 895	CR. Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
591 975	732 243	710 576	835 938	979 537	CS. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
183 294	200 339	222 096	239 833	241 725	CT. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
297 316	289 829	301 997	320 178	308 427	CU. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
144 275	140 693	151 612	158 900	176 368	CV. Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
114 575	116 050	135 345	151 561	134 430	CW. Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
23 486	24 229	25 130	25 489	25 739	CX. Manufacture of Furniture
161 049	163 379	179 478	202 350	211 199	CY. Other Manufacturing(Including Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment)
216 973	289 201	207 392	- 167 339	20 427	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
185 939	256 687	206 917	- 132 854	15 063	DA. Electricity Supply
31 034	32 514	475	- 34 485	5 364	DB. Gas Supply
106 897	109 837	112 798	118 794	119 430	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
23 382	22 952	21 812	22 618	20 277	EA. Water Supply
83 515	86 885	90 986	96 176	99 153	EB. Remediation Activities(Including Sewage and Waste Management)
493 046	558 448	628 475	700 771	758 152	F. Construction
2 775 847	2 798 849	3 015 221	3 277 046	3 295 691	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
1 655 077	1 694 238	1 902 796	2 060 929	1 959 820	GA. Wholesale Trade
1 120 770	1 104 611	1 112 425	1 216 117	1 335 871	GB. Retail Trade

第 1 表 國內生產毛額依行業分 (續)

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
H.運輸及倉儲業	468 163	516 593	511 241	542 302	537 955
HA. 陸上運輸業	208 498	228 128	230 133	230 964	227 738
HB. 水上運輸業	23 366	19 268	11 500	21 574	8 417
HC. 航空運輸業	62 026	82 910	81 550	86 665	84 508
HD. 運輸輔助及倉儲業	139 820	150 410	152 111	162 768	173 058
HE. 郵政及遞送服務業	34 453	35 877	35 947	40 331	44 234
I.住宿及餐飲業	387 597	416 572	435 665	451 354	474 831
IA. 住宿業	73 318	77 080	77 861	78 618	83 592
IB. 餐飲業	314 279	339 492	357 804	372 736	391 239
J.出版影音及資通訊業	497 915	526 127	549 074	554 708	565 784
JA. 出版、影音製作及傳播業	98 973	101 315	100 679	104 450	108 929
JB. 電信業	239 454	245 332	251 384	244 113	231 943
JC. 電腦相關及資訊服務業	159 488	179 480	197 011	206 145	224 912
K.金融及保險業	1 054 084	1 099 345	1 124 827	1 171 756	1 214 817
KA. 金融服務業	670 202	693 532	683 198	692 233	714 621
KB. 保險業	278 669	298 848	336 338	355 529	364 387
KC. 證券期貨及金融輔助業	105 213	106 965	105 291	123 994	135 809
L.不動產及住宅服務業	1 328 010	1 367 956	1 399 263	1 441 187	1 496 447
LA. 不動產業	246 592	250 196	248 069	261 982	281 838
LB. 住宅服務	1 081 418	1 117 760	1 151 194	1 179 205	1 214 609
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	357 533	369 555	382 040	404 445	423 651
N.支援服務業	248 786	274 372	294 059	305 518	320 124
NA. 租賃業	57 133	66 186	74 422	73 046	75 279
NB. 其他支援服務業	191 653	208 186	219 637	232 472	244 845
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	1 046 496	1 039 481	1 050 448	1 052 982	1 075 913
P.教育業	736 315	739 550	739 355	735 528	746 707
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	458 442	480 793	512 023	534 131	561 075
QA. 醫療保健業	430 648	448 965	476 727	495 824	519 558
QB. 社會工作服務業	27 794	31 828	35 296	38 307	41 517
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	135 760	140 459	141 090	145 343	148 531
S.其他服務業	420 322	426 222	430 350	430 138	438 066
SA. 宗教、職業及類似組織	73 672	68 154	67 456	69 633	82 745
SB. 家事服務業	103 330	103 815	103 074	106 105	108 173
SC. 未分類其他服務業	243 320	254 253	259 820	254 400	247 148
合 計	15 862 434	16 538 283	17 047 057	17 543 457	17 905 780
加：進口稅	181 309	193 518	199 880	191 352	203 755
加：加值型營業稅	299 714	290 819	308 331	318 310	329 844
總 計(生產面)	16 343 457	17 022 620	17 555 268	18 053 119	18 439 379
加：統計差異	- 85 410	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340
國內生產毛額	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039
按三級產業分					
農 業	302 781	298 855	327 502	329 722	314 315
工 業	5 814 180	6 177 658	6 472 113	6 722 009	6 844 129
服 務 業	10 226 496	10 546 107	10 755 653	11 001 388	11 280 935
補充項目					
ICT產業	2 887 266	3 012 228	3 142 408	3 293 641	3 317 839

說明：ICT產業範圍包括CR電子零組件製造業、CS電腦電子產品及光學製品製造業、JB電信業及JC電腦相關及資訊服務業。

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity (Cont.)

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
552 369	535 680	805 311	867 823	735 208	H. Transportation and Storage
230 455	209 692	179 915	197 185	252 198	HA. Land Transportation
10 161	39 714	286 970	319 430	90 084	HB. Water Transportation
80 526	63 556	86 919	80 129	122 228	HC. Air Transport
184 959	170 671	190 956	207 830	208 235	HD. Support Activities for Transportation; Warehousing and Storage
46 268	52 047	60 551	63 249	62 463	HE. Postal and Courier Activities
515 650	469 308	423 533	524 331	671 323	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
100 553	73 896	63 506	93 259	125 110	IA. Accommodation
415 097	395 412	360 027	431 072	546 213	IB. Food and Beverage Service Activities
594 643	613 544	671 566	734 518	775 733	J. Information and Communication
112 945	116 419	128 748	134 851	136 601	JA. Publishing, Motion Picture, Video and Music Production and Broadcasting Activities
229 011	220 168	210 799	219 698	233 559	JB. Telecommunications
252 687	276 957	332 019	379 969	405 573	JC. Related Service of Computer and Information
1 254 076	1 299 768	1 426 522	1 404 042	1 440 124	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
727 052	746 936	804 731	860 777	857 351	KA. Financial Service Activities
393 710	381 432	382 143	355 073	373 808	KB. Insurance
133 314	171 400	239 648	188 192	208 965	KC. Security, Commodity Contracts and Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities
1 565 410	1 641 764	1 680 575	1 735 530	1 819 359	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
316 023	352 641	375 347	388 056	407 732	LA. Real Estate Activities
1 249 387	1 289 123	1 305 228	1 347 474	1 411 627	LB. Ownership of Dwellings
446 111	458 921	498 552	544 307	595 080	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
336 802	321 903	323 443	359 927	400 019	N. Support Service Activities
78 761	79 942	76 758	89 254	96 667	NA. Rental and Leasing Activities
258 041	241 961	246 685	270 673	303 352	NB. Other Support Service Activities
1 103 656	1 139 635	1 183 875	1 234 813	1 265 774	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
744 775	747 908	751 904	774 392	787 498	P. Education
599 351	633 613	662 899	723 722	753 742	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
550 054	577 373	603 076	655 976	679 400	QA. Human Health Activities
49 297	56 240	59 823	67 746	74 342	QB. Social Work Activities
154 851	145 603	118 620	158 456	204 768	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
435 534	421 046	389 032	424 503	445 921	S. Other Service Activities
76 419	78 199	85 447	98 574	96 367	SA. Activities of Membership Organizations
109 396	108 741	95 221	89 483	96 181	SB. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
249 719	234 106	208 364	236 446	253 373	SC. Other Personal Service Activities
18 304 071	19 285 664	21 145 921	22 089 871	22 508 332	Subtotal
209 277	209 163	224 580	238 728	263 011	Plus : Import Duties
338 141	349 956	402 790	440 355	468 885	Plus : Value-Added Taxes
18 851 489	19 844 783	21 773 291	22 768 954	23 240 228	Total(by production approach)
122 608	178 969	—	51 476	356 506	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
18 974 097	20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 596 734	GDP
					By Major Activities
320 356	317 009	315 742	321 363	351 341	Agriculture
6 904 640	7 741 113	8 879 126	9 005 098	8 966 751	Industry
11 626 493	11 786 661	12 578 423	13 442 493	13 922 136	Services
					Addendum
3 359 688	4 057 332	4 865 759	5 495 637	5 274 564	ICT Industry

Note: The ICT Industry consists of Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components, Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products, Telecommunications, Related Service of Computer and Information.

第 2 表 國內生產毛額依行業分

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
A.農、林、漁、牧業	354 051	326 712	295 177	320 422	335 677
AA. 農耕業	271 533	248 832	225 166	249 111	265 954
AB. 畜牧業	30 816	29 202	32 999	34 489	38 012
AC. 林業	2 325	2 123	1 943	1 810	1 708
AD. 漁業	56 692	53 062	37 291	37 486	33 006
B.礦業及土石採取業	12 333	11 456	10 273	10 393	11 278
C.製造業	5 198 322	5 268 159	5 481 223	5 885 211	6 109 931
CA. 食品及飼品製造業	143 934	141 827	151 037	155 356	157 281
CB. 飲料及菸草製造業	95 757	96 319	104 528	114 702	112 224
CC. 紡織業	103 068	100 835	99 134	106 873	106 749
CD. 成衣及服飾品製造業	37 894	37 997	38 176	39 454	39 697
CE. 皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	27 540	24 463	22 117	22 887	20 883
CF. 木竹製品製造業	13 006	12 657	13 087	13 123	13 624
CG. 紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	73 784	71 637	72 944	73 798	75 551
CH. 印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	49 872	49 430	51 991	51 318	51 028
CI. 石油及煤製品製造業	182 166	168 312	150 831	152 712	164 523
CJ. 化學材料及肥料製造業	351 167	389 538	405 880	426 477	439 507
CK. 其他化學製品製造業	68 794	70 657	72 620	83 682	89 728
CL. 藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	42 603	45 158	47 865	45 876	49 399
CM. 橡膠製品製造業	50 529	48 373	46 061	47 392	45 332
CN. 塑膠製品製造業	146 477	141 784	145 501	148 441	153 662
CO. 非金屬礦物製品製造業	139 290	134 748	131 354	131 316	130 702
CP. 基本金屬製造業	366 605	371 134	435 348	437 236	437 681
CQ. 金屬製品製造業	318 488	323 052	345 981	365 585	371 872
CR. 電子零組件製造業	1 797 438	1 856 873	2 002 356	2 138 374	2 270 245
CS. 電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	472 546	483 235	461 198	533 006	516 428
CT. 電力設備及配備製造業	157 634	155 310	161 487	173 404	185 459
CU. 機械設備製造業	237 183	220 699	218 691	262 574	282 010
CV. 汽車及其零件製造業	137 362	135 221	137 195	136 007	133 312
CW. 其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	85 022	84 862	80 751	85 980	93 375
CX. 家具製造業	19 106	18 883	19 056	19 747	19 955
CY. 其他製造業	95 312	95 721	102 218	123 049	143 384
D.電力及燃氣供應業	201 850	194 710	207 254	207 160	207 379
DA. 電力供應業	213 636	196 531	208 055	205 932	206 110
DB. 氣體燃料供應業	321	399	443	483	486
E.用水供應及污染整治業	105 516	102 372	103 799	105 948	108 888
EA. 用水供應業	21 867	21 410	22 046	22 326	22 161
EB. 污染整治業	83 508	80 790	81 513	83 414	86 618
F.營建工程業	559 538	555 274	548 766	540 768	547 431
G.批發及零售業	2 742 353	2 729 177	2 734 976	2 793 567	2 820 428
GA. 批發業	1 676 624	1 641 245	1 623 652	1 690 983	1 702 660
GB. 零售業	1 062 683	1 085 345	1 108 873	1 099 867	1 115 067

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
333 453	329 380	315 742	302 351	300 039	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
251 541	252 300	241 764	235 237	230 651	AA. Agriculture, Horticulture and Agrarian Activities
46 759	46 905	37 387	33 275	31 869	AB. Animal Husbandry
1 698	1 416	1 012	1 105	1 003	AC. Forestry
33 988	30 287	35 579	32 734	35 934	AD. Fishing and Aquaculture
11 444	11 501	11 919	12 514	11 934	B. Mining and Quarrying
6 241 874	6 796 648	7 918 542	8 097 569	7 514 782	C. Manufacturing
169 781	171 733	175 337	180 920	198 336	CA. Manufacture of Food Products and Prepared Animal Feeds
108 527	103 707	111 860	108 463	108 516	CB. Manufacture of Beverages and Tobacco Products
101 435	91 363	105 199	93 620	77 226	CC. Manufacture of Textiles
40 842	37 329	40 231	44 109	38 839	CD. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
20 859	17 642	18 467	21 497	20 032	CE. Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
12 791	12 728	13 721	12 699	11 875	CF. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
74 214	75 932	76 742	68 591	67 416	CG. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
44 586	42 269	43 572	44 584	43 791	CH. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
159 136	147 910	150 154	183 762	218 608	CI. Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
420 956	433 485	482 711	428 080	410 172	CJ. Manufacture of Chemical Materials and Fertilizers
87 667	85 209	98 531	95 780	93 425	CK. Manufacture of Other Chemical Products
53 863	61 432	68 726	74 643	79 127	CL. Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
46 026	45 216	47 087	45 314	39 542	CM. Manufacture of Rubber Products
150 636	151 506	157 986	156 537	150 245	CN. Manufacture of Plastics Products
121 924	120 746	125 575	112 584	99 283	CO. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
407 714	411 510	463 653	401 860	381 632	CP. Manufacture of Basic Metals
354 747	349 033	400 391	350 712	326 979	CQ. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
2 428 760	2 979 523	3 612 365	3 835 393	3 383 345	CR. Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
572 863	608 727	710 576	791 125	811 673	CS. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
183 895	196 837	222 096	228 464	217 226	CT. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
254 935	248 344	301 997	299 749	274 340	CU. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
133 382	129 621	151 612	150 412	158 380	CV. Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
101 866	103 703	135 345	145 324	118 894	CW. Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
19 572	19 977	25 130	24 097	22 699	CX. Manufacture of Furniture
151 424	151 920	179 478	199 250	196 492	CY. Other Manufacturing(Including Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment)
207 662	204 091	207 392	215 402	216 342	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
209 020	205 930	206 917	211 427	218 456	DA. Electricity Supply
443	429	475	3 975	3 551	DB. Gas Supply
110 958	114 075	112 798	121 044	131 881	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
22 296	22 509	21 812	23 069	23 059	EA. Water Supply
88 584	91 531	90 986	97 975	108 821	EB. Remediation Activities(Including Sewage and Waste Management)
571 581	598 524	628 475	633 048	628 248	F. Construction
2 888 163	2 963 001	3 015 221	3 066 814	3 047 114	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
1 732 293	1 823 783	1 902 796	1 897 125	1 790 479	GA. Wholesale Trade
1 153 141	1 137 209	1 112 425	1 169 689	1 260 873	GB. Retail Trade

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 2 表 國內生產毛額依行業分 (續)

連鎖實質值 (110年為參考年)

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
H.運輸及倉儲業	955 503	948 487	975 339	1 029 374	1 076 337
HA. 陸上運輸業	221 565	218 477	222 060	225 816	238 132
HB. 水上運輸業	796 678	629 294	660 617	711 351	466 153
HC. 航空運輸業	1 006 005	1 029 719	1 111 818	1 213 199	1 268 542
HD. 運輸輔助及倉儲業	163 440	162 049	162 953	172 484	183 325
HE. 郵政及遞送服務業	29 221	32 703	34 959	41 974	47 593
I.住宿及餐飲業	455 696	460 258	465 795	468 641	481 509
IA. 住宿業	66 669	68 287	67 819	70 163	76 584
IB. 餐飲業	390 454	393 066	399 479	399 446	405 017
J.出版影音及資訊業	432 077	467 929	496 262	514 086	542 183
JA. 出版、影音製作及傳播業	105 154	106 474	104 471	106 002	110 580
JB. 電信業	145 568	159 614	171 741	181 080	190 845
JC. 電腦相關及資訊服務業	182 402	201 807	218 811	223 893	237 623
K.金融及保險業	1 037 655	1 081 325	1 105 862	1 157 008	1 193 870
KA. 金融服務業	643 207	660 499	657 473	681 264	699 039
KB. 保險業	307 457	331 799	367 078	374 262	377 112
KC. 證券期貨及金融輔助業	91 872	95 613	92 348	110 520	125 283
L.不動產及住宅服務業	1 428 407	1 457 814	1 472 096	1 498 059	1 537 222
LA. 不動產業	275 749	273 461	266 264	276 860	293 014
LB. 住宅服務	1 152 385	1 183 700	1 204 865	1 220 361	1 243 534
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	403 212	408 283	415 833	434 192	447 216
N.支援服務業	268 161	289 286	306 166	315 543	328 168
NA. 租賃業	62 266	69 571	76 780	75 364	77 172
NB. 其他支援服務業	205 828	219 680	229 334	240 171	250 992
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	1 119 410	1 119 771	1 119 391	1 124 991	1 134 254
P.教育業	771 981	769 448	759 648	758 503	759 563
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	551 160	558 349	575 779	588 053	612 502
QA. 醫療保健業	520 324	523 601	537 835	547 583	569 371
QB. 社會工作服務業	31 619	35 334	38 448	40 927	43 572
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	150 228	150 653	149 033	150 903	152 502
S.其他服務業	462 844	460 106	456 601	450 191	455 308
SA. 宗教、職業及類似組織	80 875	73 110	71 107	72 332	85 724
SB. 家事服務業	107 982	106 635	104 663	107 683	109 656
SC. 未分類其他服務業	274 475	281 103	281 700	270 666	260 080
合 計	17 011 453	17 178 725	17 511 565	18 191 929	18 693 215
加：進口稅	158 241	160 169	163 231	170 924	176 382
加：加值型營業稅	306 975	303 241	321 328	328 079	333 894
總 計(生產面)	17 473 574	17 638 797	17 992 634	18 687 748	19 200 322
加：統計差異	- 162 469	- 74 051	- 47 610	- 85 630	- 57 722
國內生產毛額	17 311 105	17 564 746	17 945 024	18 602 118	19 142 600
按三級產業分					
農 業	354 051	326 712	295 177	320 422	335 677
工 業	6 066 023	6 120 839	6 349 581	6 754 638	6 992 211
服 務 業	11 107 263	11 243 438	11 392 116	11 643 495	11 900 725
補充項目					
ICT產業	2 612 142	2 717 266	2 859 985	3 094 324	3 231 538

說明：1.ICT產業範圍包括CR電子零組件製造業、CS電腦電子產品及光學製品製造業、JB電信業及JC電腦相關及資訊服務業。

2.連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity (Cont.)

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
1 085 435	862 237	805 311	856 508	1 170 193	H. Transportation and Storage
234 105	200 378	179 915	192 419	245 094	HA. Land Transportation
732 305	372 648	286 970	279 614	311 630	HB. Water Transportation
1 190 984	120 573	86 919	134 616	509 286	HC. Air Transport
187 831	180 256	190 956	189 812	189 390	HD. Support Activities for Transportation; Warehousing and Storage
52 441	57 471	60 551	60 047	64 524	HE. Postal and Courier Activities
509 658	460 664	423 533	488 320	577 850	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
90 428	73 033	63 506	82 823	91 137	IA. Accommodation
418 108	387 663	360 027	405 497	487 121	IB. Food and Beverage Service Activities
580 001	606 726	671 566	721 295	740 021	J. Information and Communication
115 827	117 696	128 748	132 516	130 919	JA. Publishing, Motion Picture, Video and Music Production and Broadcasting Activities
199 475	205 656	210 799	218 560	227 316	JB. Telecommunications
262 777	281 994	332 019	370 219	381 807	JC. Related Service of Computer and Information
1 232 266	1 294 735	1 426 522	1 368 705	1 429 640	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
715 721	751 459	804 731	835 888	877 082	KA. Financial Service Activities
404 183	389 846	382 143	348 615	351 985	KB. Insurance
121 462	159 033	239 648	184 202	200 502	KC. Security, Commodity Contracts and Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities
1 587 774	1 635 879	1 680 575	1 703 936	1 746 807	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
323 248	355 634	375 347	380 562	383 994	LA. Real Estate Activities
1 264 144	1 280 096	1 305 228	1 323 374	1 362 823	LB. Ownership of Dwellings
464 219	469 956	498 552	533 278	564 685	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
341 811	323 834	323 443	357 329	383 868	N. Support Service Activities
79 807	80 129	76 758	88 736	93 706	NA. Rental and Leasing Activities
261 999	243 688	246 685	268 593	290 161	NB. Other Support Service Activities
1 154 296	1 173 531	1 183 875	1 189 984	1 194 973	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
760 948	757 892	751 904	755 543	753 549	P. Education
644 566	654 787	662 899	714 490	754 142	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
593 584	597 516	603 076	646 815	679 172	QA. Human Health Activities
51 213	57 298	59 823	67 675	75 016	QB. Social Work Activities
157 420	147 322	118 620	155 023	193 867	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
447 720	425 190	389 032	416 818	421 931	S. Other Service Activities
78 668	78 909	85 447	97 746	93 643	SA. Activities of Membership Organizations
110 872	109 523	95 221	85 941	86 985	SB. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
258 304	236 768	208 364	233 131	241 273	SC. Other Personal Service Activities
19 166 769	19 781 147	21 145 921	21 709 971	21 775 315	Subtotal
184 442	196 767	224 580	230 010	205 777	Plus : Import Duties
341 644	356 610	402 790	427 042	443 342	Plus : Value-Added Taxes
19 690 316	20 333 226	21 773 291	22 367 023	22 424 141	Total(by production approach)
37 149	68 971	—	- 9 439	184 206	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
19 727 465	20 402 197	21 773 291	22 357 584	22 608 347	GDP
					By Major Activities
333 453	329 380	315 742	302 351	300 039	Agriculture
7 148 664	7 731 128	8 879 126	9 079 577	8 478 378	Industry
12 237 796	12 297 637	12 578 423	12 985 095	13 619 614	Services
					Addendum
3 481 018	4 083 029	4 865 759	5 215 297	4 801 427	ICT Industry

Note:1.The ICT Industry consists of Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components, Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products, Telecommunications, Related Service of Computer and Information.

2.The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 3 表 國內生產產值及成本構成

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

年	生產總額 Gross Output	減：中間消費 Less : Intermediate Consumption	等 於： 國內生產毛額 (不含統計差異) Equal : Gross Domestic Product excluding Statistical Discrepancy	減： 生產及進口稅淨額 Less : Net Taxes on Production and Imports
73 年	5 894 379	3 482 997	2 411 382	270 446
74 年	6 084 637	3 552 050	2 532 587	263 669
75 年	6 879 985	3 914 537	2 965 448	276 552
76 年	7 656 707	4 331 496	3 325 211	316 801
77 年	8 306 807	4 695 566	3 611 241	352 426
78 年	9 144 968	5 084 555	4 060 413	398 920
79 年	9 819 344	5 336 463	4 482 881	426 753
80 年	10 913 638	5 895 619	5 018 019	469 172
81 年	11 922 151	6 346 994	5 575 157	534 747
82 年	13 058 138	6 860 789	6 197 349	589 651
83 年	14 321 720	7 526 353	6 795 367	640 985
84 年	15 999 195	8 598 247	7 400 948	681 644
85 年	16 918 577	8 887 272	8 031 305	652 586
86 年	18 307 716	9 582 927	8 724 789	689 484
87 年	19 332 090	9 976 872	9 355 218	682 078
88 年	20 074 574	10 274 901	9 799 673	654 960
89 年	21 745 407	11 410 351	10 335 056	646 482
90 年	20 698 572	10 579 143	10 119 429	593 708
91 年	21 954 637	11 355 254	10 599 383	642 881
92 年	23 286 278	12 302 118	10 984 160	627 931
93 年	26 267 032	14 614 179	11 652 853	685 917
94 年	27 543 546	15 470 590	12 072 956	705 201
95 年	29 750 175	17 177 588	12 572 587	700 357
96 年	32 132 831	18 941 986	13 190 845	705 683
97 年	32 576 101	19 617 673	12 958 428	670 054
98 年	29 669 541	16 913 355	12 756 186	616 698
99 年	35 350 998	21 326 092	14 024 906	732 449
100 年	36 954 978	22 692 777	14 262 201	779 376
101 年	37 055 931	22 509 923	14 546 008	778 275
102 年	37 605 629	22 341 832	15 263 797	821 201
103 年	39 417 787	23 074 330	16 343 457	877 495
104 年	38 074 608	21 051 988	17 022 620	902 667
105 年	37 789 843	20 234 575	17 555 268	959 290
106 年	39 118 249	21 065 130	18 053 119	976 954
107 年	40 571 644	22 132 265	18 439 379	1 034 131
108 年	40 378 158	21 526 669	18 851 489	1 036 549
109 年	40 799 837	20 955 054	19 844 783	886 661
110 年	46 075 351	24 302 060	21 773 291	1 009 515
111 年	49 458 827	26 689 873	22 768 954	1 130 966
112 年	48 308 331	25 068 103	23 240 228	1 167 021

Table 3. Domestic Production and Cost Components

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

減： 固定資本消耗 Less : Consumption of Fixed Capital	等 於：國內要素所得 Equal : Domestic Factor Income			Year
	合 計 Total	受僱人員報酬 Compensation of Employees	營 業 盈 餘 Operating Surplus	
235 925	1 905 011	1 177 559	727 452	1984
253 091	2 015 827	1 254 999	760 828	1985
269 652	2 419 244	1 420 522	998 722	1986
290 077	2 718 333	1 593 114	1 125 219	1987
324 623	2 934 192	1 781 183	1 153 009	1988
369 318	3 292 175	2 038 784	1 253 391	1989
421 318	3 634 810	2 291 561	1 343 249	1990
471 300	4 077 547	2 555 998	1 521 549	1991
549 283	4 491 127	2 846 953	1 644 174	1992
634 330	4 973 368	3 133 094	1 840 274	1993
700 789	5 453 593	3 419 310	2 034 283	1994
795 812	5 923 492	3 711 467	2 212 025	1995
842 691	6 536 028	4 001 317	2 534 711	1996
917 681	7 117 624	4 293 253	2 824 371	1997
1 047 506	7 625 634	4 509 364	3 116 270	1998
1 143 107	8 001 606	4 670 745	3 330 861	1999
1 242 254	8 446 320	4 914 876	3 531 444	2000
1 328 695	8 197 026	4 864 931	3 332 095	2001
1 387 126	8 569 376	4 870 205	3 699 171	2002
1 473 248	8 882 981	5 037 035	3 845 946	2003
1 619 463	9 347 473	5 270 394	4 077 079	2004
1 701 720	9 666 035	5 517 919	4 148 116	2005
1 834 326	10 037 904	5 778 335	4 259 569	2006
1 976 249	10 508 913	5 946 258	4 562 655	2007
2 166 860	10 121 514	6 030 330	4 091 184	2008
2 236 483	9 903 005	5 783 370	4 119 635	2009
2 309 352	10 983 105	6 170 244	4 812 861	2010
2 406 998	11 075 827	6 468 974	4 606 853	2011
2 481 522	11 286 211	6 657 257	4 628 954	2012
2 471 945	11 970 651	6 806 932	5 163 719	2013
2 570 369	12 895 593	7 198 293	5 697 300	2014
2 601 636	13 518 317	7 516 962	6 001 355	2015
2 700 956	13 895 022	7 740 858	6 154 164	2016
2 767 768	14 308 397	8 040 906	6 267 491	2017
2 895 960	14 509 288	8 451 175	6 058 113	2018
3 040 293	14 774 647	8 748 343	6 026 304	2019
3 165 107	15 793 015	8 953 158	6 839 857	2020
3 431 225	17 332 551	9 506 352	7 826 199	2021
3 762 287	17 875 701	10 047 814	7 827 887	2022
4 031 767	18 041 440	10 291 427	7 750 013	2023

第 4 表 國內生產毛額及要素所得依行業分

當期價格

112 年

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	生 產 總 額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Output	中間消費 Intermediate Consumption	國內生產毛額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Domestic Product	生產及進口稅淨額 Net Taxes on Produc- tion and Imports
A.農、林、漁、牧業	685 814	334 473	351 341	- 18 288
AA. 農耕業	350 661	101 815	248 846	- 17 532
AB. 畜牧業	240 849	185 780	55 069	- 74
AC. 林業	1 826	811	1 015	9
AD. 漁業	92 478	46 067	46 411	- 691
B.礦業及土石採取業	24 224	12 600	11 624	791
C.製造業	23 143 577	15 086 459	8 057 118	255 933
CA. 食品及飼品製造業	1 017 381	805 149	212 232	1 125
CB. 飲料及菸草製造業	165 875	51 179	114 696	85 079
CC. 紡織業	315 475	217 256	98 219	752
CD. 成衣及服飾品製造業	170 485	129 283	41 202	299
CE. 皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	47 433	27 685	19 748	85
CF. 木竹製品製造業	51 053	38 165	12 888	102
CG. 紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	253 665	188 590	65 075	426
CH. 印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	123 102	77 208	45 894	163
CI. 石油及煤製品製造業	1 377 731	1 209 577	168 154	90 405
CJ. 化學材料及肥料製造業	1 718 173	1 424 923	293 250	2 123
CK. 其他化學製品製造業	341 825	234 088	107 737	734
CL. 藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	172 970	89 460	83 510	307
CM. 橡膠製品製造業	110 648	62 266	48 382	970
CN. 塑膠製品製造業	503 139	320 845	182 294	1 164
CO. 非金屬礦物製品製造業	443 124	311 084	132 040	7 346
CP. 基本金屬製造業	1 798 855	1 489 397	309 458	2 506
CQ. 金屬製品製造業	1 178 711	789 692	389 019	1 131
CR. 電子零組件製造業	7 139 517	3 483 622	3 655 895	6 776
CS. 電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	2 510 742	1 531 205	979 537	1 936
CT. 電力設備及配備製造業	862 573	620 848	241 725	5 901
CU. 機械設備製造業	1 052 824	744 397	308 427	1 864
CV. 汽車及其零件製造業	561 102	384 734	176 368	33 666
CW. 其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	506 777	372 347	134 430	10 189
CX. 家具製造業	93 918	68 179	25 739	151
CY. 其他製造業	626 479	415 280	211 199	733
D.電力及燃氣供應業	940 732	920 305	20 427	- 42 864
DA. 電力供應業	847 336	832 273	15 063	- 43 235
DB. 氣體燃料供應業	93 396	88 032	5 364	371
E.用水供應及污染整治業	288 633	169 203	119 430	- 297
EA. 用水供應業	48 061	27 784	20 277	- 1 253
EB. 污染整治業	240 572	141 419	99 153	956
F.營建工程業	2 392 045	1 633 893	758 152	3 411
G.批發及零售業	4 607 612	1 311 921	3 295 691	55 232
GA. 批發業	2 716 447	756 627	1 959 820	41 444
GB. 零售業	1 891 165	555 294	1 335 871	13 788

Table 4. Gross Domestic Product and Factor Income by Kind of Activity

At Current Prices

2023

Unit : Million NT\$

固定資本消耗	國內要素所得	受僱人員報酬	營業盈餘	
Consumption of Fixed Capital	Domestic Factor Income	Compensation of Employees	Operating Surplus	
28 472	341 157	64 967	276 190	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
16 822	249 556	43 055	206 501	AA. Agriculture, Horticulture and Agrarian Activities
6 397	48 746	5 656	43 090	AB. Animal Husbandry
291	715	943	- 228	AC. Forestry
4 962	42 140	15 313	26 827	AD. Fishing and Aquaculture
4 071	6 762	4 154	2 608	B. Mining and Quarrying
1 974 334	5 826 851	3 039 042	2 787 809	C. Manufacturing
17 850	193 257	103 706	89 551	CA. Manufacture of Food Products and Prepared Animal Feeds
5 472	24 145	19 291	4 854	CB. Manufacture of Beverages and Tobacco Products
9 104	88 363	62 845	25 518	CC. Manufacture of Textiles
1 997	38 906	25 486	13 420	CD. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
3 104	16 559	9 671	6 888	CE. Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
1 329	11 457	10 562	895	CF. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
6 549	58 100	42 227	15 873	CG. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
5 958	39 773	33 679	6 094	CH. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
35 119	42 630	30 244	12 386	CI. Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
70 022	221 105	115 005	106 100	CJ. Manufacture of Chemical Materials and Fertilizers
12 920	94 083	51 291	42 792	CK. Manufacture of Other Chemical Products
13 536	69 667	32 947	36 720	CL. Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
5 275	42 137	31 776	10 361	CM. Manufacture of Rubber Products
15 242	165 888	91 994	73 894	CN. Manufacture of Plastics Products
21 504	103 190	75 055	28 135	CO. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
37 210	269 742	123 493	146 249	CP. Manufacture of Basic Metals
42 256	345 632	267 202	78 430	CQ. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
1 334 602	2 314 517	972 287	1 342 230	CR. Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
200 406	777 195	337 900	439 295	CS. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
36 066	199 758	119 332	80 426	CT. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
32 996	273 567	194 455	79 112	CU. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
27 255	115 447	69 804	45 643	CV. Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
17 175	107 066	73 247	33 819	CW. Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
2 347	23 241	18 745	4 496	CX. Manufacture of Furniture
19 040	191 426	126 798	64 628	CY. Other Manufacturing(Including Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment)
167 463	- 104 172	52 646	- 156 818	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
163 780	- 105 482	44 676	- 150 158	DA. Electricity Supply
3 683	1 310	7 970	- 6 660	DB. Gas Supply
23 983	95 744	39 603	56 141	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
14 855	6 675	9 394	- 2 719	EA. Water Supply
9 128	89 069	30 209	58 860	EB. Remediation Activities(Including Sewage and Waste Management)
30 866	723 875	476 318	247 557	F. Construction
200 307	3 040 152	1 478 097	1 562 055	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
99 814	1 818 562	878 517	940 045	GA. Wholesale Trade
100 493	1 221 590	599 580	622 010	GB. Retail Trade

第 4 表 國內生產毛額及要素所得依行業分 (續)

當期價格

112 年

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	生 產 總 額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Output	中間消費 Intermediate Consumption	國內生產毛額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Domestic Product	生產及進口稅淨額 Net Taxes on Produc- tion and Imports
H.運輸及倉儲業	1 618 617	883 409	735 208	3 705
HA. 陸上運輸業	467 797	215 599	252 198	982
HB. 水上運輸業	311 218	221 134	90 084	491
HC. 航空運輸業	406 649	284 421	122 228	209
HD. 運輸輔助及倉儲業	312 864	104 629	208 235	1 871
HE. 郵政及遞送服務業	120 089	57 626	62 463	152
I.住宿及餐飲業	1 360 805	689 482	671 323	4 611
IA. 住宿業	253 253	128 143	125 110	2 186
IB. 餐飲業	1 107 552	561 339	546 213	2 425
J.出版影音及資通訊業	1 308 060	532 327	775 733	11 284
JA. 出版、影音製作及傳播業	306 821	170 220	136 601	630
JB. 電信業	388 042	154 483	233 559	9 517
JC. 電腦相關及資訊服務業	613 197	207 624	405 573	1 137
K.金融及保險業	2 126 834	686 710	1 440 124	118 105
KA. 金融服務業	1 189 592	332 241	857 351	89 112
KB. 保險業	595 178	221 370	373 808	19 907
KC. 證券期貨及金融輔助業	342 064	133 099	208 965	9 086
L.不動產及住宅服務業	2 400 544	581 185	1 819 359	72 898
LA. 不動產業	769 071	361 339	407 732	6 759
LB. 住宅服務	1 631 473	219 846	1 411 627	66 139
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	1 074 234	479 154	595 080	2 721
N.支援服務業	572 511	172 492	400 019	1 418
NA. 租賃業	150 886	54 219	96 667	1 634
NB. 其他支援服務業	421 625	118 273	303 352	- 216
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	1 877 086	611 312	1 265 774	7 501
P.教育業	958 605	171 107	787 498	- 21 294
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	1 188 920	435 178	753 742	- 28 946
QA. 醫療保健業	1 072 687	393 287	679 400	- 29 058
QB. 社會工作服務業	116 233	41 891	74 342	112
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	312 169	107 401	204 768	2 065
S.其他服務業	695 413	249 492	445 921	7 139
SA. 宗教、職業及類似組織	174 592	78 225	96 367	1 266
SB. 家事服務業	96 181	0	96 181	4 109
SC. 未分類其他服務業	424 640	171 267	253 373	1 764
合 計	47 576 435	25 068 103	22 508 332	435 125
加：進口稅	263 011	0	263 011	263 011
加：加值型營業稅	468 885	0	468 885	468 885
總 計(生產面)	48 308 331	25 068 103	23 240 228	1 167 021
加：統計差異	—	—	356 506	—
國內生產毛額	—	—	23 596 734	—
按三級產業分				
農 業	685 814	334 473	351 341	- 18 288
工 業	26 789 211	17 822 460	8 966 751	216 974
服 務 業	20 833 306	6 911 170	13 922 136	968 335
補充項目				
ICT產業	10 651 498	5 376 934	5 274 564	19 366

說明：ICT產業範圍包括CR電子零組件製造業、CS電腦電子產品及光學製品製造業、JB電信業及JC電腦相關及資訊服務業。

Table 4. Gross Domestic Product and Factor Income by Kind of Activity (Cont.)

At Current Prices

2023

Unit : Million NT\$

固定資本消耗	國內要素所得	受僱人員報酬	營業盈餘	
Consumption of Fixed Capital	Domestic Factor Income	Compensation of Employees	Operating Surplus	
158 927	572 576	339 060	233 516	H. Transportation and Storage
60 217	190 999	99 613	91 386	HA. Land Transportation
25 586	64 007	25 997	38 010	HB. Water Transportation
40 661	81 358	57 035	24 323	HC. Air Transport
27 548	178 816	96 829	81 987	HD. Support Activities for Transportation; Warehousing and Storage
4 915	57 396	59 586	- 2 190	HE. Postal and Courier Activities
48 701	618 011	331 079	286 932	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
19 647	103 277	74 413	28 864	IA. Accommodation
29 054	514 734	256 666	258 068	IB. Food and Beverage Service Activities
136 710	627 739	388 896	238 843	J. Information and Communication
5 448	130 523	70 404	60 119	JA. Publishing, Motion Picture, Video and Music Production and Broadcasting Activities
96 709	127 333	72 721	54 612	JB. Telecommunications
34 553	369 883	245 771	124 112	JC. Related Service of Computer and Information
167 112	1 154 907	783 028	371 879	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
95 201	673 038	411 013	262 025	KA. Financial Service Activities
46 194	307 707	257 571	50 136	KB. Insurance
25 717	174 162	114 444	59 718	KC. Security, Commodity Contracts and Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities
319 673	1 426 788	111 747	1 315 041	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
49 079	351 894	111 747	240 147	LA. Real Estate Activities
270 594	1 074 894	0	1 074 894	LB. Ownership of Dwellings
94 836	497 523	324 746	172 777	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
60 052	338 549	282 776	55 773	N. Support Service Activities
42 299	52 734	19 217	33 517	NA. Rental and Leasing Activities
17 753	285 815	263 559	22 256	NB. Other Support Service Activities
438 949	819 324	819 324	0	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
76 273	732 519	728 961	3 558	P. Education
70 882	711 806	553 000	158 806	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
65 187	643 271	484 465	158 806	QA. Human Health Activities
5 695	68 535	68 535	0	QB. Social Work Activities
18 286	184 417	127 025	57 392	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
11 870	426 912	346 958	79 954	S. Other Service Activities
2 536	92 565	92 565	0	SA. Activities of Membership Organizations
0	92 072	92 072	0	SB. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
9 334	242 275	162 321	79 954	SC. Other Personal Service Activities
4 031 767	18 041 440	10 291 427	7 750 013	Subtotal
0	0	0	0	Plus : Import Duties
0	0	0	0	Plus : Value-Added Taxes
4 031 767	18 041 440	10 291 427	7 750 013	Total(by production approach)
—	—	—	—	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
—	—	—	—	GDP
				By Major Activities
28 472	341 157	64 967	276 190	Agriculture
2 200 717	6 549 060	3 611 763	2 937 297	Industry
1 802 578	11 151 223	6 614 697	4 536 526	Services
				Addendum
1 666 270	3 588 928	1 628 679	1 960 249	ICT Industry

Note: The ICT Industry consists of Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components, Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products, Telecommunications, Related Service of Computer and Information.

第5表 政府消費

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
政府消費	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253
1.一般公共事務	198 292	195 661	193 236	190 202	204 262
2.國防	310 046	301 246	337 322	321 023	361 353
3.公共秩序與安全	187 716	189 868	191 560	188 432	198 261
4.經濟事務	248 196	242 434	256 298	249 008	252 691
5.環境保護	46 727	48 540	56 974	57 169	59 228
6.住宅與社區服務	30 785	28 704	25 623	23 759	30 988
7.保健	574 463	595 381	626 949	662 714	694 708
8.娛樂、文化與宗教	45 431	45 491	43 360	46 875	49 565
9.教育	493 074	494 973	506 417	501 497	514 631
10.社會保障	226 180	221 413	244 503	251 628	258 566

說明：本表分類係按IMF編布之2014年版政府財政統計手冊(GFSM)之政府職能別分類(Classification of the Functions of Government, COFOG)。

Table 5. Government Final Consumption Expenditure

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
2 658 465	2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 231 936	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
196 465	198 476	205 238	210 280	203 760	1. General Public Services
321 994	327 919	365 126	389 389	437 027	2. Defense
201 255	211 050	216 398	223 295	231 561	3. Public Order and Safety
266 153	275 381	287 935	299 262	303 245	4. Economic Affairs
60 796	65 653	65 424	66 519	71 275	5. Environmental Protection
35 704	42 068	46 744	63 404	74 901	6. Housing and Community Amenities
729 324	771 337	856 275	961 030	894 989	7. Health
54 548	60 304	52 001	58 578	57 668	8. Recreation, Culture, and Religion
513 490	530 770	553 046	581 371	586 140	9. Education
278 736	295 596	303 526	325 022	371 370	10. Social Protection

Note : This table is compiled according to the Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG) by IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014 edition.

第 6 表 家庭消費
當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
家庭消費	8 473 749	8 675 200	8 972 424	9 241 381	9 510 634
一、依消費目的分					
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 134 412	1 154 891	1 195 176	1 188 974	1 216 205
2.菸酒	188 818	192 148	191 369	202 993	231 682
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	398 038	414 432	431 260	429 919	438 736
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 504 983	1 530 355	1 552 083	1 597 756	1 644 587
5.家具設備及家務維護	366 977	375 724	378 776	375 693	385 737
6.醫療保健	349 607	360 195	373 378	394 594	419 760
7.交通	1 160 704	1 096 594	1 126 945	1 177 744	1 210 230
8.資通訊	516 957	531 807	528 883	529 203	510 220
9.休閒、運動與文化	475 934	483 556	458 690	475 276	514 671
10.教育	356 597	357 296	350 864	350 648	349 608
11.餐廳及住宿	809 711	863 454	921 729	933 919	964 888
12.保險及金融服務	623 340	647 607	676 902	725 468	753 397
13.其他	587 671	667 141	786 369	859 194	870 913
二、依消費財型態分					
1.耐 久 財	992 890	1 001 110	1 018 715	1 048 293	1 062 357
2.半耐久財	838 369	869 482	892 388	872 753	872 797
3.非耐久財	2 202 041	2 149 163	2 173 497	2 207 497	2 311 088
4.服 務	4 440 449	4 655 445	4 887 824	5 112 838	5 264 392

Table 6. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
9 816 667	9 545 715	9 659 086	10 296 111	11 330 025	Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
					A. By Purpose
1 257 496	1 311 164	1 356 310	1 438 179	1 476 177	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
231 781	230 818	230 482	225 103	234 144	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
456 086	456 260	464 311	535 675	582 382	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 690 648	1 753 075	1 791 955	1 851 546	1 901 566	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
397 451	406 995	431 968	460 823	462 206	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
446 867	470 438	480 561	524 503	563 173	6. Health
1 251 426	1 087 344	1 056 439	1 161 144	1 463 215	7. Transport
518 828	536 520	611 973	626 909	624 378	8. Information and Communication
541 750	455 669	433 128	501 036	628 651	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
352 088	344 271	326 380	324 165	319 006	10. Education Services
997 301	897 393	825 525	1 001 301	1 217 700	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
781 945	793 552	871 076	819 295	828 795	12. Insurance and Financial Services
893 000	802 216	778 978	826 432	1 028 632	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
					B. By Type
1 133 113	1 198 286	1 285 177	1 333 789	1 400 095	1. Durable Goods
885 605	878 586	882 605	984 869	1 046 672	2. Semi-durable Goods
2 367 604	2 392 483	2 480 186	2 620 599	2 692 195	3. Non-durable Goods
5 430 345	5 076 360	5 011 118	5 356 854	6 191 063	4. Services

第7表 家庭消費

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
家庭消費	8 673 113	8 942 603	9 185 026	9 463 841	9 644 774
一、依消費目的分					
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 310 722	1 288 922	1 246 451	1 255 978	1 274 055
2.菸酒	245 679	246 201	238 109	238 131	236 736
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	406 278	425 238	441 846	440 904	448 822
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 559 643	1 591 640	1 616 888	1 650 840	1 682 585
5.家具設備及家務維護	377 593	388 025	388 850	383 128	391 334
6.醫療保健	371 834	381 661	393 453	411 273	430 191
7.交通	1 120 945	1 142 044	1 202 186	1 226 868	1 222 543
8.資通訊	366 498	393 059	408 495	430 603	449 830
9.休閒、運動與文化	484 561	494 923	471 712	487 512	524 557
10.教育	373 303	373 116	365 554	362 909	359 087
11.餐廳及住宿	881 859	918 741	968 204	966 722	984 218
12.保險及金融服務	623 519	649 769	672 671	726 458	748 949
13.其他	599 891	685 144	797 216	901 534	906 626
二、依消費財型態分					
1.耐 久 財	963 707	980 241	996 666	1 032 588	1 055 664
2.半耐久財	860 999	896 341	917 583	896 795	891 735
3.非耐久財	2 365 749	2 361 428	2 326 114	2 341 808	2 366 250
4.服 務	4 499 248	4 717 975	4 950 996	5 195 311	5 332 628

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 7. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
9 907 491	9 667 785	9 659 086	10 020 887	10 842 968	Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
					A. By Purpose
1 293 228	1 348 299	1 356 310	1 363 434	1 347 620	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
236 768	234 130	230 482	223 847	229 946	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
469 789	464 174	464 311	524 015	564 603	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 716 728	1 766 480	1 791 955	1 814 539	1 838 868	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
402 942	412 894	431 968	445 505	439 919	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
452 868	472 432	480 561	517 537	543 770	6. Health
1 273 127	1 149 039	1 056 439	1 125 864	1 412 535	7. Transport
483 618	523 405	611 973	635 275	640 605	8. Information and Communication
546 274	454 908	433 128	487 133	593 144	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
358 345	345 772	326 380	318 741	306 486	10. Education Services
1 003 438	904 388	825 525	945 123	1 094 113	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
776 166	794 325	871 076	808 110	819 264	12. Insurance and Financial Services
904 634	804 608	778 978	811 764	1 009 632	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
					B. By Type
1 128 540	1 197 423	1 285 177	1 316 487	1 376 251	1. Durable Goods
905 538	891 971	882 605	961 619	1 006 458	2. Semi-durable Goods
2 404 489	2 472 854	2 480 186	2 512 605	2 512 744	3. Non-durable Goods
5 469 244	5 105 942	5 011 118	5 230 176	5 950 766	4. Services

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 8 表 民間消費及民間實際消費

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
民間消費	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710
一、依消費目的分					
(一)家庭消費	8 473 749	8 675 200	8 972 424	9 241 381	9 510 634
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 134 412	1 154 891	1 195 176	1 188 974	1 216 205
2.菸 酒	188 818	192 148	191 369	202 993	231 682
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	398 038	414 432	431 260	429 919	438 736
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 504 983	1 530 355	1 552 083	1 597 756	1 644 587
5.家具設備及家務維護	366 977	375 724	378 776	375 693	385 737
6.醫療保健	349 607	360 195	373 378	394 594	419 760
7.交 通	1 160 704	1 096 594	1 126 945	1 177 744	1 210 230
8.資通訊	516 957	531 807	528 883	529 203	510 220
9.休閒、運動與文化	475 934	483 556	458 690	475 276	514 671
10.教 育	356 597	357 296	350 864	350 648	349 608
11.餐廳及住宿	809 711	863 454	921 729	933 919	964 888
12.保險及金融服務	623 340	647 607	676 902	725 468	753 397
13.其 他	587 671	667 141	786 369	859 194	870 913
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	129 093	112 364	109 651	111 610	149 076
二、依消費財型態分					
(一)耐 久 財	992 890	1 001 110	1 018 715	1 048 293	1 062 357
(二)半耐久財	838 369	869 482	892 388	872 753	872 797
(三)非耐久財	2 202 041	2 149 163	2 173 497	2 207 497	2 311 088
(四)服 務	4 569 542	4 767 809	4 997 475	5 224 448	5 413 468
民間實際消費	9 815 295	10 020 079	10 371 556	10 679 577	11 053 596
一、民間消費	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710
二、對家庭服務之政府消費	1 212 453	1 232 515	1 289 481	1 326 586	1 393 886

Table 8. Private Final Consumption Expenditure and Private Actual Final Consumption

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
9 945 837	9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 482 145	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
					By Purpose
9 816 667	9 545 715	9 659 086	10 296 111	11 330 025	A. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 257 496	1 311 164	1 356 310	1 438 179	1 476 177	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
231 781	230 818	230 482	225 103	234 144	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
456 086	456 260	464 311	535 675	582 382	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 690 648	1 753 075	1 791 955	1851546	1901566	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
397 451	406 995	431 968	460 823	462 206	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
446 867	470 438	480 561	524503	563173	6. Health
1 251 426	1 087 344	1 056 439	1 161 144	1 463 215	7. Transport
518 828	536 520	611 973	626 909	624 378	8. Information and Communication
541 750	455 669	433 128	501 036	628 651	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
352 088	344 271	326 380	324 165	319 006	10. Education Services
997 301	897 393	825 525	1 001 301	1 217 700	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
781 945	793 552	871 076	819295	828795	12. Insurance and Financial Services
893 000	802 216	778 978	826 432	1 028 632	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
129 170	125 847	130 259	166248	152120	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
					By Type
1 133 113	1 198 286	1 285 177	1 333 789	1 400 095	A. Durable Goods
885 605	878 586	882 605	984 869	1 046 672	B. Semi-durable Goods
2 367 604	2 392 483	2 480 186	2 620 599	2 692 195	C. Non-durable Goods
5 559 515	5 202 207	5 141 377	5 523 102	6 343 183	D. Services
11 397 546	11 182 446	11 392 809	12 188 645	13 208 165	Private Actual Final Consumption
9 945 837	9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 482 145	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
1 451 709	1 510 884	1 603 464	1 726 286	1 726 020	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Government

第9表 民間消費及民間實際消費

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
民間消費	8 807 981	9 060 017	9 299 119	9 579 039	9 797 269
一、依消費目的分					
(一)家庭消費	8 673 113	8 942 603	9 185 026	9 463 841	9 644 774
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 310 722	1 288 922	1 246 451	1 255 978	1 274 055
2.菸 酒	245 679	246 201	238 109	238 131	236 736
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	406 278	425 238	441 846	440 904	448 822
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 559 643	1 591 640	1 616 888	1 650 840	1 682 585
5.家具設備及家務維護	377 593	388 025	388 850	383 128	391 334
6.醫療保健	371 834	381 661	393 453	411 273	430 191
7.交 通	1 120 945	1 142 044	1 202 186	1 226 868	1 222 543
8.資通訊	366 498	393 059	408 495	430 603	449 830
9.休閒、運動與文化	484 561	494 923	471 712	487 512	524 557
10.教 育	373 303	373 116	365 554	362 909	359 087
11.餐廳及住宿	881 859	918 741	968 204	966 722	984 218
12.保險及金融服務	623 519	649 769	672 671	726 458	748 949
13.其 他	599 891	685 144	797 216	901 534	906 626
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	135 509	117 530	114 116	115 183	152 749
二、依消費財型態分					
(一)耐 久 財	963 707	980 241	996 666	1 032 588	1 055 664
(二)半耐久財	860 999	896 341	917 583	896 795	891 735
(三)非耐久財	2 365 749	2 361 428	2 326 114	2 341 808	2 366 250
(四)服 務	4 633 899	4 835 439	5 065 323	5 310 834	5 485 208
民間實際消費	10 155 907	10 416 943	10 695 804	10 997 254	11 268 401
一、民間消費	8 807 981	9 060 017	9 299 119	9 579 039	9 797 269
二、對家庭服務之政府消費	1 347 851	1 354 649	1 394 574	1 415 041	1 468 625

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

**Table 9. Private Final Consumption Expenditure and
Private Actual Final Consumption**

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
10 039 207	9 795 431	9 789 345	10 183 203	10 987 490	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
					By Purpose
9 907 491	9 667 785	9 659 086	10 020 887	10 842 968	A. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 293 228	1 348 299	1 356 310	1 363 434	1 347 620	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
236 768	234 130	230 482	223847	229946	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
469 789	464 174	464 311	524 015	564 603	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 716 728	1 766 480	1 791 955	1814539	1838868	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
402 942	412 894	431 968	445 505	439 919	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
452 868	472 432	480 561	517 537	543 770	6. Health
1 273 127	1 149 039	1 056 439	1 125 864	1 412 535	7. Transport
483 618	523 405	611 973	635 275	640 605	8. Information and Communication
546 274	454 908	433 128	487 133	593 144	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
358 345	345 772	326 380	318 741	306 486	10. Education Services
1 003 438	904 388	825 525	945 123	1 094 113	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
776 166	794 325	871 076	808110	819264	12. Insurance and Financial Services
904 634	804 608	778 978	811 764	1 009 632	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
131 723	127 642	130 259	162316	144425	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
					By Type
1 128 540	1 197 423	1 285 177	1 316 487	1 376 251	A. Durable Goods
905 538	891 971	882 605	961 619	1 006 458	B. Semi-durable Goods
2 404 489	2 472 854	2 480 186	2 512 605	2 512 744	C. Non-durable Goods
5 601 070	5 233 625	5 141 377	5 392 492	6 095 190	D. Services
11 556 396	11 337 235	11 392 809	11 884 004	12 678 198	Private Actual Final Consumption
10 039 207	9 795 431	9 789 345	10 183 203	10 987 490	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
1 514 946	1 541 411	1 603 464	1 700 801	1 689 193	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Government

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 10 表 國內資本形成

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
國內資本形成	3 668 439	3 706 196	3 797 566	3 767 724	4 076 470
一、固定資本形成	3 630 558	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 809 944	4 008 670
(一)依行業分					
A.農、林、漁、牧業	31 096	27 511	25 293	28 362	29 537
B.礦業及土石採取業	2 459	3 177	3 111	2 986	3 003
C.製造業	1 562 639	1 595 133	1 726 569	1 658 474	1 753 273
D.電力及燃氣供應業	131 982	116 348	107 958	115 066	142 523
E.用水供應及污染整治業	25 808	26 401	26 436	26 910	25 495
F.營建工程業	27 939	29 406	31 690	31 736	32 233
G.批發及零售業	198 560	206 248	208 522	202 107	205 664
H.運輸及倉儲業	159 702	166 525	159 232	171 521	189 246
I.住宿及餐飲業	60 689	66 247	63 681	63 667	63 642
J.出版影音及資通訊業	123 923	124 506	130 716	130 698	123 256
K.金融及保險業	155 768	146 377	167 905	166 555	161 914
L.不動產及住宅服務業	467 948	477 257	445 797	474 686	498 382
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	89 010	96 768	109 302	114 579	120 421
N.支援服務業	59 524	66 052	69 965	78 797	73 123
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	366 283	340 922	339 754	349 962	382 955
P.教育業	69 945	72 893	76 895	79 837	78 491
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	69 464	72 487	86 479	81 824	94 401
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	17 261	18 604	18 005	21 228	19 190
S.其他服務業	10 558	10 896	10 257	10 949	11 921

Table 10. Gross Capital Formation

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
4 464 415	4 789 797	5 947 201	6 395 095	5 782 723	Gross Capital Formation
4 523 391	4 818 314	5 704 476	6 406 426	6 047 727	I. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
					(I) By Kind of Activity
29 962	41 435	26 615	21 366	32 862	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
3 356	4 113	3 947	4 028	7 763	B. Mining and Quarrying
2 083 174	2 141 523	2 728 674	3 157 663	2 643 786	C. Manufacturing
220 572	311 795	331 514	411 498	416 378	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
29 217	29 980	33 479	38 762	41 733	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
32 832	36 324	48 538	53 871	55 694	F. Construction
212 381	210 462	233 481	236 570	258 121	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
185 797	176 988	222 130	235 811	272 196	H. Transportation and Storage
61 781	66 784	69 706	73 751	83 740	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
115 791	125 911	142 075	137 461	151 789	J. Information and Communication
186 616	203 693	221 823	243 121	246 574	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
527 890	593 567	764 842	845 316	784 740	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
111 537	115 042	117 599	126 217	128 842	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
70 540	70 648	75 344	80 785	97 101	N. Support Service Activities
442 699	464 148	442 978	495 890	561 571	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
86 902	87 777	102 380	103 271	96 952	P. Education
89 349	101 875	103 314	99 526	120 813	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
20 405	22 837	21 565	25 955	30 469	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
12 590	13 412	14 472	15 564	16 603	S. Other Service Activities

第 10 表 國內資本形成(續)

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
(二)依資本財型態分					
1.住宅房屋	421 725	427 715	384 798	409 103	430 700
2.非住宅房屋	722 336	724 448	747 980	748 137	798 055
3.其他營建工程	305 481	279 200	274 783	283 324	308 186
4.土地改良、耕地及果園之開發	19 056	16 014	15 157	17 131	18 905
5.運輸工具	221 642	228 920	233 184	253 984	254 101
6.機器設備	1 184 091	1 199 218	1 311 937	1 224 800	1 276 878
7.種畜、役畜及乳牛等	2 366	2 718	2 434	2 856	2 639
8.智慧財產	753 861	785 525	837 294	870 609	919 206
(三)依購買主體分					
1.民營企業	2 951 986	3 029 456	3 172 823	3 156 782	3 289 262
2.公營事業	211 289	191 487	186 630	183 306	214 381
3.政 府	467 283	442 815	448 114	469 856	505 027
二、存貨變動	37 881	42 438	- 10 001	- 42 220	67 800
1.民營企業	28 157	55 720	959	- 49 037	59 502
2.公營事業	9 724	- 13 282	- 10 960	6 817	8 298

Table 10. Gross Capital Formation (Cont.)

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
					(II) By Type of Capital Goods
459 675	535 136	723 501	812 379	745 392	1. Residential Buildings
827 160	845 414	967 356	1 037 482	1 073 162	2. Non-Residential Buildings
385 219	443 150	435 330	511 461	531 513	3. Other Constructions Except Land Improvement
25 260	24 776	22 000	34 150	26 347	4. Land Improvement and Plantation and Orchard Development
246 686	239 857	288 872	297 077	342 118	5. Transport Equipment
1 591 166	1 630 378	2 029 468	2 359 649	1 896 347	6. Machinery and Equipment
2 388	2 922	3 498	2 650	3 065	7. Breeding Stock, Draught Animals, Dairy Cattle and the Like
985 837	1 096 681	1 234 451	1 351 578	1 429 783	8. Intellectual Property Products
					(III) By Owner
3 740 254	3 946 110	4 834 517	5 424 985	4 967 220	1. Private Enterprises
220 062	278 367	295 376	344 118	386 300	2. Public Enterprises
563 075	593 837	574 583	637 323	694 207	3. General Government
- 58 976	- 28 517	242 725	- 11 331	- 265 004	II. Changes in Inventories
- 51 366	- 30 155	229 964	- 3 716	- 257 691	1. Private Enterprises
- 7 610	1 638	12 761	- 7 615	- 7 313	2. Public Enterprises

第 11 表 國內資本形成

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
國內資本形成	3 910 748	4 010 895	4 080 672	4 042 348	4 305 330
一、固定資本形成	3 863 158	3 966 696	4 103 039	4 109 651	4 232 676
(一)依行業分					
A.農、林、漁、牧業	30 773	27 842	25 294	28 725	29 521
B.礦業及土石採取業	2 370	3 139	2 986	2 897	2 960
C.製造業	1 650 226	1 714 094	1 835 250	1 771 509	1 833 112
D.電力及燃氣供應業	130 631	118 677	108 415	118 560	145 076
E.用水供應及污染整治業	25 036	26 368	26 126	27 050	25 244
F.營建工程業	29 014	31 173	33 464	33 639	33 565
G.批發及零售業	211 160	222 243	223 993	211 980	217 281
H.運輸及倉儲業	164 141	172 366	163 467	176 703	193 346
I.住宿及餐飲業	64 583	71 342	68 147	68 399	67 029
J.出版影音及資通訊業	130 137	132 424	137 189	138 092	127 584
K.金融及保險業	172 621	162 665	185 549	183 766	174 111
L.不動產及住宅服務業	523 317	546 104	517 135	541 215	551 952
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	92 858	99 809	113 796	120 461	124 920
N.支援服務業	59 510	65 897	68 710	78 161	72 443
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	410 301	393 464	393 419	399 519	425 724
P.教育業	74 089	79 281	83 252	86 477	83 300
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	72 194	76 802	91 014	87 080	98 615
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	18 685	20 729	20 101	23 502	20 665
S.其他服務業	11 312	11 889	11 171	11 916	12 718

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 11. Gross Capital Formation

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
4 608 348	4 992 636	5 947 201	6 151 239	5 528 299	Gross Capital Formation
4 690 817	4 984 493	5 704 476	6 156 558	5 678 797	I. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
					(I) By Kind of Activity
29 547	41 593	26 615	20 761	31 074	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
3 206	4 012	3 947	3 938	7 373	B. Mining and Quarrying
2 139 228	2 195 834	2 728 674	3 057 288	2 519 762	C. Manufacturing
219 949	315 145	331 514	396 145	390 601	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
28 559	29 857	33 479	37 545	39 425	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
33 646	37 271	48 538	51 507	51 557	F. Construction
220 189	217 356	233 481	228 245	242 562	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
187 603	179 516	222 130	225 074	250 480	H. Transportation and Storage
63 849	68 796	69 706	71 405	78 834	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
117 497	127 618	142 075	134 444	145 809	J. Information and Communication
196 278	212 093	221 823	236 298	234 093	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
573 243	637 475	764 842	794 378	713 714	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
114 164	117 413	117 599	123 124	123 622	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
69 255	70 161	75 344	77 615	89 532	N. Support Service Activities
482 070	499 409	442 978	464 915	511 024	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
90 753	91 832	102 380	98 586	90 216	P. Education
91 849	105 213	103 314	95 916	113 503	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
21 575	24 027	21 565	24 594	27 996	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
13 205	14 040	14 472	14 779	15 277	S. Other Service Activities

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 11 表 國內資本形成 (續)

連鎖實質值 (110年為參考年)

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
(二)依資本財型態分					
1.住宅房屋	472 796	490 779	447 888	467 655	478 038
2.非住宅房屋	813 529	835 726	875 301	859 309	889 734
3.其他營建工程	350 961	330 081	329 698	332 655	350 300
4.土地改良、耕地及果園之開發	22 066	19 094	18 347	20 288	21 667
5.運輸工具	220 321	225 697	228 797	251 597	251 953
6.機器設備	1 093 654	1 144 959	1 228 386	1 183 264	1 222 284
7.種畜、役畜及乳牛等	2 184	2 595	2 278	2 759	2 527
8.智慧財產	923 696	949 301	997 322	1 024 945	1 050 587
(三)依購買主體分					
1.民營企業	3 144 461	3 279 129	3 412 765	3 400 431	3 468 146
2.公營事業	208 075	193 371	185 851	185 935	214 864
3.政 府	514 873	499 485	508 203	527 227	553 361
二、存貨變動	55 178	52 079	- 8 370	- 49 419	79 539
1.民營企業	45 712	79 376	1 090	- 56 962	71 258
2.公營事業	11 111	- 26 294	- 9 535	7 609	8 496

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 11. Gross Capital Formation (Cont.)

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
					(II) By Type of Capital Goods
500 210	575 706	723 501	762 517	676 983	1. Residential Buildings
903 797	912 717	967 356	972 452	973 112	2. Non-Residential Buildings
427 717	484 647	435 330	476 156	478 330	3. Other Constructions Except Land Improvement
28 245	27 258	22 000	31 694	23 569	4. Land Improvement and Plantation and Orchard Development
241 987	237 993	288 872	283 981	313 823	5. Transport Equipment
1 506 144	1 586 148	2 029 468	2 311 869	1 816 173	6. Machinery and Equipment
2 260	2 842	3 498	2 597	2 935	7. Breeding Stock, Draught Animals, Dairy Cattle and the Like
1 097 733	1 180 348	1 234 451	1 315 292	1 387 313	8. Intellectual Property Products
					(III) By Owner
3 873 319	4 075 322	4 834 517	5 223 199	4 676 267	1. Private Enterprises
217 975	280 108	295 376	332 405	364 574	2. Public Enterprises
605 544	632 589	574 583	600 954	636 353	3. General Government
- 65 066	22 861	242 725	- 5 319	- 155 914	II. Changes in Inventories
- 65 297	23 134	229 964	- 344	- 149 974	1. Private Enterprises
256	- 374	12 761	- 4 973	- 5 968	2. Public Enterprises

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 12 表 國內資本形成之財源
當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
國內資本形成	3 668 439	3 706 196	3 797 566	3 767 724	4 076 470
一、固定資本消耗	2 570 369	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 767 768	2 895 960
1.公司及準公司企業	2 155 936	2 196 633	2 298 471	2 358 892	2 474 160
2.政 府	414 433	405 003	402 485	408 876	421 800
二、儲 蓄	3 164 738	3 601 872	3 638 664	3 761 472	3 607 416
1.政府儲蓄	114 867	203 686	286 058	185 750	230 239
2.公司及準公司企業儲蓄	1 649 721	1 950 784	2 160 998	2 211 657	1 826 627
3.家庭及民間非營利機構儲蓄	1 400 150	1 447 402	1 191 608	1 364 065	1 550 550
三、國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	—	1 719
四、減：國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額①	243	159	290	366	- 181
五、國外借入淨額	-1 981 015	-2 529 613	-2 541 764	-2 720 418	-2 409 466
加：統計差異	- 85 410	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340

附註：①非生產非金融資產係指土地與礦藏等天然資源，以及商標與商譽等無形資產。

Table 12. The Finance of Gross Capital Formation

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
4 464 415	4 789 797	5 947 201	6 395 095	5 782 723	Gross Capital Formation
3 040 293	3 165 107	3 431 225	3 762 287	4 031 767	A. Consumption of Fixed Capital
2 604 140	2 717 843	2 948 826	3 246 247	3 493 322	1. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprise
436 153	447 264	482 399	516 040	538 445	2. General Government
3 674 756	4 794 655	6 101 273	5 965 854	5 126 482	B. Savings
296 203	- 197 655	269 430	445 406	645 381	1. Savings of General Government
1 775 145	2 830 438	3 296 785	2 658 154	2 523 455	2. Undistributed Profit of Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprise
1 603 408	2 161 872	2 535 058	2 862 294	1 957 646	3. Savings of Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
—	—	—	—	—	C. Net Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World
93	266	- 84	1 365	1 183	D. Less: Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net^①
-2 373 149	-3 348 668	-3 585 381	-3 383 157	-3 730 849	E. Net Borrowing from the Rest of the World
122 608	178 969	—	51 476	356 506	Plus: Statistical Discrepancy

Note:①Nonproduced, nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources, goodwill, brand names, etc.

第 13 表 對外交易

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
1. 商品輸出(離岸價格，FOB)	11 271 148	10 828 121	10 448 460	10 508 424	10 397 195
2. 運輸服務	361 923	339 644	312 384	337 184	365 768
(1)對輸入商品之運輸服務	29 432	29 748	28 165	32 105	35 640
(2)其他運輸服務	332 491	309 896	284 219	305 079	330 128
3. 保險服務	10 709	9 031	9 732	13 519	10 430
(1)對輸入商品之保險服務	998	950	773	1 066	995
(2)其他保險服務	9 711	8 081	8 959	12 453	9 435
4. 維修服務收入	7 261	11 915	26 814	40 129	46 123
5. 旅行收入	442 132	455 924	431 050	374 955	413 121
6. 金融服務收入	73 245	76 753	84 051	87 809	93 121
7. 什項商品與服務	393 060	435 708	495 637	556 175	621 671
8. 商品及服務輸出(8=1+...+7)	12 559 478	12 157 096	11 808 128	11 918 195	11 947 429
9. 受僱人員報酬收入	20 592	22 112	24 115	26 272	31 852
10. 財產及企業所得收入	866 607	899 806	928 855	1 016 066	1 179 343
11. 國外其他經常移轉收入	203 425	211 135	223 341	218 855	230 566
(1)對一般政府	2 278	2 393	1 940	2 040	5 490
(2)對其他國內部門	201 147	208 742	221 401	216 815	225 076
12. 經常收入(12=8+9+10+11)	13 650 102	13 290 149	12 984 439	13 179 388	13 389 190
13. 商品輸入(到岸價格，CIF)	9 385 871	8 337 649	7 940 603	7 863 427	8 178 694
(1)商品輸入(離岸價格，FOB)	9 203 410	8 160 616	7 762 366	7 676 464	7 976 977
(2)商品輸入之運輸服務(外商承運)	145 104	139 650	143 305	145 355	157 303
(3)商品輸入之運輸服務(國人承運)	29 432	29 748	28 165	32 105	35 640
(4)商品輸入之保險服務(外商承保)	6 927	6 685	5 994	8 437	7 779

Table 13. External Transactions

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
9 951 431	9 853 958	11 952 424	13 584 335	12 807 040	1. Exports of Merchandise, F.O.B.
365 131	371 245	633 767	736 406	384 310	2. Transport
39 654	45 504	80 517	96 230	47 183	(1) In Respect of Merchandise Imports
325 477	325 741	553 250	640 176	337 127	(2) Others
8 569	11 111	13 331	10 885	19 047	3. Insurance Services Charges
928	1 064	1 344	1 454	1 993	(1) In Respect of Merchandise Imports
7 641	10 047	11 987	9 431	17 054	(2) Others
42 966	39 776	27 391	34 550	46 923	4. Charges of Maintenance and Repair Services
445 775	53 192	20 837	52 849	269 939	5. Charges of Travel
102 512	97 282	99 621	116 255	152 149	6. Charges of Financial Services
679 134	691 759	743 138	841 844	857 800	7. Exports of Other Goods and Services
11 595 518	11 118 323	13 490 509	15 377 124	14 537 208	8. Exports of Goods and Services (8 = 1+ ... +7)
37 081	33 340	31 582	37 347	37 857	9. Compensation of Employees
1 253 069	1 190 509	1 130 420	1 497 781	1 827 198	10. Property and Entrepreneurial Income
254 993	235 156	244 248	279 461	270 264	11. Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
6 247	7 544	10 060	10 492	8 724	(1) To General Government
248 746	227 612	234 188	268 969	261 540	(2) To Other Resident Sectors
13 140 661	12 577 328	14 896 759	17 191 713	16 672 527	12. Current Receipts (12 = 8 + 9 + 10 + 11)
7 891 628	7 160 609	9 175 339	11 209 381	9 424 371	13. Imports of Merchandise, C.I.F.
7 693 081	6 970 907	8 950 311	10 947 872	9 183 192	(1) Imports of Merchandise, F.O.B.
150 387	135 358	133 141	152 549	181 165	(2) Transport Services on Merchandise Imports by Non-residents
39 654	45 504	80 517	96 230	47 183	(3) Transport Services on Merchandise Imports by Resident Industries
7 578	7 776	10 026	11 276	10 838	(4) Insurance Services Charges on Merchandise Imports, Services by Non-residents

第 13 表 對外交易 (續)

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
(5)商品輸入之保險服務(國人承保)	998	950	773	1 066	995
14. 其他運輸服務(外商承運)	167 247	180 550	209 817	199 635	218 089
15. 其他保險服務(外商承保)	21 568	17 773	16 564	22 449	22 644
16. 維修服務支出	25 167	24 489	27 714	29 668	27 860
17. 旅行支出	423 395	491 119	534 097	548 828	585 793
18. 金融服務支出	17 726	23 476	28 100	40 755	49 932
19. 什項商品與服務	892 648	884 431	857 848	814 068	804 811
20. 商品及服務輸入(20=13+...+19)	10 933 622	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 518 830	9 887 823
21. 受僱人員報酬支付	10 873	13 848	19 525	20 031	22 954
22. 財產及企業所得支付	437 221	468 409	482 304	574 946	740 140
23. 國外其他經常移轉支付	287 128	318 633	325 813	344 797	330 707
(1)由一般政府	2 278	2 648	2 424	2 496	2 262
(2)由其他國內部門	284 850	315 985	323 389	342 301	328 445
24. 經常支出(24=20+21+22+23)	11 668 844	10 760 377	10 442 385	10 458 604	10 981 624
25. 對外經常交易餘額(25=12-24)	1 981 258	2 529 772	2 542 054	2 720 784	2 407 566
26. 國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	—	1 719
27. 減：國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額①	243	159	290	366	- 181
28. 貸出淨額(28=25+26+27)	1 981 015	2 529 613	2 541 764	2 720 418	2 409 466

附註：①非生產非金融資產係指土地與礦藏等天然資源，以及商標與商譽等無形資產。

Table 13. External Transactions (Cont.)

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
928	1 064	1 344	1 454	1 993	(5) Insurance Services Charges on Merchandise Imports, Services by Resident Industries
215 094	150 880	135 017	146 614	225 015	14. Other Transport Services by Non-residents
21 621	26 551	31 927	30 652	38 027	15. Other Insurance Services Charges, Services by Non-residents
28 518	22 146	25 009	37 091	45 782	16. Expenses of Maintenance and Repair Services
634 086	90 061	34 923	75 013	483 324	17. Expenses of Travel
61 089	40 418	39 713	60 711	104 177	18. Expenses of Financial Services
838 102	843 819	963 549	1 032 836	1 116 582	19. Imports of Other Goods and Services
9 690 138	8 334 484	10 405 477	12 592 298	11 437 278	20. Imports of Goods and Services (20 = 13 + ... + 19)
24 030	19 939	19 308	23 547	27 575	21. Compensation of Employees
710 672	545 629	567 102	815 999	1 049 401	22. Property and Entrepreneurial Income
342 579	328 342	319 575	375 347	426 241	23. Other Current Transfers to Rest of the World
3 155	3 047	3 223	3 994	3 770	(1) By General Government
339 424	325 295	316 352	371 353	422 471	(2) By Other Resident Sectors
10 767 419	9 228 394	11 311 462	13 807 191	12 940 495	24. Current Disbursements (24 = 20 + 21 + 22 + 23)
2 373 242	3 348 934	3 585 297	3 384 522	3 732 032	25. Surplus on Current Transactions (25 = 12 - 24)
—	—	—	—	—	26. Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
93	266	- 84	1 365	1 183	27. Less: Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net^①
2 373 149	3 348 668	3 585 381	3 383 157	3 730 849	28. Net Lending (28=25+26+27)

Note:①Nonproduced, nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources, goodwill, brand names, etc.

第 14 表 國內生產毛額之處分
當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
國內生產毛額	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039
一、民間消費	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710
(一)家庭消費	8 473 749	8 675 200	8 972 424	9 241 381	9 510 634
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 134 412	1 154 891	1 195 176	1 188 974	1 216 205
2.菸酒	188 818	192 148	191 369	202 993	231 682
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	398 038	414 432	431 260	429 919	438 736
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 504 983	1 530 355	1 552 083	1 597 756	1 644 587
5.家具設備及家務維護	366 977	375 724	378 776	375 693	385 737
6.醫療保健	349 607	360 195	373 378	394 594	419 760
7.交通	1 160 704	1 096 594	1 126 945	1 177 744	1 210 230
8.資通訊	516 957	531 807	528 883	529 203	510 220
9.休閒、運動與文化	475 934	483 556	458 690	475 276	514 671
10.教育	356 597	357 296	350 864	350 648	349 608
11.餐廳及住宿	809 711	863 454	921 729	933 919	964 888
12.保險及金融服務	623 340	647 607	676 902	725 468	753 397
13.其他	587 671	667 141	786 369	859 194	870 913
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	129 093	112 364	109 651	111 610	149 076
二、政府消費	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253
三、固定資本形成	3 630 558	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 809 944	4 008 670
1.營建工程	1 468 598	1 447 377	1 422 718	1 457 695	1 555 846
2.運輸工具	221 642	228 920	233 184	253 984	254 101
3.機器及設備	1 186 457	1 201 936	1 314 371	1 227 656	1 279 517
4.智慧財產	753 861	785 525	837 294	870 609	919 206
四、存貨變動	37 881	42 438	- 10 001	- 42 220	67 800
五、商品及服務輸出	12 559 478	12 157 096	11 808 128	11 918 195	11 947 429
1.商品、運輸及保險	11 537 256	11 076 498	10 672 055	10 759 109	10 673 279
2.其 他	1 022 222	1 080 598	1 136 073	1 159 086	1 274 150
六、商品及服務輸入	10 933 622	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 518 830	9 887 823
1.商品、運輸及保險	9 385 871	8 337 649	7 940 603	7 863 427	8 178 694
2.其 他	1 547 751	1 621 838	1 674 140	1 655 403	1 709 129

Table 14. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
18 974 097	20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 596 734	Gross Domestic Product
9 945 837	9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 482 145	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
9 816 667	9 545 715	9 659 086	10 296 111	11 330 025	I. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 257 496	1 311 164	1 356 310	1 438 179	1 476 177	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
231 781	230 818	230 482	225 103	234 144	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
456 086	456 260	464 311	535 675	582 382	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 690 648	1 753 075	1 791 955	1 851 546	1 901 566	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
397 451	406 995	431 968	460 823	462 206	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
446 867	470 438	480 561	524 503	563 173	6. Health
1 251 426	1 087 344	1 056 439	1 161 144	1 463 215	7. Transport
518 828	536 520	611 973	626 909	624 378	8. Information and Communication
541 750	455 669	433 128	501 036	628 651	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
352 088	344 271	326 380	324 165	319 006	10. Education Services
997 301	897 393	825 525	1 001 301	1 217 700	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
781 945	793 552	871 076	819 295	828 795	12. Insurance and Financial Services
893 000	802 216	778 978	826 432	1 028 632	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
129 170	125 847	130 259	166 248	152 120	II. Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
2 658 465	2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 231 936	B. Government Final Consumption Expenditure
4 523 391	4 818 314	5 704 476	6 406 426	6 047 727	C. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1 697 314	1 848 476	2 148 187	2 395 472	2 376 414	1. Construction
246 686	239 857	288 872	297 077	342 118	2. Transport Equipment
1 593 554	1 633 300	2 032 966	2 362 299	1 899 412	3. Machinery and Other Equipment
985 837	1 096 681	1 234 451	1 351 578	1 429 783	4. Intellectual Property Products
- 58 976	- 28 517	242 725	- 11 331	- 265 004	D. Changes in Inventories
11 595 518	11 118 323	13 490 509	15 377 124	14 537 208	E. Exports of Goods and Services
10 222 310	10 199 789	12 573 671	14 291 885	13 095 257	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 373 208	918 534	916 838	1 085 239	1 441 951	2. Others
9 690 138	8 334 484	10 405 477	12 592 298	11 437 278	F. Less : Imports of Goods and Services
7 891 628	7 160 609	9 175 339	11 209 381	9 424 371	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 798 510	1 173 875	1 230 138	1 382 917	2 012 907	2. Others

第 15 表 國內生產毛額之處分

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
國內生產毛額	17 311 105	17 564 746	17 945 024	18 602 118	19 142 600
一、民間消費	8 807 981	9 060 017	9 299 119	9 579 039	9 797 269
(一)家庭消費	8 673 113	8 942 603	9 185 026	9 463 841	9 644 774
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 310 722	1 288 922	1 246 451	1 255 978	1 274 055
2.菸酒	245 679	246 201	238 109	238 131	236 736
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	406 278	425 238	441 846	440 904	448 822
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 559 643	1 591 640	1 616 888	1 650 840	1 682 585
5.家具設備及家務維護	377 593	388 025	388 850	383 128	391 334
6.醫療保健	371 834	381 661	393 453	411 273	430 191
7.交通	1 120 945	1 142 044	1 202 186	1 226 868	1 222 543
8.資通訊	366 498	393 059	408 495	430 603	449 830
9.休閒、運動與文化	484 561	494 923	471 712	487 512	524 557
10.教育	373 303	373 116	365 554	362 909	359 087
11.餐廳及住宿	881 859	918 741	968 204	966 722	984 218
12.保險及金融服務	623 519	649 769	672 671	726 458	748 949
13.其他	599 891	685 144	797 216	901 534	906 626
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	135 509	117 530	114 116	115 183	152 749
二、政府消費	2 569 185	2 565 934	2 660 403	2 650 375	2 755 341
三、固定資本形成	3 863 158	3 966 696	4 103 039	4 109 651	4 232 676
1.營建工程	1 659 091	1 676 045	1 671 413	1 680 089	1 739 751
2.運輸工具	220 321	225 697	228 797	251 597	251 953
3.機器及設備	1 095 838	1 147 553	1 230 664	1 186 023	1 224 811
4.智慧財產	923 696	949 301	997 322	1 024 945	1 050 587
四、存貨變動	55 178	52 079	- 8 370	- 49 419	79 539
五、商品及服務輸出	11 530 323	11 571 766	11 464 279	11 805 773	11 776 294
1.商品、運輸及保險	10 440 086	10 427 759	10 285 120	10 604 137	10 473 117
2.其 他	1 064 873	1 126 091	1 166 303	1 187 574	1 293 284
六、商品及服務輸入	9 497 175	9 622 301	9 526 888	9 464 741	9 468 515
1.商品、運輸及保險	7 968 121	8 022 297	7 888 817	7 794 758	7 753 733
2.其 他	1 512 091	1 590 478	1 629 674	1 660 782	1 706 111

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 15. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
19 727 465	20 402 197	21 773 291	22 357 584	22 608 347	Gross Domestic Product
10 039 207	9 795 431	9 789 345	10 183 203	10 987 490	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
9 907 491	9 667 785	9 659 086	10 020 887	10 842 968	I. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 293 228	1 348 299	1 356 310	1 363 434	1 347 620	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
236 768	234 130	230 482	223 847	229 946	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
469 789	464 174	464 311	524 015	564 603	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 716 728	1 766 480	1 791 955	1 814 539	1 838 868	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
402 942	412 894	431 968	445 505	439 919	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
452 868	472 432	480 561	517 537	543 770	6. Health
1 273 127	1 149 039	1 056 439	1 125 864	1 412 535	7. Transport
483 618	523 405	611 973	635 275	640 605	8. Information and Communication
546 274	454 908	433 128	487 133	593 144	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
358 345	345 772	326 380	318 741	306 486	10. Education Services
1 003 438	904 388	825 525	945 123	1 094 113	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
776 166	794 325	871 076	808 110	819 264	11. Insurance and Financial Services
904 634	804 608	778 978	811 764	1 009 632	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
131 723	127 642	130 259	162 316	144 425	II. Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
2 771 101	2 845 884	2 951 713	3 103 761	3 116 862	B. Government Final Consumption Expenditure
4 690 817	4 984 493	5 704 476	6 156 558	5 678 797	C. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1 858 771	1 998 874	2 148 187	2 242 819	2 152 204	1. Construction
241 987	237 993	288 872	283 981	313 823	2. Transport Equipment
1 508 404	1 588 990	2 032 966	2 314 466	1 819 108	3. Machinery and Other Equipment
1 097 733	1 180 348	1 234 451	1 315 292	1 387 313	4. Intellectual Property Products
- 65 066	22 861	242 725	- 5 319	- 155 914	D. Changes in Inventories
11 778 546	11 721 423	13 490 509	13 863 651	13 298 436	E. Exports of Goods and Services
10 381 868	10 780 067	12 573 671	12 823 369	11 969 808	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 389 993	936 200	916 838	1 040 282	1 351 235	2. Others
9 449 323	8 959 137	10 405 477	10 944 270	10 343 917	F. Less : Imports of Goods and Services
7 677 506	7 776 961	9 175 339	9 645 151	8 522 491	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 766 367	1 172 270	1 230 138	1 299 119	1 875 889	2. Others

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 16 表 平減價格指數

參考年：110 年

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
民間消費	97.67	96.99	97.67	97.64	98.60
政府消費	91.89	92.12	93.30	94.04	95.24
固定資本形成	93.98	92.36	92.80	92.71	94.71
1. 民營企業	93.88	92.39	92.97	92.83	94.84
2. 公營事業	101.54	99.03	100.42	98.59	99.78
3. 政 府	90.76	88.65	88.18	89.12	91.27
商品及服務輸出	108.93	105.06	103.00	100.95	101.45
1. 商品、運輸及保險	110.51	106.22	103.76	101.46	101.91
2. 其 他	95.99	95.96	97.41	97.60	98.52
商品及服務輸入	115.12	103.50	100.92	100.57	104.43
1. 商品、運輸及保險	117.79	103.93	100.66	100.88	105.48
2. 其 他	102.36	101.97	102.73	99.68	100.18
國內生產毛額	93.92	97.10	97.83	96.83	96.23
國民所得毛額	97.50	96.67	97.01	96.79	97.78

Table 16. Implicit Price Deflators

Reference Year : 2021

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
99.07	98.74	100.00	102.74	104.50	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
95.94	97.63	100.00	102.40	103.69	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
96.43	96.67	100.00	104.06	106.50	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
96.56	96.83	100.00	103.86	106.22	1. Private Enterprises
100.96	99.38	100.00	103.52	105.96	2. Public Enterprises
92.99	93.87	100.00	106.05	109.09	3. General Government
98.45	94.85	100.00	110.92	109.32	Exports of Goods and Services
98.46	94.62	100.00	111.45	109.40	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
98.79	98.11	100.00	104.32	106.71	2. Others
102.55	93.03	100.00	115.06	110.57	Imports of Goods and Services
102.79	92.07	100.00	116.22	110.58	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
101.82	100.14	100.00	106.45	107.30	2. Others
96.18	98.15	100.00	102.07	104.37	Gross Domestic Product
98.15	97.27	100.00	104.08	104.92	Gross National Income

三、所得收支統計表

第 1 表 可支配所得

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
國內生產毛額	16 258 047	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039
加：國外要素所得收入淨額	439 105	439 661	451 141	447 361	448 101
對外貿易條件變動損益	—	—	—	—	—
國民所得毛額	16 697 152	17 494 741	18 006 409	18 459 748	18 868 140
減：固定資本消耗	2 570 369	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 767 768	2 895 960
生產及進口稅淨額	877 495	902 667	959 290	976 954	1 034 131
統計差異	- 85 410	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340
按要素成本計算之國民所得	13 334 698	13 957 978	14 346 163	14 755 758	14 957 389
加：生產及進口稅淨額	877 495	902 667	959 290	976 954	1 034 131
按市價計算之國民所得	14 212 193	14 860 645	15 305 453	15 732 712	15 991 520
加：國外移轉收入淨額	- 83 703	- 107 498	- 102 472	- 125 942	- 100 141
國民可支配所得	14 128 490	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 606 770	15 891 379

III. Income and Outlay Accounts

Table 1. National Disposable Income

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
18 974 097	20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 596 734	Gross Domestic Product
555 448	658 281	575 592	695 582	788 079	Plus : Net Factor Income from the Rest of the World
—	—	—	—	—	Trading Gains and Losses from Changes in the Terms of Trade
19 529 545	20 682 033	22 348 883	23 516 012	24 384 813	Equal : Gross National Income
3 040 293	3 165 107	3 431 225	3 762 287	4 031 767	Less : Consumption of Fixed Capital
1 036 549	886 661	1 009 515	1 130 966	1 167 021	Net Taxes on Production and Imports
122 608	178 969	—	51 476	356 506	Statistical Discrepancy
15 330 095	16 451 296	17 908 143	18 571 283	18 829 519	Equal : National Income at Factor Cost
1 036 549	886 661	1 009 515	1 130 966	1 167 021	Plus : Net Taxes on Production and Imports
16 366 644	17 337 957	18 917 658	19 702 249	19 996 540	Equal : National Income at Market Prices
- 87 586	- 93 186	- 75 327	- 95 886	- 155 977	Plus : Net Transfers from the Rest of the World
16 279 058	17 244 771	18 842 331	19 606 363	19 840 563	Equal : National Disposable Income

第 2 表 可支配所得

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
國內生產毛額	17 311 105	17 564 746	17 945 024	18 602 118	19 142 600
加：國外要素所得收入淨額	463 680	466 469	471 503	463 339	459 241
對外貿易條件變動損益	- 646 445	69 632	148 244	8 923	- 302 154
國民所得毛額	17 124 716	18 097 112	18 561 082	19 071 029	19 296 439
減：固定資本消耗	2 735 673	2 813 820	2 897 367	2 980 977	3 058 724
生產及進口稅淨額	880 162	896 721	946 666	973 759	1 014 035
統計差異	- 162 469	- 74 051	- 47 610	- 85 630	- 57 722
按要素成本計算之國民所得	13 669 372	14 455 824	14 759 365	15 196 618	15 277 141
加：生產及進口稅淨額	880 162	896 721	946 666	973 759	1 014 035
按市價計算之國民所得	14 554 086	15 356 645	15 711 469	16 175 937	16 297 874
加：國外移轉收入淨額	- 88 188	- 113 801	- 106 909	- 130 708	- 102 488
國民可支配所得	14 465 248	15 242 765	15 604 254	16 045 250	16 195 162

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 2. National Disposable Income

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
19 727 465	20 402 197	21 773 291	22 357 584	22 608 347	Gross Domestic Product
565 635	671 321	575 592	675 624	747 424	Plus : Net Factor Income from the Rest of the World
- 394 194	188 803	—	- 438 956	- 114 002	Trading Gains and Losses from Changes in the Terms of Trade
19 896 946	21 262 124	22 348 883	22 594 252	23 242 303	Equal : Gross National Income
3 153 374	3 274 571	3 431 225	3 626 029	3 804 653	Less : Consumption of Fixed Capital
1 016 296	885 558	1 009 515	1 097 901	1 061 761	Net Taxes on Production and Imports
37 149	68 971	—	- 9 439	184 206	Statistical Discrepancy
15 686 858	17 035 314	17 908 142	17 879 761	18 191 229	Equal : National Income at Factor Cost
1 016 296	885 558	1 009 515	1 097 901	1 061 761	Plus : Net Taxes on Production and Imports
16 709 050	17 918 275	18 917 658	18 977 662	19 253 421	Equal : National Income at Market Prices
- 89 170	- 95 062	- 75 327	- 93 072	- 147 793	Plus : Net Transfers from the Rest of the World
16 619 588	17 822 894	18 842 331	18 884 590	19 106 078	Equal : National Disposable Income

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 3 表 國民所得及可支配所得按部門別之分配

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
按市價計算之國民所得	14 212 193	14 860 645	15 305 453	15 732 712	15 991 520
一、家庭及民間非營利機構	10 786 301	11 054 878	11 228 988	11 524 030	12 036 973
1.受僱人員報酬	7 208 012	7 525 226	7 745 448	8 047 147	8 460 073
2.營業盈餘、財產及企業所得淨額	3 578 289	3 529 652	3 483 540	3 476 883	3 576 900
二、一般政府	1 162 423	1 171 266	1 202 295	1 249 499	1 323 654
1.生產及進口稅淨額	877 495	902 667	959 290	976 954	1 034 131
2.營業盈餘、財產及企業所得淨額	284 928	268 599	243 005	272 545	289 523
三、公司及準公司企業	2 263 469	2 634 501	2 874 170	2 959 183	2 630 893
1.營業盈餘	3 671 126	3 922 974	4 032 624	4 121 349	3 883 433
2.財產及企業所得淨額	-1 407 657	-1 288 473	-1 158 454	-1 162 166	-1 252 540
國內外經常移轉收入淨額	- 83 703	- 107 498	- 102 472	- 125 942	- 100 141
一、家庭及民間非營利機構	- 783 309	- 819 912	- 955 305	- 806 974	- 826 713
二、一般政府	1 313 354	1 396 131	1 566 005	1 428 558	1 530 838
三、公司及準公司企業	- 613 748	- 683 717	- 713 172	- 747 526	- 804 266
國民可支配所得	14 128 490	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 606 770	15 891 379
一、家庭及民間非營利機構	10 002 992	10 234 966	10 273 683	10 717 056	11 210 260
二、一般政府	2 475 777	2 567 397	2 768 300	2 678 057	2 854 492
三、公司及準公司企業	1 649 721	1 950 784	2 160 998	2 211 657	1 826 627

Table 3. Distribution of National Income and Disposal Income by Sector

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
16 366 644	17 337 957	18 917 658	19 702 249	19 996 540	National Income at Market Prices
12 376 945	12 501 743	13 165 257	14 193 422	14 487 022	A. Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
					Serving Households
8 761 394	8 966 559	9 518 626	10 061 614	10 301 709	1. Compensation of Employees
3 615 551	3 535 184	3 646 631	4 131 808	4 185 313	2. Operating Surplus, Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
1 349 581	1 225 290	1 305 057	1 494 766	1 554 160	B. General Government
1 036 549	886 661	1 009 515	1 130 966	1 167 021	1. Net Taxes on Production and Imports
313 032	338 629	295 542	363 800	387 139	2. Operating Surplus, Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
2 640 118	3 610 924	4 447 344	4 014 061	3 955 358	C. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprises
3 817 115	4 582 187	5 556 953	5 514 052	5 387 896	1. Operating Surplus
-1 176 997	- 971 263	-1 109 609	-1 499 991	-1 432 538	2. Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
- 87 586	- 93 186	- 75 327	- 95 886	- 155 977	Net Current Transfers
- 827 700	- 668 309	- 840 854	- 868 769	-1 047 231	A. Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
1 605 087	1 355 609	1 916 086	2 128 790	2 323 157	B. General Government
- 864 973	- 780 486	-1 150 559	-1 355 907	-1 431 903	C. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprises
16 279 058	17 244 771	18 842 331	19 606 363	19 840 563	National Disposable Income
11 549 245	11 833 434	12 324 403	13 324 653	13 439 791	A. Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
2 954 668	2 580 899	3 221 143	3 623 556	3 877 317	B. General Government
1 775 145	2 830 438	3 296 785	2 658 154	2 523 455	C. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprises

第 4 表 家庭及民間非營利機構之收支

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
1.受僱人員報酬	7 208 012	7 525 226	7 745 448	8 047 147	8 460 073
2.營業盈餘、財產及企業所得淨額	3 578 289	3 529 652	3 483 540	3 476 883	3 576 900
3.國內經常移轉收入	1 531 967	1 652 202	1 671 534	1 802 991	1 802 958
4.國外經常移轉收入	201 147	208 742	221 401	216 815	225 076
所 得	12 519 415	12 915 822	13 121 923	13 543 836	14 065 007
5.民間消費	8 602 842	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710
6.所得稅與其他經常稅	515 427	580 542	581 666	579 964	600 744
7.其他國內經常移轉支出	1 716 146	1 784 329	1 943 185	1 904 515	1 925 558
8.國外經常移轉支出	284 850	315 985	323 389	342 301	328 445
支 出	11 119 265	11 468 420	11 930 315	12 179 771	12 514 457
9.儲 蓄	1 400 150	1 447 402	1 191 608	1 364 065	1 550 550

Table 4. Receipts and Disbursements of Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households

At Current Prices					Unit : Million NT\$
108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
8 761 394	8 966 559	9 518 626	10 061 614	10 301 709	1. Compensation of Employees
3 615 551	3 535 184	3 646 631	4 131 808	4 185 313	2. Operating Surplus, Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
1 816 748	2 020 598	2 016 090	2 206 475	2 261 870	3. Current Transfers from Residents
248 746	227 612	234 188	268 969	261 540	4. Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
14 442 439	14 749 953	15 415 535	16 668 866	17 010 432	Receipts
9 945 837	9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 482 145	5. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
603 928	614 067	635 317	750 506	830 966	6. Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.
1 949 842	1 977 157	2 139 463	2 222 354	2 317 204	7. Other Current Transfers to Residents
339 424	325 295	316 352	371 353	422 471	8. Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
12 839 031	12 588 081	12 880 477	13 806 572	15 052 786	Disbursements
1 603 408	2 161 872	2 535 058	2 862 294	1 957 646	9. Savings

第 5 表 一般政府經常收支

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	103年 2014	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018
1.財產及企業所得收入	406 220	386 420	361 762	380 760	395 183
2.生產及進口稅	951 098	975 582	1 035 207	1 052 500	1 116 387
3.所得稅及其他經常稅	1 054 746	1 185 758	1 217 987	1 245 416	1 333 320
4.其他國內經常移轉收入	1 423 035	1 491 143	1 642 383	1 602 252	1 640 588
5.國外經常移轉收入	2 278	2 393	1 940	2 040	5 490
收入合計	3 837 377	4 041 296	4 259 279	4 282 968	4 490 968
6.政府消費	2 360 910	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253
7.財產所得支出	121 292	117 821	118 757	108 215	105 660
8.補助金	73 603	72 915	75 917	75 546	82 256
9.國內經常移轉支出	1 164 427	1 280 515	1 293 881	1 418 654	1 446 298
10.國外經常移轉支出	2 278	2 648	2 424	2 496	2 262
支出合計	3 722 510	3 837 610	3 973 221	4 097 218	4 260 729
11.儲 蓄	114 867	203 686	286 058	185 750	230 239

Table 5. General Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

108年 2019	109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	
415 931	435 760	382 886	447 032	478 273	1. Property and Entrepreneurial Income
1 129 290	1 156 573	1 242 891	1 290 873	1 371 094	2. Taxes on Production and Imports
1 406 170	1 314 996	1 692 166	2 023 754	2 177 903	3. Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.
1 670 881	1 710 673	1 871 467	1 961 866	2 055 182	4. Other Current Transfers from Residents
6 247	7 544	10 060	10 492	8 724	5. Current Transfers from Non-residents
4 628 519	4 625 546	5 199 470	5 734 017	6 091 176	Current Receipts
2 658 465	2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 231 936	6. Government Final Consumption Expenditure
102 899	97 131	87 344	83 232	91 134	7. Property Income
92 741	269 912	233 376	159 907	204 073	8. Subsidies
1 475 056	1 674 557	1 654 384	1 863 328	1 914 882	9. Current Transfers to Residents
3 155	3 047	3 223	3 994	3 770	10. Current Transfers to Non-residents
4 332 316	4 823 201	4 930 040	5 288 611	5 445 795	Current Disbursements
296 203	- 197 655	269 430	445 406	645 381	11. Savings

第 6 表 所得收支帳

112 年

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	國內部門總帳		部 門			
			非金融業之公司及準公司企業 Non-financial Enterprises, Corporate and Quasi-Corporate		金 融 機 構 Financial Institutions	
	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.
一、初次分配						
(一)受僱人員報酬	10 301 709	—	—	—	—	—
(二)生產及進口稅	1 371 094	—	—	—	—	—
(三)補助金	- 204 073	—	—	—	—	—
(四)營業盈餘	7 750 013	—	5 016 017	—	371 879	—
(五)財產所得	777 797	—	—	—	—	—
1.利息	—	—	344 884	1 119 296	2 815 575	1 758 920
2.股利	—	—	1 280 938	2 719 159	385 846	459 103
3.其他	—	—	15 274	215 797	50	2 830
國民所得	—	19 996 540	—	—	—	—
二、二次分配						
(一)國民所得	19 996 540	—	—	—	—	—
(二)經常移轉	- 155 977	—	—	—	—	—
1.所得稅與其他經常稅						
(1)所得稅	—	—	—	1 009 863	—	69 592
(2)其他經常稅	—	—	—	25 889	—	241 593
2.社會保險保費淨額	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.社會安全給付及救助	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.非壽險交易						
(1)非壽險保費淨額	—	—	—	55 396	456 677	73 447
(2)非壽險賠償給付	—	—	55 396	—	73 447	456 677
5.其他經常移轉						
(1)與非常住居民之間	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2)其他	—	—	13 637	70 875	24	27 752
可支配所得	—	19 840 563	—	1 509 871	—	1 013 584
三、所得之使用						
(一)可支配所得	19 840 563	—	1 509 871	—	1 013 584	—
(二)最終消費	—	14 714 081	—	—	—	—
儲蓄	—	5 126 482	—	1 509 871	—	1 013 584

Table 6. Income and Outlay Account in Matrix Form

2023

Unit : Million NT\$

帳				國 外 帳		
一般政府 General Government		家庭及民間非營利機構 Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households				
收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	
						A.Allocation of Primary Income
—	—	10 301 709	—	27 575	37 857	(A)Compensation of Employees
1 371 094	—	—	—	—	—	(B)Taxes on Production and Imports
—	204 073	—	—	—	—	(C)Subsidies
17 364	—	2 344 753	—	—	—	(D)Operating Surplus
—	—	—	—	1 049 401	1 827 198	(E)Property Income
86 004	89 052	859 131	385 673	393 525	1 146 178	1.Interest
341 112	—	1 195 510	—	655 876	681 020	2.Dividends
33 793	2 082	256 581	84 989	—	—	3.Others
—	—	—	—	—	—	National Income
						B.Secondary Distribution of Income
—	—	—	—	—	—	(A)National Income
—	—	—	—	426 241	270 264	(B)Current Transfers
						1.Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.
1 834 559	—	—	755 104	—	—	(1)Taxes on Income
343 344	—	—	75 862	—	—	(2)Other Current Taxes
2 068 713	—	—	2 068 713	—	—	2.Net Social Contributions
—	1 634 787	1 644 523	9 736	—	—	3.Social Security and Social Assistance Benefits
						4.Non-life Insurance
1 072	2 093	—	326 813	—	—	(1)Net Non-life Insurance Premiums
2 093	1 072	326 813	—	—	—	(2)Non-life Insurance Claims
						5.Miscellaneous Current Transfers
8 724	3 770	261 540	422 471	426 241	270 264	(1)Between Residents and Non-residents
177 394	471 020	617 347	238 755	—	—	(2)Others
—	3 877 317	—	13 439 791	—	—	Disposable Income
						C.Uses of Income
3 877 317	—	13 439 791	—	—	—	(A)Disposable Income
—	3 231 936	—	11 482 145	—	—	(B)Final Consumption Expenditure
—	645 381	—	1 957 646	—	—	Savings

附 錄 **Appendix**

附錄一 國民所得基本概念及重要名詞解釋

Appendix I. Concepts and Definitions

Appendix I Concepts and Definitions

A. Concepts in Brief

1. National Accounts Statistics and System of National Accounts

GDP is the total value of an economy's final output of all goods and services produced over a period of time. The amount of value added generated by production activities will be distributed to various units, and the units will consume goods and services produced by producers. Therefore, GDP can be estimated by production, income, and expenditure approaches. In theory, the three approaches result in equivalent values for GDP, although they are often unequal in practice owing to the data source limitations.

The United Nation implements the System of National Accounts (SNA) providing a set of guidelines for national statistical offices compiling national economic accounts. At present, we adopt the 2008 SNA version, although some treatments, such as the capitalization of expenditures on weapon systems, haven't been followed.

2. The framework of SNA

The purpose of SNA is to record economic flows and stocks. Economic flows include transactions in goods and services and transactions in financial instruments.

Transactions in goods and services are classified into 19 industries in accordance with the 11th edition of Statistical Classification of Industries, R.O.C. While transactions in financial instruments include 5 institutional sectors such as corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises of non-financial corporations, financial corporations, general government units, private non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), and households and unincorporated enterprises. The statistical classification of economic stocks is the same as transactions in financial instruments.

3. The statistical scope of national accounts

The statistical scope of national accounts usually covers the whole country. However, it can also only cover a region. The accounting period is usually one year or one quarter.

The national accounts statistics provide the value of economic activities measured in monetary terms. The economic activities include production, consumption, investment, exports and imports, as well as income and saving etc.

B. Production

1. Domestic Production

Domestic Production represents the value of all goods and services produced by institutional units (households, enterprises, non-profit units, etc.) within a country (or an economic territory), regardless of these institutions being operated by nationals or foreigners. In an open economy, corporations or branches invested or set up by foreigners are common. In the case, although the production itself is included in the coverage of Domestic Production, the factor income is not attributed to residents. Therefore, GNI is equal to Domestic Production less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units.

The economic territory of a country covers the area (including airspace) within the political boundary, and ships, aircraft and other transportation equipment owned by domestic enterprises in foreign territories.

Residents of a country refer to persons, companies, government agencies, and non-profit organizations having centre of predominant economic interest in the country (engage or intent to continue engaging in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale for one year or more). Institutions of extraterritoriality are regarded as territorial enclaves located in other countries signing political agreements with the host country. Therefore, staffs of embassies, consulates and military abroad should be regarded as domestic residents. On the other hand, nationals whose main economic interests located abroad are not domestic residents.

2. Gross Output

Gross Output is the value of goods and services calculated at the producers' price. For example, a textile mill produces 1,000 units of fabrics every year, and sold by 3,000 dollars per unit. Therefore, an annual Gross Output of the textile mill is 3 million dollars.

3. Gross Domestic Product and Net Domestic Product

Gross Output measures the value of goods and services rather than the value created by production activities, which Gross Domestic Product (GDP) measured. In the previous example, suppose the textile mill bought 2 million dollars of cotton yarns to produce fabrics worth 3 million dollars. The textile mill's contribution would be only 1 million dollars. Thus, yarns worth 2 million dollars are called Intermediate Consumption. From yarns to fabrics, 1 million dollars is the value of production, Gross Domestic Product, created by the textile mill, which is same as the Gross Value Added. Gross Domestic Product subtracts

the consumption of fixed assets (or depreciation) in the production process is called Net Domestic Product.

C. Incomes

1. National Income and National Disposable Income

The government imposes various taxes on production and imports, which constitutes a part of market prices. Without taxes on production and imports, national income will be identical no matter valued at factor cost (including wages, land rents, interests, profits, etc.) or at market prices. While usually, the national income at market prices is equal to the national income at factor cost plus the taxes on production and imports. The formula is as follows:

	Compensation of employees
Plus	: Operating surplus
Equal	: Domestic factor income
Plus	: Net factor income from the rest of the world
Equal	: National income at factor cost
Plus	: Net taxes on production and imports
Equal	: National income at market prices

Generally, national income refers to net national income (NNI) at market prices. While with additional footnotes, it can also refer to NNI at factor costs (income). Those income which is not generated by production activities, such as asset revaluation and donations from abroad, should not be included in national income.

National income at market prices plus net current transfers from the rest of the world equals national disposable income. Current transfers from the rest of the world are not generated by domestic productions, but can be dominated and utilized by residents, hence are included in national disposable income.

2. Factor income from the rest of the world

Net factor income from the rest of the world is equal to the total primary incomes receivable (including compensation of employees and property incomes) by residents from non-residents minus the total primary incomes payable by residents to non-residents.

D. Final Consumption Expenditure

1. Private Final Consumption Expenditure

Private final consumption expenditure includes the expenses on goods and services incurred by households and NPISHs. There are two classifications of private final consumption expenditure, one is by purpose or function, and the other is by type of goods and services. The former contains, according to COICOP 2018 (the Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose), 13 divisions such as food and non-alcoholic beverages; alcoholic beverages and tobacco; clothing and footwear; housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance; health; transport; information and communication; recreation, sport and culture; education services; restaurants and accommodation services, insurance and financial services; miscellaneous goods and services, as well as individual consumption expenditure of NPISHs. The latter covers 4 breakdowns such as durable goods, semi-durable goods, non-durable goods and services.

2. Government Final Consumption Expenditure

The general government consists of units of central or local governments, non-market NPIs, that are controlled by government units, such as nonprofit funds, foundations, non-departmental public bodies, as well as social security funds. General government units operate as both producers and final consumers. The value of the non-market output produced by government is estimated as the sum of costs of production including intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, net taxes on production and imports and imputed consumption of fixed capital.

Final consumption expenditure of government is equal to the output of general government less the value of goods and services sold to households and other producers (sales revenue) and the value of own-account gross fixed capital formation, plus the value of goods and services purchased from market producers for provision to households free or at economically insignificant prices (social benefits and assistance in kind purchased from market producers), and the purchase of the output of the Central Bank (estimated by the sum of the costs incurred in production).

To express the relationships by equations is as follows :

- Gross Output produced by government = Intermediate Consumption + Compensation of Employees + Net Taxes on Production and Imports + imputed Consumption of Fixed Capital
- Government Final Consumption = Gross Output produced by government – Sales revenue – own-account Gross Fixed Capital Formation + social benefits and assistance

in kind purchased from market producers + the output of the Central Bank

3. National Consumption Expenditure

National consumption expenditure is defined as the total amount of final consumption of residents (including individuals and institutions), which is equal to private final consumption expenditures plus government final consumption expenditures.

4. Private and Government Actual Final Consumption Expenditure

In the 1993 SNA, government final consumption expenditure is divided into provisions for community as a whole, as well as for individual households, according to the beneficiaries. The former, called collective consumption expenditure, is defined as government actual final consumption. And the latter, called individual consumption expenditure, together with private final consumption expenditure, constitutes private actual final consumption.

E. Saving

National saving is derived from disposable income less national consumption expenditure, which can be classified into 4 sectors: general government, non-financial corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises, financial institutions, as well as households and NPISHs.

F. Capital Formation

1. Gross Capital Formation

Gross capital formation refers to products domestic producers acquire and not treat as intermediate consumption but as the increase of inventories or fixed assets during a specific period. The main distinction between intermediate consumption and gross capital formation depends on whether the goods and services involved are completely used up in the accounting period or not.

The coverage of gross capital formation is inconsistent with tangible assets in business accounting. For example, non-produced assets in business accounting, such as land, mineral, uncultivated forests and crop, are not regarded as gross capital formation in SNA.

2. Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) is measured by the value of acquisitions less disposals of products which can be repeatedly or continuously used in production processes

by producers over one year. Thus, GFCF includes:

- (1) The durable goods for production and intellectual property with durability more than one year. (However, land, mineral, non-cultivated forest and other similar natural resource are excluded.)
- (2) The expenditure of improvements on durable goods for extending their lives and enhancing their productive performance.
- (3) The expenditure on the land clearance and improvements as well as the development and formation of forest, mineral, orchard and cultivated plant.
- (4) The live stock or trees which can be used repeatedly over one year to produce products, such as breeding stocks, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like.
- (5) The commission and other costs of ownership transfer on the above-mentioned produced assets and non-produced ones such as land, mineral, and forest, etc.

GFCF can be divided into 8 types listed below: residential buildings, non-residential buildings, other construction except land improvements, land improvements and plantation and orchard development, transport equipment, machinery and equipment, breeding stock, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like, and intellectual property products.

3. Net Fixed Capital Formation

Consumption of fixed capital is the decline during the course of the accounting period, in the current value of the stock of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or normal accidental damage. Gross fixed capital formation less consumption of fixed capital is equal to net fixed capital formation.

4. Changes in Inventories

Inventories are stocks of outputs and purchased goods not used as fixed assets at a specific time and do not include commodities stored by households, government, and non-profit institutions. The change in inventories is equal to the difference between the level of inventories at the start and end of the period.

G. Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

Government current receipts and disbursements include imputed items such as imputed residential rent of all government units. The total amounts are net values obtained by deducting the inter-government transfers from the sums of all government units.

Government current receipts are divided into several categories, like property and entrepreneurial income (such as interest or dividends), revenue from taxes, and current transfers from residents and non-residents (such as fees or fines), etc. Government current disbursements are also divided into several categories, which include government final consumption expenditure, property expenses (such as government bond interest payments), subsidies, and current transfers to residents and non-residents (such as family allowances in cash or overseas assistance). The difference of current receipts and disbursements is the saving of government.

H. External Transactions

1. Imports and Exports of Goods and Services

(1) Goods

Imports and Exports of goods refer to merchandise transactions between residents and non-residents involving ownership transfers. It is compiled mainly according to customs data, combined with adjustment for classification, valuation, timing, coverage and ownership transfers.

According to the 6th edition of Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6), imports and exports should be recorded on a strict change of ownership basis. That is, the flows of goods between the country owning the goods and the country providing the processing services should not be recorded as imports and exports of goods. Instead, the fee paid to the processing unit should be recorded as the import of processing services by the country owning the goods and an export of processing services by the country providing them.

Merchanting is defined as the purchase of goods by a resident (of the compiling economy) from a non-resident combined with the subsequent resale of the same goods to another non-resident without the goods being present in the compiling economy.

The goods of merchanting are recorded as negative exports on acquisition and positive exports on disposal. The difference between sales over purchases of goods for merchanting is shown as the item “net exports of goods under merchanting.”

(2) Services: Imports and exports services refer to various service transactions between residents and non-residents.

(i) Transport

Transport services cover passenger transport, freight services, postal and courier services, etc.

(ii) Insurance Services Charges

Insurance services cover the provision of various types of insurance including freight insurance, direct insurance and reinsurance.

(iii) Maintenance and repair services

Maintenance and repair services cover repairs and maintenance on ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment. Cleaning of transport equipment, maintenance and repairs of computers and construction are excluded. Cleaning of transport equipment is included in transport services. Construction maintenance and repairs are included under construction. Maintenance and repairs of computers are included under computer services.

(iv) Charges of Travel

Travel services cover expenditures on goods and services while traveling abroad for less than one year.

(v) Charges of Financial Services

Financial services cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services. Financial services may be charged for by explicit charges or margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

(vi) Other Services

Other Services cover manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, construction services, telecommunications, computer, and information services, charges for the use of intellectual property, personal, cultural, and recreational services, government goods and services n.i.e., etc.

2. Factor Income

Factor income from and to the rest of the world includes primary incomes receivable from as well as payable to non-residents, as described in para. C.2.

3. Current Transfers

Current transfers from and to the rest of the world refer to transactions between residents and non-residents in which real resources or financial items are provided without any counterpart. Examples include workers' remittances (resourced from compensation of foreign workers staying in the compiling economy for one year or longer), donations, remittances to support family, gifts and samples, insurance claims, etc.

附錄二 編算方法與資料來源

Appendix II. Methods and Sources

Appendix II Methods and Sources

Compilation of National Income statistics in our country is based on the System of National Accounts (SNA) developed by the United Nations, etc. and adjusted according to the need of our country. All classification and definitions of economic activities are basically consistent with SNA, except for the kind of activities which follows the Statistical Classification of Industries, R.O.C. GDP is measured via expenditure, production and income approaches separately. Preliminary estimates of quarterly GDP should be released within two months after the end of every quarter. And since January 2011, advance estimates are published additionally within one month after every quarter for strengthening the timeliness of GDP statistics. Also, the economic growths for the following three to six quarters are predicted by the quarterly macro-econometric model.

A. Estimation of Domestic Production

The value of domestic production with the production approach is estimated by summing up the value added through all stages of production process. For example, in the process of fabrics produced from cotton, the spinning mill spends NT\$1,000 to purchase cotton, NT\$200 for power, and NT\$300 for other materials to produce yarn. Then the spinning mill sells its product to the weaving mill at NT\$2,000 which is the gross output of the cotton yarn, while cotton, power, and other materials become the intermediate consumption. By subtracting the value of intermediate consumption (cotton, power and other materials) from the gross output, the difference or the value added of NT\$500 will be obtained. Since the value of cotton is derived from the farmer's production, the value of power is derived from the power company's production, and the value of other materials is derived from other enterprises, only that portion of value added, NT\$500, will be regarded as the contribution of the spinning mill. Likewise, for produce fabrics, the weaving mill spends NT\$2,000 on the purchase of cotton yarn, NT\$300 on power, and NT\$700 on other materials. Finally, the weaving mill sells all its products to garment makers at NT\$4,000 which is the gross output of fabrics. Taking out NT\$3,000 with the value of intermediate products (cotton yarn, power and other materials), the difference, NT\$1,000, is the value added of fabrics manufacturing and regarded as the weaving mill's contribution to fabrics thereafter. The sum of value added of all industries in the country is the total value of domestic production.

The advantage of the value-added method is that it can be calculated step by step based on the value created in the production process. The overall domestic production can be entirely

estimated without omitting or double counting, and the weights and importance of various industries in domestic production and changing trends can be separately indicated. But the value-added method needs more sources. In addition to the complete production statistics, it is necessary to apply cost-analysis data for various industries or products.

In the value-added method,

Gross Output is the value of all goods or services calculated at producers' prices, which is producers receiving from purchasers minus any value-added tax or similar deductible tax invoiced to purchasers, as well as transport charges.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the value of Gross Output less the value of Intermediate Consumption.

The factor cost is the expenditure of producers on the production factors such as labor, capital, land and entrepreneurship (wages and salaries, interests, dividends, land rents and profits). These expenditures are factor costs for the producers; on the other hand, it is a net income received by factors providers. Therefore, the Net Domestic Product measured by factor cost is also called factor income. In order to make their relationship more understandable, it is expressed as follows:

Consumption of Fixed Capital	Compensation of Employees	Operating Surplus (Interests, Dividends, Rents, Profits)	Net Taxes on Production and Imports	Intermediate Consumption
	Domestic Factor Income			
	Net Domestic Product			
Gross Domestic Product				
Gross Output				

GDP can be classified by industry. The industry classification is based on the Division (2-digit code) breakdowns in Statistical Classification of Industry, R.O.C. Rev.11 (2021), and adopt the establishment as the statistical unit.

About sources and calculation methods for GDP in various industries, the benchmark year is based on the Industry and Service Census and benchmark Supply and Use Tables (SUTs). The annual data sources and estimation processes are briefly described as follows:

1. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry

The main data sources are the Agricultural Statistics Yearbook and the Production Costs Survey, both conducted by the Ministry of Agriculture.

2. Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing

The main data sources are the Industrial Production Statistics, Annual Statistical Report

of Mineral, and Factory Operation Census, all compiled by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, as well as Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance.

3. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Remediation Activities

The main data sources are the annual financial reports of public enterprises.

4. Construction

Commodity flow method is applied to estimate the inputs of the construction industry. Other sources mainly include the General Economic Survey of Construction Industry, conducted by the Ministry of the Interior.

5. Wholesale, Retail Trade, Accommodation and Food Service Activities

The main data sources are the Business Sales from the Ministry of Finance, with the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services, and the Trade and Food Services Operations Surveys conducted by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, as well as Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance.

6. Transportation and Storage

The main data sources are the annual financial reports of enterprises and the Report of Production Value Survey on Tourism, Transportation and Storage, conducted by the Ministry of Transportation and Communications.

7. Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings

The main data sources for Finance and Insurance are the annual financial reports of enterprises.

The method for estimating financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) provided by financial institutions, is to deduct the interest payments to deposits from the interest receipts generated by loans. The FISIM should be allocated between users (lenders as well as borrowers) either as Intermediate Consumption by enterprises or as Final Consumption.

The estimates of the Real Estate Activities are based on the statistics of Business Sales and the Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance. The Gross Output of Dwellings included actual rent and imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings, the main data sources are the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, and actual declaration data of real estate transaction cases from the Ministry of the Interior.

8. Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security

The general government consists of agencies for public administration, compulsory social security, national defense and non-market NPIs wholly or mainly financed and controlled by government. The GDP should be the sum of Consumption of Fixed Capital,

Net Taxes on Production and Imports, and Compensation of Employees which are derived from budget and final accounting reports of government at all levels.

9. Activities of Membership Organizations

It covers all non-profit institutions financed by membership fees, donations, subsidies, gifts, and property income. The Gross Output is calculated by summing all production costs, including Intermediate Consumption, Net Taxes on Production and Imports, Consumption of Fixed Capital and Compensation of Employees. All estimates are based on the Civil Organizational Activities Condition Survey, Agricultural Statistics Yearbook, etc.

10. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel

Services produced by employed domestic staff are treated as domestic services, such as domestic helpers and housekeepers. The main data source is the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure.

11. Other Industries

Other industries include Information and Communication, Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities, Support Service Activities, Education, Human Health and Social Work Activities, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation, and Other Service Activities. The data sources mainly include the administrative statistics of the National Communications Commission, the Business Sales of the Ministry of Finance, the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure and the Vendor Operation Status Survey of the Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, the Private Educational Consumption Survey, the statistics of Income and Expenditure of Private Colleges and Universities and Budget and Financial Statement of Public School of the Ministry of Education, the National Health Insurance Statistics of the Ministry of Health and Welfare, and Report of Civil Organizational Activities Condition Survey of the Ministry of the Interior.

B. Estimation of Private Final Consumption

The compilation of private final consumption is mainly estimated by the expenditure method; the method of commodity flow is also employed. The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, Industrial Production Statistics, and Trade statistics, etc. The methods of estimation can be briefly described as follows:

1. **Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages:** The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, etc.

2. **Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco:**
 - (1) Alcoholic beverages and tobacco : The commodity flow method is employed, the estimates are based on Industrial Production Statistics, Trade Statistics, etc.
 - (2) Betel nut : The estimates are based on the Agricultural Statistics Yearbook, etc.
3. **Clothing and Footwear:** The estimates are based on Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, etc.
4. **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels:** The estimation methods and data sources are as follows :
 - (1) Housing services : The estimates are based on the data of residential floor area and rent prices.
 - (2) Water : The estimates are based on the residential water revenues and refuse disposal charge from water corporation, etc.
 - (3) Electricity, gas and other fuels : The estimates are based on the non-commercial electricity sales and revenues from electricity company, and residential consumption of natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas from Energy Statistics, etc.
5. **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance:** The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, as well as related administrative statistics, etc.
6. **Health:** The estimates are based on the data of Outpatient Care Services, Inpatient Care Services, Outpatient and Inpatient Copayment of National Health Insurance Statistics, the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, etc.
7. **Transport:** The estimates are mainly based on administrative statistics such as purchase of vehicles, the sales of motor gasoline, registered motor vehicles, the revenue of railways, highways, MRT, highway tolls, etc.
8. **Information and Communication:** The estimates are based on the survey and administrative statistics, such as the revenue of communication services and cable TV, the sales of mobile phone, the retail sales of Information and Communications Equipment, etc.
9. **Recreation, Sport and Culture:** The estimates are mainly based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, as well as the survey and administrative statistics of outbound travelers, Amusement tax,

lottery commission, etc.

10. **Education Services** : The estimates are based on the statistics of Income of Colleges and Universities, Survey of Education Expenditure Statistics, etc.
11. **Restaurants and Accommodation Services** : The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, the administrative statistics of hotel and homestay, as well as the final financial reports of the governments, etc.
12. **Insurance and Financial Services** : The estimates are based on the survey and administrative statistics on securities, finance, insurance, etc.
13. **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** : The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, the Survey of Family Income and expenditure, as well as Balance of Payments (BOP), etc.
14. **Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs** : The expenses are estimated according to the Gross Output of producers of institutions serving households, etc.

C. Estimation of Gross Capital formation

Gross capital formation includes gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) and changes in inventories. GFCF is classified by type of asset and by owner. The former includes residential buildings, non-residential buildings, other constructions except land improvements, land improvements and plantation and orchard development, transport equipment, machinery and equipment, breeding stock, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like, and intellectual property products. The latter consists of private enterprises, public enterprises, and general governments. Changes in inventories are classified by owner, including private enterprises and public enterprises.

Except for intellectual property, the estimates of GFCF of public enterprises are based on the Final Financial Reports of all public enterprises. The data sources of GFCF of private enterprises are more complicated. Among them, the agriculture, forestry, fishing and animal husbandry industry is estimated according to the sources from Ministry of Agriculture. Manufacturing, wholesale, retail and food service industries are estimated according to the Manufacturing Investment and Operation Survey, Factory Operation Census, Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Operations Surveys conducted by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, etc. The estimates of capital formation of government are based on the budgets and the Final Financial Reports of the governments at all levels.

Intellectual property includes research and development (R&D), mineral exploration and evaluation, computer software and databases, etc. R&D is mainly estimated according to the Indicators of Science and Technology by National Science and Technology Council. Computer software and databases are estimated by the supply-side method, according to Computer and Information, Professional and Technical Services, Rental and Leasing Survey, Trade Statistics, BOP statistics, Survey of Earnings by Occupation, etc. The compilation of mineral exploration and evaluation is on the basis of exploration expenses of the public enterprise of petroleum manufacturing, CPC Corporation, Taiwan.

The level of inventories at the start and end of the period should be deflated into real terms and the real changes in inventories are estimated as the difference. The nominal changes of inventories are estimated by inflating the real terms. Those estimates are based on the sources from the Ministry of Economic Affairs, including Industrial Production, Shipment and Inventory Statistics, Manufacturing Investment and Operation Overview Survey, Sales of Trade and Food Services Survey, etc., as well as the relevant price indices and inventory turnover ratios.

Consumption of fixed capital (CFC) in the SNA is the current replacement costs on assets, distinct from the historical cost on business accounting. Hence CFC is imputed by estimating the capital stock according to GFCF time series and the declining balance method, instead of the financial reports.

D. Estimation of Receipts and Disbursements of Government

The receipts of government are determined by net tax revenues, as well as other kinds of revenues, estimated by the sources from the general treasury. Besides, disbursements of government are derived from the budget and annual final accounting reports of government at all levels. Quarterly accounts are compiled according to monthly accounting reports and revised annually on the basis of final accounting reports. Although the classification of government disbursements on accounting reports is consistent with SNA rules approximately, some further processing and reclassifying still need to be made and the inter-government transfers have to be deducted to avoid double-counting.

In SNA, tax revenues are classified into three categories including Taxes on Production and Imports, Current taxes on income, wealth, etc., and Capital Taxes.

The categories of tax revenues may be defined as follows :

Taxes on Production and Imports = Import Duties+ Taxes on Production

Taxes on Imports = Customs Duties + Commodity Tax on imports + Tobacco and Alcohol Tax on imports + Health and Welfare Surcharge on

imported Tobacco + Specifically Selected Goods and Services Tax
on imports + Harbor Construction Dues on imports

Taxes on Production = Commodity Tax + Tobacco and Alcohol Tax + Health and Welfare
Surcharge on Tobacco + Specifically Selected Goods and Services
Tax (all above components exclude taxes on imports) + Mining
Concession Tax + Business Tax + Land Value Tax + House Tax +
Vehicle License Tax paid by producers + Stamp Tax + Amusement
Tax + Education Surtax (Surtax on Deed Tax is excluded) +
Monopoly Revenues + Financial Enterprises Business Tax +
Special and Provisional Tax Levies + Charges and Fees paid by
producers

Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. = Income Tax + Securities Transaction Tax +
Futures Transaction Tax + Land Value
Increment Tax + Deed Tax (Education Surtax is
included) + Vehicle License Tax paid by
households

Capital Taxes = Estate Tax + Gift Tax

E. Estimation of External Transactions

1. External transactions comprehensively reflect the economic activities between domestic economic sectors and the rest of the world. Among them, the current transactions include the imports and exports of goods and services, factor income from the rest of the world, and transfers from the rest of the world.
2. The definitions and scopes for items in external transactions of National Accounts are consistent with the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual released by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Therefore, most of the external transactions can be directly estimated according to the BOP data compiled by the Central Bank. The estimation of BOP is mainly based on Trade Statistics of Customs, Depository Institution, Overseas Banking Unit (OBU), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Transportation and Communications, etc. There are some differences between external transactions statistics and BOP, among which merchanting and merchanting with manufacturing services are the major ones, mainly owing to the distinct complication sources.

F. Estimation of Savings

The savings of non-financial corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises, financial

institutions, the general government, NPISHs, as well as households and unincorporated enterprises, are estimated separately based on the primary distribution (compensation of employees, operating surplus, net taxes on production and imports, as well as property income) and the secondary distribution (current transfers).

The data sources are as follows :

1. In consideration of the soundness of the accounting system, public enterprises and financial institutions savings are compiled based on annual final accounting reports.
2. The general government saving is compiled based on the final receipts and disbursements from accounting reports.
3. Private enterprises saving is compiled based on financial reports provided by stock listed companies and cost analysis of profit-seeking enterprises.
4. Private nonprofit institutions saving is compiled based on relevant data on the survey of civil organizations at all levels.
5. Households and unincorporated enterprises saving is compiled based on the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, and net balance of income and outlay in the above sectors.
6. Income and outlay from the rest of the world is based on the BOP compiled by the Central Bank.

G. The Growth Rates in Chained Dollars

1. The measurement of economic growth rate

Nominal GDP changes over time result both from changes in prices and in volume. According to SNA, the economic growth should be measured in volume terms and hence the effect of price changes should be eliminated. The volume measure of GDP is referred as the real GDP.

When calculating the real GDP, the volume of different products could not be added up directly, hence prices are applied as the weights to convert volume units into monetary units. In order to ensure that the difference of changes over time in the real GDP only reflects the changes in volume, the price weights used among periods must be remained constant.

2. Chain-linked approach

We have adopted chain-linked approach since November 2014. The main difference between chain-linked approach and fixed-based method is that prices in the latest period are

adopted as weights under the former instead of prices in the base period under the latter¹. For example, real GDP in year t+1 is compiled by the weights of prices in year t (Namely, year t is the base period.) and real GDP in year t+2 is compiled by the weights of prices in year t+1 (year t+1 is the base period), etc. Therefore, the base period varies in chain-linked approach. For a N-year time series of GDP, there will exist N-1 groups of real GDP where every group includes data of 2 years with the same base period (More specifically, data in year t and t+1 are grouped, data in year t+1 and t+2 are groups, etc.). Annual economic growth rate is calculated by the changes of real GDP in every group.

Hence, if we set one year as 100 (This year is called reference year.) and chain (multiply) annual growth rate in every year, an index series without the effect of price changes is formed which is called chained volume index. Also, a chained dollar series is compiled by nominal amount in reference year multiplied by chained volume index. The annual growth rates of chained volume index and chained dollar are equal and not changed by the altering of the reference year. The annual growth rates in chained volume index or chained dollars of GDP is economic growth rate.

GDP Chained Volume Index and Chained Dollar

Unit : 100 Million NT\$; %				
Year	Nominal GDP (At Current Prices)	Economic Growth Rate	Chained Volume Index (B)	Real GDP (Chained (2021) dollars) (A*B)
2020	200,238	3.42	93.70①	204.022
2021	217,733 ^(A)	6.72	100.00	217.733
2022	228,204	2.68	102.68②	223.576
2023	235,967	1.12	103.83③	226.083

Explanation : ①=100/1.0672
 ②=100*1.0268
 ③=100*1.0268*1.0112

3. Application of chained dollars

Compared with the fix-based estimates, the chain-linked ones eliminate the substitution bias and enhance the accuracy of the economic growth rate, but raise the difficulty of calculation and the inconvenience of application as well.

Unlike the real GDP calculated by the fixed-based method with additively (the sum of the components is equal to the aggregate), the chained dollars of GDP are not additive (non-additivity), i.e. $GDP \neq C+I+G+X-M$. Therefore the applications of chained dollar estimates are more limited than those of fix-based ones. Examples are listed as follows:

¹ We adopt prices in the preceding year as weights.

- (1) The share of each component to GDP, measured in chained dollar, does not represent the “real” share. The relative importance of each component should be measured by the shares of nominal estimates (measured in current prices) for each component.
- (2) Some formulas of the generic economic model (such as $\text{real GDP} = C + I + G + X - M$) are not applicable.

H. Real Income

To convert the real products into real income, it goes through the adjustments in trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade. The main reason is that the terms of trade improvement will increase the purchasing power of domestic products, that is, more goods or services can be purchased with the same quantity of goods or services being exported, and boost domestic consumptions and investments. Therefore, economic welfare will be enhanced. On the other hand, if the terms of trade deteriorate, the effects can be counterproductive.

1. Estimation of trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade

In brief, the method of estimating the trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade is to deflate the total imports at current prices (under the condition of trade surplus) or total exports at current prices (under trade deficit) first by the import price index and then by the export price index. The difference between both of the deflated imports (exports) is the trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade. The calculation is as follows :

- (1) When the total exports at current prices exceed the total imports at current prices (trade surplus) :

$$T = M \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

- (2) When the total imports at current prices exceed the total exports at current prices (trade deficit) :

$$T' = E \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

Where T or T' represents trading gains and losses from changes (could be positive or negative figures) and

M represents total imports at current prices;

E represents total exports at current prices;

P_M represents import price index;

P_E represents export price index;

It is well recognized that if there is no net factor income and current transfers from the rest of the world and N is surplus of the current account, the external current account at current prices will be expressed as the following equation:

$$E = M + N \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

Namely, the total exports equal the total imports plus the surplus of the current account. At constant prices, E must be deflated by P_E , and M must be deflated by P_M . If N is positive, it means that E is larger than M (trade surplus) and N can be regarded as a part of exports which are not needed to pay for imports; hence N needs to be deflated by P_E . Therefore, surplus of current account at constant prices should be :

$$\frac{N}{P_E} = \frac{E}{P_E} - \frac{M}{P_E} \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

The difference between the surplus of the current account at constant prices and trade surplus at constant prices is trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade at constant prices. Then equation (4) becomes

$$T = \frac{N}{P_E} - \left(\frac{E}{P_E} - \frac{M}{P_M} \right) = M \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

If the total imports at current prices exceed the total exports (trade deficit), N will be negative and can be regarded as a part of imports. Therefore it needs to be deflated by the import price index. That is:

$$\frac{N}{P_M} = \frac{E}{P_M} - \frac{M}{P_M} \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

Consequently, trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade at constant prices is

$$T' = \frac{N}{P_M} - \left(\frac{E}{P_E} - \frac{M}{P_M} \right) = E \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) = \frac{E}{P_M} - \frac{E}{P_E} \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

Under the chain-linked method, T and T' are calculated by the difference of the chain-dollars of M/P_M and M/P_E or E/P_M and E/P_E .

2. Adjustment for trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade

The adjustment of trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade and the terminology after adjustment have been discussed. In order to meet the general concepts and the actual needs of the public, the National Income Statistics Commission has decided to adopt the following procedure:

	Real gross domestic product
Plus	: Real net factor income from the rest of the world
	Trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade
Equals	: Real gross national income
Less	: Consumption of fixed capital in real terms
	Real statistical discrepancy
Equal	: Real national income at market prices
Less	: Net taxes on production and imports in real terms
Equal	: Real national income at factor cost

To clarify the difference between GDP and GNI, the 147th meeting of National Income Statistics Committee in November 1994 has reached a resolution as below: Economic growth which indicates a long-term economic development trend shall be calculated by the change of real GDP without adjustment of trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade. Meanwhile, the change in real GNI which indicate a change in economic welfare should include the adjustment of trading gains and losses from changes in terms of trade.

I. Statistical Discrepancy (SD)

GDP can be derived from the production, income, and expenditure approaches. In theory, there is consistency between the three measures of GDP. However, in practice, because of the different data sources and the survey errors and statistical omissions, SD could exist between the results for each measure; if any certain components of GDP is taken as a balancing item contains a SD, this will distort statistical results for that component.

The 206th meeting of National Income Statistics Committee on August 20, 2009 has made a resolution that Taiwan's GDP would be based on the expenditure side and SD should be expressed as a balancing item and shown separately on the production and income sides instead of incorporating into other components to avoid information distortion.

J. Domestic Production and National Income

According to the resolutions of National Income Statistics Committee, the domestic production and national income data should be released in accordance with the following

principles.

1. According to the resolution of National Income Statistics Committee in November 1994 and May 2012, respectively, economic growth has been defined as annual growth rate of real gross domestic product (GDP) instead of real GNP defined previously and should have been calculated in chain-linking method since November 2014.
2. According to the resolution of National Income Statistics Committee in November 2014, the term of gross national product (GNP) has been revised to the gross national income (GNI).
3. The term of national income is defined as the national income measured at market prices, and referred to as "national income (NI)". National income measured at factor costs is equal to national income less net taxes on production and imports.

K. Implicit Price Deflators

The sources of deflators compilation for each item are listed on the following page.

Items of Deflators	Source Data	Source Agencies
1.Private final consumption expenditure		
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Consumer price indices of food, non-alcoholic beverages	Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics Executive Yuan, Republic of China (DGBAS)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Consumer price indices of alcoholic beverages, tobacco and betel nuts	
Clothing and footwear	Consumer price indices of clothing	
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Consumer price indices of residential rent, water, gas and the related data of value and volume	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	Consumer price indices of household appliances and household operations and the related indices	
Health	Consumer price indices of health and the related indices	
Transport	Consumer price indices of transportation and the related indices	
Information and communication	Consumer price indices of communication and the related indices; value and volume data of telecommunications service	
Recreation, sport and culture	Consumer price indices of domestic travel fees, equipment for entertainment, and the related indices	
Education services	Consumer price indices of tuition and miscellaneous fees and tutorial fees.	
Restaurant and accommodation services	Consumer price indices of food away from home, hotel accommodation fees and student accommodation fees	
Insurance and financial services	Value and volume data of the financial services.	
Miscellaneous goods and services	Consumer price indices of miscellaneous and the related indices.	
Individual consumption expenditure of NPISHs	Deflators for the gross output of NPISHs.	
2.Government final consumption		
Compensation of employees	Refer to numbers, educational attainment, rank, seniority, etc. data to estimate the deflator.	DGBAS; Ministry of Civil Service; Ministry of Education; Ministry of National Defense.
Consumption of fixed capital	Government fixed capital deflator by type of asset.	DGBAS
Intermediate consumption	Consumer price indices of commodity (excluding food) and related services.	DGBAS
Sales	Consumer price indices of commodity (excluding food) and related services.	DGBAS
3. Gross fixed capital formation		
Construction	Deflators for the gross outputs of construction and real estate activities and construction cost indices	DGBAS
Transport equipment	Consumer price indices of transport equipment, domestic sales price indices and producer price indices of transport equipment, and US civilian aircraft index of producer price index.	DGBAS; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)
Machinery and equipment	Producer price indices and import price indices of machinery and equipment.	DGBAS
Intellectual property products	Average monthly earnings of employees on payrolls of establishments, as well as intermediate inputs price indices of related industries, and U.S. package software publishers of producer price index, etc.	DGBAS; Ministry of Labor; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)
4.Changes in inventories		
Raw materials	Producer price indices and intermediate input price indices of related industries.	DGBAS
Work in progress	Producer price indices and output price indices of related industries.	DGBAS
Finished goods	Producer price indices, consumer price indices, and output price indices of related industries.	DGBAS
5.Exports of goods and services		
Merchandise, freight and insurance	Export price indices, export unit value index and merchanting gross profit ratio index.	DGBAS; Ministry of Finance
Exports of other services	Consumer price index, and the related manufacturing services indices.	DGBAS
6.Imports of goods and services		
Merchandise, freight and insurance	Import price indices and import unit value index.	DGBAS; Ministry of Finance
Imports of other services	Consumer price index, consumer price indices, relative exchange rates in main destination countries of natives outbound travelling, and the related manufacturing services indices.	DGBAS; Price Indices of the Rest of the World; Central Bank
7.Net factor income from the rest of the	Consumer price index.	DGBAS

Items of Deflators	Source Data	Source Agencies
world		
8.Net taxes on production and imports	Consumer price indices, import price indices, and average effective tax rates.	DGBAS; Ministry of Finance
9.Consumption of fixed capital	Deflators for gross fixed capital formation	DGBAS

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